# Youth19 Rangatahi Smart Survey
## Data Dictionary

**www.youth19.ac.nz**

THE UNIVERSITY OF AUCKLAND
Te Whare Wānanga o Tāmaki Makaurau
NEW ZEALAND

VICTORIA UNIVERSITY OF WELLINGTON
TE HERENGA WAKA

UNIVERSITY of OTAGO
Te Whare Wānanga o Otāgo

AUT

YOUTH19
A Youth2000 survey

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Further Youth19 publications are available at www.youth19.ac.nz

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# Overview

This report describes the survey questions, response options, branching and other metadata used in the Youth19 Rangatahi Smart Survey (Youth19). It is designed to be used alongside the Youth19 Rangatahi Smart Survey, Initial Findings – Introduction and Methods report.

Youth19 is the latest in the Youth2000 series of New Zealand adolescent health and wellbeing surveys. Since 1999, the Youth2000 series has included over 36,000 young people in Aotearoa, with findings used widely to inform policy, practice and research in New Zealand and globally. Youth2000 surveys were conducted by the Adolescent Health Research Group (AHRG) in 2001, 2007 and 2012 (Clark et al., 2013; Denny et al., 2011).

Youth19 was conducted in 2019 in the Auckland, Northland and Waikato regions by researchers from The University of Auckland, Victoria University of Wellington, University of Otago and Auckland University of Technology. Youth19 combines core Youth2000 questions with an added focus on rangatahi wellbeing and, for the first time, direct access to digital help options for participants. We also included new questions about vaping, social media, future hopes and young people's views on opportunities to enhance life at home, school and in communities.

In Youth19, we surveyed 7721 year 9–13 students in 49 secondary schools including four kura kaupapa Māori. In addition we surveyed 92 Alternative Education students and 78 young people who were not in education, training or employment – these findings will be reported separately.

Youth19 is a scientifically and ethically rigorous survey, funded by the Health Research Council of New Zealand and approved by The University of Auckland Human Participants Ethics Committee. Data from Youth19 will be used for multiple research outputs to support young people, families and communities.

Youth19 reports and papers on key aspects of youth health and wellbeing will be accessible via our website www.youth19.ac.nz.

## Data Dictionary Document Structure

Variables are grouped and described in the order in which questions were asked in the survey. Related questions from previous surveys are identified.

The following terms have been used to identify how students progressed through the survey based on the responses they gave:

- **Definition:** Additional information about the question to assist with interpretation
- **Branching:** Means that a branch occurred before the current question, so students are only asked questions relevant to themselves. A full flow diagram of the branching logic and survey flow can be found in Appendix D: Branching Diagram and Survey Flow.

## Document Change Process

This data dictionary is an evolving document and remains in Draft. Ongoing development is the responsibility of Dan Archer. Any omissions, errors, corrections, or important analysis notes identified during the use of this Dictionary should be notified to Dan Archer without delay by email so that this Dictionary can be updated as appropriate.

# Demographics

## Login

**Name in Database:** login
**Definition:** Unique identifier. Each login represents one survey participant
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:** Character
**Data Codes:**
**Branching Rules:** None

### Source:
**Youth 2000:** login
**Youth 2007:** login
**Youth 2012:** login

## School

**Name in Database:** SchoolID
**Definition:** ID number of school
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:** Character
**Data Codes:**
**Branching Rules:** None

### Source:
**Youth 2000:** school
**Youth 2007:** school
**Youth 2012:** school

## Date, Time, Duration, Progress

**Name in Database:** StartDate, EndDate, Duration, Progress
**Definition:** StartDate: Date and time that each student commenced the survey
EndDate: Date and time that each student completed the survey
Duration: The amount of time in minutes taken to complete the survey (Seconds)
Progress: Completion percent of survey
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:** Datetime
**Data Codes:**
**Branching Rules:** None

### Source:
**Youth 2000:**
**Youth 2007:** Date, Time, Duration (in seconds)
**Youth 2012:** Time1, Time2, Duration

## User Language Selection

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | userLanguage |
| **Definition:** | Language selected by student for survey |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Character | |
| **Data Codes:** | EN-GB | English with optional audio descriptors |
| | MRI | Te Reo Māori with optional audio descriptors |
| | ENG-AP | English with automatic audio descriptors |
| | MRI-AP | Te Reo Māori with automatic audio descriptors |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Consent

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Consent1 |
| **Definition:** | Declaration of consent |
| **Question:** | I have read the information given to me about the survey including the list of main points above |
| | or |
| | I have had the information about the survey explained to me and I have had the opportunity to ask questions about the survey – I understood the answers that were given |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 |
| | 2 |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Intro1: What age are you? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Intro1: What age are you? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Intro1: How old are you? |

## Age

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Intro1 |
| **Definition:** | Age of participant in years. |
| **Question:** | How old are you? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Under 12 years |
| | 2 | 12 |
| | 3 | 13 |
| | 4 | 14 |
| | 5 | 15 |
| | 6 | 16 |
| | 7 | 17 |
| | 8 | 18 |
| | 9 | 19 |

|  | 10 | Over 19 years |
|---|---|---|
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Intro1: What age are you? |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Intro1: What age are you? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Intro1: How old are you? |

## Student's country of birth

| **Name in Database:** | Intro3 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Intro3char | (Character recode) |
| **Definition:** | Country of Birth | |
| **Question:** | Where were you born? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | See Appendix A. Birth Country | |
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Intro3: What country were you born in? |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Intro3: Where were you born? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Intro3: Where were you born? |

## Age when immigrated

| **Name in Database:** | Intro4 | |
|---|---|---|
| **Definition:** | Age when Immigrated | |
| **Question:** | How old were you when you first came to New Zealand? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Between 0 and 4 years old |
| | 2 | Between 5 and 9 years old |
| | 3 | Between 10 and 14 years old |
| | 4 | Between 15 and 20 years old |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Intro3 | |
| | Show only if Intro 3 is not "New Zealand" | |

### Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Intro4: What age were you when you first came to New Zealand? |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Intro4: How old were you when you first came to New Zealand? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Intro4: How old were you when you first came to New Zealand? |

## International student

| **Name in Database:** | Intro11 |
|---|---|
| **Definition:** | International student status |

| Question: | Are you an international student? (i.e. came to New Zealand with a student visa to go to school?) |
| --- | --- |
| Element Type: | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | I don't know |

| Branching Rules: | Branch of Intro3 |
| --- | --- |
| | Show only if Intro 3 is not "New Zealand" |

### Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
| --- | --- |
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

## Refugee status

| Name in Database: | Intro5 |
| --- | --- |
| Definition: | Refugee status |
| Question: | Did you come to New Zealand as a refugee? (i.e. did you come through the Mangere Refugee Resettlement Centre or Family Reunification Criteria?) |
| Element Type: | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | I don't know |
| Branching Rules: | Branch of Intro3 | |
| | Show only if Intro 3 is not "New Zealand" | |

### Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
| --- | --- |
| Youth 2007: | Intro5: Did you come to New Zealand as a refugee? |
| Youth 2012: | Intro5: Did you come to New Zealand as a refugee? |

## Feeling settled in New Zealand

| Name in Database: | Intro9 |
| --- | --- |
| Definition: | Feeling settled in New Zealand |
| Question: | When people move to a new country, it can take a while to feel settled in the new country. How settled do you feel in New Zealand? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Very unsettled |
| | 2 | Unsettled |
| | 3 | Neither settled nor unsettled |
| | 4 | Settled |
| | 5 | Very settled |

| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Intro3 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Show only if Intro 3 is not "New Zealand" | |

**Source:**

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked | |
| **Youth 2012:** | Intro9: | When people move to a new country, it can take a while to feel settled in the new country. How settled do you feel in New Zealand? |

## Feeling of belonging in New Zealand

| **Name in Database:** | Intro10 | |
|---|---|---|
| **Definition:** | Feeling of belonging in New Zealand | |
| **Question:** | Most people feel that they belong in a particular country. Do you feel like you belong in New Zealand? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

**Data Attributes**

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | I don't know |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Intro3 | |
| | Show only if Intro 3 is not "New Zealand" | |

**Source:**

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked | |
| **Youth 2012:** | Intro10: | Most people feel that they belong in a particular country. Do you feel like you belong in New Zealand? |

## Parents' country of birth

| **Name in Database:** | Intro7 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Intro7_1:Intro7_271 | Where was your mother born? |
| | Intro8 | |
| | Intro8_1:Intro8_271 | Where was your father born? |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Where was your (parent) born? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

**Data Attributes**

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | See Appendix A. Birth Country | |
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

**Source:**

| **Youth 2000:** | Intro6: | In what country was your mother born? |
|---|---|---|
| | Intro5: | In what country was your father born? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Intro7: | Where was your mother born? |
| | Intro8: | Where was your father born? |

| Youth 2012: | Intro7: | Where was your mother born? |
|---|---|---|
| | Intro8: | Where was your father born? |

## Parents' country of birth

| **Name in Database:** | Intro7 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Intro7_1:Intro7_271 | Where was your mother born? |
| | Intro8 | |
| | Intro8_1:Intro8_271 | Where was your father born? |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Where was your (parent) born? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | See Appendix A. Birth Country | |
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Intro6: | In what country was your mother born? |
|---|---|---|
| | Intro5: | In what country was your father born? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Intro7: | Where was your mother born? |
| | Intro8: | Where was your father born? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Intro7: | Where was your mother born? |
| | Intro8: | Where was your father born? |

## Parents' country of birth

| **Name in Database:** | Intro7char | Where was your mother born? (character recode) |
|---|---|---|
| | Intro8char | Where was your mother born? (character recode) |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Where was your (parent) born? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Character |
|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | See Appendix A. Birth Country |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

# Ethnicity

## Ethnic groups

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Ethn1 |
| | Ethn1_1:Ethn1_169 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Which ethnic group do you belong to? (You may choose as many as you need) |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | See Appendix B. Ethnicity | |
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| | | |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Which of the following ethnic groups do you identify with? (you may choose as many as needed) |
| **Youth 2007:** | Which ethnic group do you belong to? (You may choose as many as you need) |
| **Youth 2012:** | Which ethnic group do you belong to? (You may choose as many as you need) |

## Parents'/Caregivers' language

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Ethn2 | |
| | Ethn2_1 | English |
| | Ethn2_2 | Māori |
| | Ethn2_3 | Samoan |
| | Ethn2_4 | Tongan |
| | Ethn2_5 | Fijian |
| | Ethn2_6 | Niuean |
| | Ethn2_7 | Cook Islands Māori |
| | Ethn2_8 | Cantonese |
| | Ethn2_9 | Mandarin |
| | Ethn2_10 | Arabic |
| | Ethn2_11 | Hindi |
| | Ethn2_12 | Other |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | What languages do your parents, or the people who act as your parents, usually speak? (You may choose as many as you need) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |

| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

## Friends belonging to the same ethnic group

| Name in Database: | Ethn10 |
|---|---|
| Definition: | |
| Question: | How many of your friends belong to the same ethnic group as you? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | Few or none of them |
| | 2 | About half of them |
| | 3 | All or most of them |
| | 4 | I don't know |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

### Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Ethn10: How many of your friends belong to the same ethnic group as you? |

## Comfort level in NZ European surroundings

| Name in Database: | Ethn8 |
|---|---|
| Definition: | |
| Question: | How comfortable do you feel in Pākehā or New Zealand European social surroundings, events or gatherings? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | Very uncomfortable |
| | 2 | Uncomfortable |
| | 3 | Slightly uncomfortable |
| | 4 | Comfortable |
| | 5 | Very comfortable |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

### Source:

| Youth 2000: | Ethn7: How comfortable do you feel in Pakeha/NZ European social surroundings? |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Ethn8: How comfortable do you feel in Pakeha or NZ European social surroundings? |
| Youth 2012: | Ethn8: How comfortable do you feel in Pākehā or New Zealand European social surroundings, events or gatherings? |

## Comfort in Māori social settings

| Name in Database: | Maori17 |
|---|---|
| Definition: | |
| Question: | How comfortable do you feel in Maori social surroundings, events or gatherings? (e.g. whānau gatherings, hui, tangi etc.) |

| Element Type: | Data element | |
|---|---|---|

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | Very uncomfortable |
| | 2 | Uncomfortable |
| | 3 | Slightly uncomfortable |
| | 4 | Comfortable |
| | 5 | Very comfortable |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Maori8: How comfortable do you feel in Maori social surroundings? |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Maori17: How comfortable do you feel in Maori social events or gatherings? |
| Youth 2012: | Maori17:How comfortable do you feel in Maori social surroundings, events or gatherings? |

## Other's reaction to your ethnicity

| Name in Database: | Ethn9 | |
|---|---|---|
| Definition: | | |
| Question: | Now we would like to know about other people's reactions to your ethnicity. What ethnic group do other people usually think you are? | |
| Element Type: | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | New Zealand European or Pākehā |
| | 2 | Māori |
| | 3 | Samoan |
| | 4 | Cook Islands Maori |
| | 5 | Tongan |
| | 6 | Niuean |
| | 7 | Tokelauan |
| | 8 | Fijian |
| | 9 | Other Pacific Peoples |
| | 10 | Southeast Asian |
| | 11 | Chinese |
| | 12 | Indian |
| | 13 | Other Asian |
| | 14 | Middle Eastern |
| | 15 | Latin American |
| | 16 | African |
| | 17 | Other European |
| | 18 | Other Ethnicity |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Now we would like to know about other people's reactions to your ethnicity. How do other people usually classify your ethnic group (i.e. what ethnic group/s do other people usually think you are)? (you may choose as many as you need) |

# Māori specific questions

## Knowledge of iwi

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Maori1 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you know your iwi (tribe or tribes)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | I'm not sure |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Ethn1 | |
| | Show question if Ethn1 is "Maori" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Maori1:Do you know your iwi (tribe or tribes)? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Maori1:Do you know your iwi (tribe or tribes)? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Maori1:Do you know your iwi (tribe or tribes)? |

## Specific iwi

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Maori20 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric |
| **Data Codes:** | See Appendix C. Iwi |
| | 1 |
| | 0 |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Ethn1 |
| | Show question if Ethn1 is "Maori" AND Maori1 is "Yes" |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not availbale |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not availbale |
| **Youth 2012:** | Maori20: What are your iwi? (You may choose as many as you need) |

## Source of knowledge of Māori culture

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Maori14 | |
| | Maori14_1 | I have not learned about my Māori culture |
| | Maori14_2 | Parents |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Maori14_3 | Grandparents | |
| Maori14_4 | Other relatives | |
| Maori14_5 | Marae for wananga, hui, tangi | |
| Maori14_6 | Attending cultural events like kapa haka, waka ama, Matariki, Coronation, Iwi/hapu meetings | |
| Maori14_7 | Kohanga reo, pre-school, day care | |
| Maori14_8 | Primary school, kura | |
| Maori14_9 | Secondary school, kura tuarua, wharekura | |
| Maori14_10 | Te reo group | |
| Maori14_11 | Work or employment | |
| Maori14_12 | As part of a community sports group like waka ama or rugby | |
| Maori14_13 | As part of a church/religion | |
| Maori14_14 | Other | |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Where have you learned about your Maori culture, such as language, songs, cultural practices or family ancestry? (You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Yes | |
| 0 | No | |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Ethn1

Show question if Ethn1 is "Maori"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Maori4: Have you received any education in Maori culture, including language, songs, cultural practice, genealogy, etc from any of the following sources: (answer as many as apply to you)?

**Youth 2007:** Maori15: Who taught you or where did you learn about Maori culture? (you can choose as many as you need)

**Youth 2012:** Maori15: Who taught you or where did you learn about Maori culture? (you can choose as many as you need)

## Understanding of spoken Māori

**Name in Database:** Maori18

**Definition:**

**Question:** How well are you able to understand the spoken Maori language? By this we mean understand more than a few words or phrases.

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Very well | |
| 2 | Well | |
| 3 | Fairly well | |
| 4 | Not very well | |
| 5 | No more than a few words or phrases | |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Ethn1

Show question if Ethn1 is "Maori"

## Ability to speak Māori

**Name in Database:**     Maori19

**Definition:**

**Question:**     How well are you able to speak the Maori language in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases.

**Element Type:**     Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:**     Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Very well |
| 2 | Well |
| 3 | Fairly well |
| 4 | Not very well |
| 5 | No more than a few words or phrases |

**Branching Rules:**     Branch of Ethn1

Show question if Ethn1 is "Maori"

## Te Ao Māori

**Name in Database:**     Maori21

| | |
|---|---|
| Maori21_1 | I feel comfortable in Māori social surroundings, events or gatherings (e.g. hui, sports etc.) |
| Maori21_2 | I feel comfortable in formal Māori social surroundings, events or gatherings (e.g. tangi, speechmaking or whaikorero, etc.) |
| Maori21_3 | When I hear, understand, learn or speak te reo Māori, it gives me a sense of belonging |
| Maori21_4 | It is important to me that others respect and value our status as tangata whenua |
| Maori21_5 | When I participate in activities like kapa haka, waka ama, sports, wananga and other activities with Māori friends and whānau, I feel a sense of pride |
| Maori21_6 | I am proud to be Māori |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Maori21_7 | | Māori values are important to me (things like generosity, kindness, being a good host, manaakitanga, tika, pono and aroha) |
| Maori21_8 | | I believe it is important to be kaitiaki to protect our environment for future generations (e.g. keep our sea clean so we can swim and safely collect seafood to eat in the future) |
| Maori21_9 | | I have a strong spiritual connection and sense of belonging to certain or places (e.g. mountain, river, sea etc.) |
| Maori21_10 | | I often feel the presence of my tīpuna or tūpuna (my ancestors and my whānau who have died) |

**Definition:**
**Question:**    Now we are going to ask you about Te Ao Maori (things in the Maori world)

**Element Type:**    Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**    Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Strongly disagree |
| 2 | Disagree |
| 3 | Neutral |
| 4 | Agree |
| 5 | Strongly agree |
| 6 | I don't understand |

**Branching Rules:**    Branch of Ethn1
Show question if Ethn1 is "Maori"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:**    Not asked
**Youth 2007:**    Not asked
**Youth 2012:**    Not asked

# Specific questions for other ethnic groups

## Family origins

| Name in Database: | Niue1, Tonga1, Cook1, Samoa1, Indian1, Chinese1, Other1 | |
|---|---|---|
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Niue1 | Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Tonga1 | Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Cook1 | Do you know which Islands your mother or father are from? |
| | Samoa1 | Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Indian1 | Do you know where your family originates from (e.g. Village or province)? |
| | Chinese1 | Do you know your ancestral village or province? |
| | Other1 | Do you know where your family originates from? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | I'm not sure |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch  of Niue1, Tonga1, Cook1, Samoa1, India1, Chinese1, Other1 | |
| | Only show Niue1 if Ethn1 is "Niue"; only show Tonga1 if Ethn1 is "Tonga"; only show Cook1 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands"; only show Samoa1 if Ethn1 is "Samoa"; only show Indian1 if Ethn1 is "India"; only show Chinese1 if Ethn1 is "China"; only show Other1 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha" | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Niue2: Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
|---|---|
| | Tonga2: Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Cooks2: Do you know which islands your mother or father are from? |
| | Samoa2: Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Cult1: Do you know where your family originates from? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Niue1: Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Tonga1: Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Cooks1: Do you know which islands your mother or father are from? |
| | Samoa1: Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Indian1: Do you know where your family originates from? |
| | China1: Do you know where your ancestral village/province or country? |
| | Other1: Do you know where your family orignates from? |
| **Youth 2012:** | |
| | Niue1: Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Tonga1: Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |
| | Cooks1: Do you know which islands your mother or father are from? |
| | Samoa1: Do you know the name of your mother or father's family village? |

Indian1: Do you know where your family originates from?
China1: Do you know where your ancestral village/province or country?
Other1: Do you know where your family orignates from?

## Visited country of specified ethnic group

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Niue2, Tonga2, Cook2, Samoa2, Indian2, Chinese2, Other2 | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Niue2 | Have you visited Niue since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Tonga2 | Have you visited Tonga since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Cook2 | Have you visited the Cook Islands since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Samoa2 | Have you visited Samoa since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Indian2 | Have you visited the place where your family originates from since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Chinese2 | Have you visited the place considered as your ancestral village/province or country since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Other2 | Have you visited the place where your family originates from since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | I'm not sure |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Niue2, Tonga2, Cook2, Samoa2, Indian2, Chinese2, Other2 | |

Only show Niue2 if Ethn1 is "Niue"; only show Tonga2 if Ethn1 is "Tonga"; only show Cook2 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands"; only show Samoa2 if Ethn1 is "Samoa"; only show Indian2 if Ethn1 is "India"; only show Chinese2 if Ethn1 is "China"; only show Other1 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha"

### Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Niue3: Have you visited Niue since your arrival or birth in NZ? | |
| | Tonga3 | Have you visited Tonga since your arrival in NZ? |
| | Cooks3 | Have you visited the Cook Islands since your arrival or birth in NZ? |
| | Samoa3 | Have you visited Samoa since your arrival or birth in NZ? |
| | Cult3 | Have you visited the place where your family orignates from since your arrival or birth in NZ? |
| **Youth 2007:** | | |
| | Niue2 | Have you visited Niue since your arrival or birth in NZ? |
| | Tonga2 | Have you visited Tonga since your arrival or birth in NZ? |

| | Cook2 | Have you visited the Cook Islands since your arrival or birth in NZ? |
|---|---|---|
| | Samoa2 | Have you visited Samoa since your arrival or birth in NZ? |
| | Indian2 | Have you visited the place where your family originates from since your arrival or birth in NZ? |
| | Chinese2 | Have you visited the place considered as your ancestral village/province or country since your arrival or birth in NZ? |
| | Other2 | Have you visited the place where your family originates from since your arrival or birth in NZ? |
| **Youth 2012:** | | |
| | Niue2 | Have you visited Niue since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Tonga2 | Have you visited Tonga since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Cook2 | Have you visited the Cook Islands since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Samoa2 | Have you visited Samoa since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Indian2 | Have you visited the place where your family originates from since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Chinese2 | Have you visited the place considered as your ancestral village/province or country since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |
| | Other2 | Have you visited the place where your family originates from since your arrival or birth in New Zealand? |

## Knowledge of specified culture

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Indian11, Chinese11 | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Indian11 | Which culture do you identify most with? |
| | Chinese11 | Which culture do you identify most with? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Indian culture / Chinese culture |
| | 2 | Kiwi culture |
| | 3 | Both |
| | 4 | Neither |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Indian11, Chinese11 | |
| | Show questions if Ethn1 is "China" OR "India" | |

### Source:
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not applicable | |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not applicable | |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not applicable | |

## Knowing more about specified culture

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Indian12, Chinese12 | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Indian12 | Would you like to know more about your Indian culture |
| | Chinese12 | Would you like to know more about your Chinese culture? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Indian12, Chinese12 | |
| | Only show Indian12 if Indian3 is "Yes"; only show Chinese12 if Chinese3 is "Yes" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not applicable |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not applicable |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not applicable |

## Knowledge of specified culture

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Niue3, Tonga3, Cook3, Samoa3, Indian3, Chinese3, Other3 | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Niue3 | Do you know about your Niuean culture, such as language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Tonga3 | Do you know about your Tongan culture, such as language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Cook3 | Do you know about your Cook Island culture (know some songs, cultural practices, language or family ancestry)? |
| | Samoa3 | Do you know about your Samoan culture, such as language, songs, cultural practice, family history/ancestry? |
| | Indian3 | Do you know about your Indian culture, such as language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry ? |
| | Chinese3 | Do you know about your Chinese culture, such as language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Other3 | Have you learnt about your family's culture, such as language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |

|  |  |  |
|---|---|---|
|  | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Niue3, Tonga3, Cook3, Samoa3, Indian3, Chinese3, Other3 | |

Only show Niue3 if Ethn1 is "Niue";
only show Tonga3 if Ethn1 is "Tonga";
only show Cook3 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands";
only show Samoa3 if Ethn1 is "Samoa";
only show Indian3 if Ethn1 is "India";
only show Chinese3 if Ethn1 is "China";
only show Other3 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:**   Not Applicable

**Youth 2007:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Niue3: | Have you learnt about Nuiuean culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Tonga3 | Have you learnt about Tongan culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Cook3 | Have you learnt about Cook Islands culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Samoa3 | Have you learnt about Samoan culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Indian3 | Have you learnt about Indian culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | China3 | Have you learnt about Chinese culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Other3 | Have you learnt about your family's culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |

**Youth 2012:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Niue3 | Have you learnt about Nuiuean culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Tonga3 | Have you learnt about Tongan culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Cook3 | Have you learnt about Cook Islands culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Samoa3 | Have you learnt about Samoan culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Indian3 | Have you learnt about Indian culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | China3 | Have you learnt about Chinese culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |
| | Other3 | Have you learnt about your family's culture including language, songs, cultural practice or family history/ancestry? |

## Source of knowledge of specified culture

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Niue11_, Tonga11_, Cook11_, Samoa11_, Other11_ | |
| | _1 | Parents |
| | _2 | Grandparents |
| | _3 | Other relatives |
| | _4 | A village |
| | _5 | A language group |
| | _6 | At church |
| | _7 | At pre-school |
| | _8 | At primary school |
| | _9 | At secondary school |
| | _10 | At work |
| | _11 | As part of a community or sports group |
| | _12 | Attending cultural events |
| | _13 | Other |
| | Indian13_, Chinese13_ | |
| | _1 | Parents |
| | _2 | Grandparents |
| | _3 | Other relatives |
| | _4 | A language group |
| | _5 | At a religious setting (e.g. temple, mosque or church) / At church, temple or other religious places |
| | _6 | At pre-school |
| | _7 | At primary school |
| | _8 | At secondary school |
| | _9 | At work |
| | _10 | As part of a community or sports group |
| | _11 | Community organisation (e.g. Indian associations) |
| | _12 | By attending cultural events (e.g. Diwali, Onam, Holi) / (e.g. Chinese New Year, Lantern festival, Moon festival, Ancestor worship ceremony) |
| | _13 | Other |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Niue11 | How do you know about your Niuean culture, such as language, songs, cultural practices or family ancestry? |
| | Tonga11 | How do you know about your Tongan culture, such as language, songs, cultural practices or family ancestry? |
| | Cook11 | How do you know about your Cook Islands culture?(You may choose as many as you need) |
| | Samoa11 | How do you know about your Samoan culture?(You may choose as many as you need) |
| | Indian13 | Where did you learn about your Indian culture?(You may choose as many as you need) |
| | Chinese13 | Where did you learn about your Chinese culture?(You may choose as many as you need) |
| | Other11 | How do you know about your family's culture?(You may choose as many as you need) |

| Element Type: | Data element |
|---|---|

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | #N/A |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Niue11, Tonga11, Cook11, Samoa11, Indian 13, Chinese 13, Other11 | |
| | Only show Niue11 if Ethn1 is "Niue"; | |
| | only show Tonga11 if Ethn1 is "Tonga"; | |
| | only show Cook11 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands"; | |
| | only show Samoa11 if Ethn1 is "Samoa"; | |
| | only show Indian13 if Ethn1 is "India" AND Indian12 is "Yes"; | |
| | only show Chinese13 if Ethn1 is "China" AND Chinese12 is "Yes"; | |
| | only show Other11 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha" | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Niue4_, Tonga4_, Cooks4_, Samoa4_, Cult4_ | Have you received any education in specified culture, including language, songs, cultural practice, genealogy, etc from any of the folloeing sources? (answer as many as apply to you) |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Niue3_, Tonga3_, Cook3_,Samoa3_, Other3_, Indian3_, China3_ | Who taught you or where did you learn about specified culture? (you can choose as many as you need) |
| **Youth 2012:** | Niue3_, Tonga3_, Cook3_,Samoa3_, Other3_ | Who taught you or where did you learn about specified culture? (you can choose as many as you need) |

## Comfort in social settings

| **Name in Database:** | Niue12, Tonga5, Cook5, Samoa5, Indian5, Chinese5, Other5 |
|---|---|
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | |

| | Niue12 | How comfortable do you feel in Niuean social surroundings, events or gatherings? |
|---|---|---|
| | Tonga5 | How comfortable do you feel in Tongan social surroundings, events or gatherings? |
| | Cook5 | How comfortable do you feel in Cook Islands social surroundings, events or gatherings? |
| | Samoa5 | How comfortable do you feel in Samoan social surroundings, events or gatherings? |
| | Indian5 | How comfortable do you feel in Indian social surroundings, events or gatherings? |
| | Chinese5 | How comfortable do you feel in Chinese social surroundings, events or gatherings? |
| | Other5 | How comfortable do you feel in your family's cultural social surroundings, events or gatherings? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric |
|---|---|

| Data Codes: | 1 | Very uncomfortable |
|---|---|---|
| | 2 | Uncomfortable |
| | 3 | Slightly uncomfortable |
| | 4 | Comfortable |
| | 5 | Very comfortable |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Niue12, Tonga5, Cook5, Samoa5, Indian5, Chinese5, Other5
Only show Niue12 if Ethn1 is "Niue";
only show Tonga5 if Ethn1 is "Tonga";
only show Cook5 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands";
only show Samoa5 if Ethn1 is "Samoa";
only show Indian5 if Ethn1 is "India";
only show Chinese5 if Ethn1 is "China" AND Chinese5 is "Yes";
only show Other5 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha" and Other3 AND Other11 are "Yes"

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Niue8, Tonga8, Cook8, Samoa8, Cult8 | How comfortable do you feel in your specified ethnicity's social settings? |
|---|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Niue5 | How comfortable do you feel in Niuean social events or gatherings? |
| | Tonga5, Cook5, Samoa5, Indian5, China5, Other5 | How comfortable do you feel in your specified ethnicity's social settings? |
| Youth 2012: | Niue5, Tonga5, Cook5, Samoa5, Indian5, Chinese5, Other5 | How comfortable do you feel in your specified ethnicity's social settings? |

## Understanding of spoken language of ethnic group

| Name in Database: | Niue6, Tonga6, Cook6, Samoa6, Indian6, Chinese6, Other6 | |
|---|---|---|
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Niue6 | How well are you able to understand spoken Niuean now? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Tonga6 | How well are you able to understand spoken Tongan now? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Cook6 | How well are you able to understand spoken Cook Islands Maori now? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Samoa6 | How well are you able to understand spoken Samoan now? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Indian6 | How well are you able to understand a spoken Indian language (Hindi, Gujarati, Marathi etc) now? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Chinese6 | How well are you able to understand spoken Chinese dialect (Mandarin, Cantonese, etc.) now? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |

|  | Other6 | How well are you able to understand the spoken language of your family's culture? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
|---|---|---|
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Very well |
| | 2 | Well |
| | 3 | Fairly well |
| | 4 | Not very well |
| | 5 | No more than a few words or phrases |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Niue6, Tonga6, Cook6, Samoa6, Indian6, Chinese6, Other6 | |

Only show Niue6 if Ethn1 is "Niue";

only show Tonga6 if Ethn1 is "Tonga";

only show Cook6 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands";

only show Samoa6 if Ethn1 is "Samoa";

only show Indian6 if Ethn1 is "India";

only show Chinese6 if Ethn1 is "China" AND Chinese6 is "Yes";

only show Other6 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha" AND Other3 and Other11 are all "Yes"

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Niue9, Tonga9, Cook9, Samoa9, Cult9 | Which of the following statements best describes your ability in understanding specified language? |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Niue6, Tonga6, Cook6, Samoa6, Indian6, Chinese6, Other6 | How well are you able to understand spoken specified language? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Niue6, Tonga6, Cook6, Samoa6 | How well are you able to understand spoken specified language now? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Indian6 | How well are you able to understand spoken Indian language (Hindi, Gujarati, Marathi etc) now? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Chinese6 | How well are you able to understand spoken Chinese dialect (Mandarin, Cantonese, etc.) now? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Other6 | How well are you able to understand the spoken language of your family's culture? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |

## Ability to speak language of ethnic group

| **Name in Database:** | Niue7, Tonga7, Cook7, Samoa7, Indian7, Chinese7, Other7 | |
|---|---|---|
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Niue7 | How well are you personally able to speak Niuean in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Tonga7 | How well are you personally able to speak Tongan in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Cook7 | How well are you personally able to speak Cook Islands Maori in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Samoa7 | How well are you personally able to speak Samoan in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Indian7 | How well are you personally able to speak Indian language (Hindi, Gujarati, Marathi etc) in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Chinese7 | How well are you personally able to speak Chinese dialect (Mandarin, Cantonese, etc.) in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Other7 | How well are you personally able to speak the language of your family's culture in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Very well |
| | 2 | Well |
| | 3 | Fairly well |
| | 4 | Not very well |
| | 5 | No more than a few words or phrases |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Niue7, Tonga7, Cook7, Samoa7, Indian7, Chinese7, Other7 | |
| | Only show Niue7 if Ethn1 is "Niue"; | |
| | only show Tonga7 if Ethn1 is "Tonga"; | |
| | only show Cook7 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands"; | |
| | only show Samoa7 if Ethn1 is "Samoa"; | |
| | only show Indian7 if Ethn1 is "India"; | |
| | only show Chinese7 if Ethn1 is "China" AND Chinese7 is "Yes"; | |
| | only show Other7 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha" AND Other3 and Other11 are all "Yes" | |

## Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Niue10, Tonga10, cook10, Samoa10, Cult10 | Which of the following statements best describes your ability in speaking specified language? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Niue7, Tonga7, Cook7, Samoa7, India7, Chinese7, Other7 | How well can you speak specified language? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Niue7, Tonga7, Cook7, Samoa7 | How well are you personally able to speak Niuean in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Indian7 | How well are you personally able to speak Indian language (Hindi, Gujarati, Marathi etc) in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
| | Chinese7 | How well are you personally able to speak Chinese dialect (Mandarin, Cantonese, etc.) in day-to-day |

conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases.

| | Other7 | How well are you personally able to speak the language of your family's culture in day-to-day conversation? By this we mean more than a few words or phrases. |
|---|---|---|

## Pride in being specified ethnicity

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Niue8, Tonga8, Cook8, Samoa8, Indian8, Chinese8, Other8 | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Niue8 | Are you proud of being Niuean? |
| | Tonga8 | Are you proud of being Tongan? |
| | Cook8 | Are you proud of being a Cook Islander? |
| | Samoa8 | Are you proud of being Samoan? |
| | Indian8 | Are you proud of being Indian? |
| | Chinese8 | Are you proud of being Chinese? |
| | Other8 | Are you proud of being a person from your family's culture? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | I'm not at all proud |
| | 2 | I'm somewhat proud |
| | 3 | I'm very proud |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Niue8, Tonga8, Cook8, Samoa8, Indian8, Chinese8, Other8 | |
| | Only show Niue8 if Ethn1 is "Niue"; | |
| | only show Tonga8 if Ethn1 is "Tonga"; | |
| | only show Cook8 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands"; | |
| | only show Samoa8 if Ethn1 is "Samoa"; | |
| | only show Indian8 if Ethn1 is "India"; | |
| | only show Chinese8 if Ethn1 is "China" AND Chinese8 is "Yes"; | |
| | only show Other8 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha" | |

## Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Niue13, Tonga13, Cook13, Samoa13, Cult13 | Are you proud of being specified ethnicity? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Niue8, Tonga8, Cook8, Samoan8, Indian8, Chinese8, Other8 | Are you proud of being specified ethnicity? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Niue8, Tonga8, Cook8, Samoa8, Indian8, Chinese8 | Are you proud of being specified ethnicity? |
| | Other8 | Are you proud of being a person from your family's culture? |

## Importance of specified ethnic group's values

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** **Definition:** | Niue9, Tonga9, Cook9, Samoa9, Indian9, Chinese9, Other9 | |
| **Question:** | Niue9 | Are Niuean values important to you? |
| | Tonga9 | Are Tongan values important to you? |
| | Cook9 | Are Cook Islands cultural values important to you? |
| | Samoa9 | Are Samoan values important to you? |
| | Indian9 | Are Indian values important to you? |
| | Chinese9 | Are Chinese values important to you? |
| | Other9 | Are the values of your family's culture important to you? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Not at all important |
| | 2 | Not important |
| | 3 | Somewhat important |
| | 4 | Important |
| | 5 | Very important |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Niue9, Tonga9, Cook9, Samoa9, Indian9, Chinese9, Other9 | |
| | Only show Niue9 if Ethn1 is "Niue"; | |
| | Only show Tonga9 if Ethn1 is "Tonga"; | |
| | Only show Cook9 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands"; | |
| | Only show Samoa9 if Ethn1 is "Samoa"; only show Indian9 if Ethn1 is "India"; | |
| | Only show Chinese9 if Ethn1 is "China" AND Chinese9 is "Yes"; | |
| | Only show Other9 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha" | |

### Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Niue14, Tonga14, Cook14, Samoa14, Indian14 | Are specified ethnicity values important to you? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Niue9, Tonga9, Cook9, Samoa9, Indian9, Chinese9, Other9 | Are specified ethnicity values important to you? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Niue9, Tonga9, Cook9, Samoa9, Indian9, Chinese9, | Are specified ethnicity values important to you? |
| | Other9 | Are the values of your family's culture important to you? |

## Importance of being recognised as specified ethnicity

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** **Definition:** | Niue10, Tonga10, Cook10, Samoa10, Indian10, Chinese10, Other10 |

| Question: | Niue10 | How important is it to you to be recognised as a Niuean? |
| | Tonga10 | How important is it to you to be recognised as a Tongan? |
| | Cook10 | How important is it to you to be recognised as a Cook Islander? |
| | Samoa10 | How important is it to you to be recognised as a Samoan? |
| | Indian10 | How important is it to you to be recognised as being Indian? |
| | Chinese10 | How important is it to you to be recognised as being Chinese? |
| | Other10 | How important is it to you to be recognised as a person from your family's culture? |
| Element Type: | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Not at all important |
| | 2 | Not important |
| | 3 | Somewhat important |
| | 4 | Important |
| | 5 | Very important |
| Branching Rules: | Branch of Niue10, Tonga10, Cook10, Samoa10, Indian10, Chinese10, Other10 | |

Only show Niue10 if Ethn1 is "Niue";
Only show Tonga10 if Ethn1 is "Tonga";
Only show Cook10 if Ethn1 is "Cook Islands";
Only show Samoa10 if Ethn1 is "Samoa";
Only show Indian10 if Ethn1 is "India";
Only show Chinese10 if Ethn1 is "China" AND Chinese10 is "Yes";
Only show Other10 if Ethn1 is NOT "NZ European/Pākeha"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:**   Niue15, Tonga15, Cook15, Cult15:
How important is it for you to be recognised as specified ethnicity?

**Youth 2007:**   Niue10, Tonga10, Cook10, Samoa10, Indian10, Chinese10, Other10:
How important is it for you to be recognised as specified ethnicity?

**Youth 2012:**   Indian10: How important is it for you to be recognised as being of Indian background?
Chinese10: How important is it to you to be recognised as being of Chinese background?
Other10: How important is it to you to be recognised as a person from your family's culture?

# Home

## Main home - People living in the home

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home46 | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Who do you live with? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | With my two parents together |
| | 2 | With one parent or mainly with one of my parents |
| | 3 | I move between my parents |
| | 4 | I live with other family members (not my parents) |
| | 5 | I board/flat/live with people who are not my own family |
| | 6 | I live at boarding school or in a boarding hostel |
| | 7 | I live by myself |
| | 8 | With my parent and my step-parent |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Youth2000 only asked about one home |
| **Youth 2007:** | Home2: Who do you live with? (you can choose as many as you need) |
| **Youth 2012:** | Home4: Who do you live with in your main home? (you can choose as many as you need) |

## Supportive whānau/family members

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home48 | |
| | Home48_1 | There is someone in my family/whānau who I can trust to share my feelings with |
| | Home48_2 | There is someone in my family/whānau who I can talk with about things that are worrying me |
| | Home48_3 | There is someone in my family/whānau who respects what is important to me |
| | Home48_4 | There is someone in my family/whānau who accepts me for who I am |
| | Home48_5 | There is someone in my family/whānau who I have a close bond with |
| | Home48_6 | There is someone in my family/whānau who will stick up for me and who has 'got my back' |
| | Home48_7 | There is someone in my family/whānau who I can have fun with, who makes me laugh |
| | Home48_8 | My family/whānau are proud and supportive of me participating in cultural, sporting and academic |

|  | activities (e.g. my whānau attend my competitions, help fundraise, coach) |
|---|---|
| Home48_9 | I feel like I get enough quality time with my family/whānau |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Now we are going to ask you some questions about your whānau or family (e.g. parents, siblings, step-parent or other carer, aunty, grandparent etc).

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:** Numeric variable

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| 2 | Agree |
| 3 | Neutral |
| 4 | Disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Not asked

**Youth 2012:** Not asked

## Number of times moved home

**Name in Database:** Home27

**Definition:**

**Question:** In the last 12 months, how many times have you moved homes?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

| **Data Codes:** | 1 | I haven't moved |
|---|---|---|
| | 2 | I have moved once |
| | 3 | I have moved two times |
| | 4 | I have moved three or more times |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Home38: In the past year, how many times have you moved homes?

**Youth 2007:** Home27: In the past year, how many times have you moved homes?

**Youth 2012:** Home27: In the last 12 months, how many times have you moved homes?

## Places used as bedrooms in the last 12 months

**Name in Database:** Home51

|          |         |                                                                      |
| -------- | ------- | -------------------------------------------------------------------- |
| Home51_1 | No, in the last 12 months, I have always had a home and my own bed. |
| Home51_2 | A cabin, caravan or sleep out                                        |
| Home51_3 | A garage                                                             |
| Home51_4 | A couch or on the floor                                              |
| Home51_5 | A bed with another person (because there is nowhere else to sleep)   |
| Home51_6 | Stayed with lots of different people (couch surfing)                 |
| Home51_7 | In a motel, hostel, Marae, boarding home or other emergency housing  |
| Home51_8 | In car or van                                                        |
| Home51_9 | Other - please state                                                 |

**Definition:**

**Question:** For some families, it is hard to find a house that they can afford, or that has enough space for everyone to have their own bed. In the last 12 months, have you had to sleep in any of the following because it was hard for your family to afford or get a home, or there was not enough space? (do not include holidays or sleep-overs for fun).(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

| | | |
| ----------------- | ------- | --- |
| **Data Type:**    | Numeric |     |
| **Data Codes:**   | 1       | Yes |
|                   | 0       | No  |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |    |

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** What places are used as bedrooms in your home? (you can choose as many as you need)
Home26_1: Living room
Home26_2: Garage
Home26_3: Caravan
Home26_4: Other rooms that aren't bedrooms
Home26_5: None of these

**Youth 2012:** What places are used as bedrooms in your home? (you can choose as many as you need)
Home26_1: Living room
Home26_2: Garage
Home26_3: Caravan
Home26_4: Other rooms that aren't bedrooms
Home26_5: None of these

**Name in Database:** Home51_9_TEXT

**Definition:** Text input field for participants selecting Home51_9

**Question:** For some families, it is hard to find a house that they can afford, or that has enough space for everyone to have their own bed. In the last 12 months, have you had to sleep in any of the following because it was hard for your family to afford or get a home, or there was not enough space? (do not include holidays or sleep-overs for fun). (You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

| | |
| ----------------- | --------- |
| **Data Type:**    | Character |
| **Data Codes:**   |           |
| **Branching Rules:** | None   |

## Frequency of sleeping in others' places due to hardships

| Name in Database: | Home52 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Home52_1 | A cabin, caravan or sleep out |
| | Home52_2 | A garage |
| | Home52_3 | A couch or on the floor |
| | Home52_4 | A bed with another person (because there is no where else to sleep) |
| | Home52_5 | Stayed with lots of different people (couch surfing) |
| | Home52_6 | In a motel, hostel, Marae, boarding home or other emergency housing |
| | Home52_7 | In car or van |
| | Home52_8 | Other |

**Definition:**

**Question:** In the last 12 months, how often did you sleep in any of the following places because
it was hard for your family to afford or get a home, or there was not enough space? T
his does not include holidays or sleep-overs for fun. (You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

| Data Codes: | | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1 | Most or every night |
| | 2 | More than half the time |
| | 3 | About half the time |
| | 4 | Less than half the time, but more than 10 times |
| | 5 | 3- 10 times |
| | 6 | Once or twice |

**Branching** Branch of Home51
Show this question if Home51 is "Yes"

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

## Housing problems

**Name in Database:** Home8

**Definition:**

**Question:** Has your family ever had to split up because of housing problems (e.g. part of the family live in one house and the rest of the family living somewhere else?)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

**Source:**

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

## Number of people living in home

| Name in Database: | Home47 |
|---|---|
| Definition: | |
| Question: | How many people, including you, usually live in the main or only place you live? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | One- I live by myself |
| | 2 | 2 |
| | 3 | 3 |
| | 4 | 4 |
| | 5 | 5 |
| | 6 | 6 |
| | 7 | 7 |
| | 8 | 8 |
| | 9 | 9 |
| | 10 | 10 or more |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

**Source:**

| Youth 2000: | Youth2000 only asked about one home |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Home3: How many people, including you, usually live in your home? |
| | Home5: How many people, including you, usually live in your main home? |
| Youth 2012: | Home47: How many people, including you, usually live in your main or only home? |

## Number of bedrooms

| Name in Database: | Home25 |
|---|---|
| Definition: | |
| Question: | How many bedrooms are there where you live? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | None or does not apply to me |
| | 2 | 1 |
| | 3 | 2 |

|    |             |
|----|-------------|
| 4  | 3           |
| 5  | 4           |
| 6  | 5           |
| 7  | 6           |
| 8  | 7           |
| 9  | 8           |
| 10 | 9           |
| 11 | 10          |
| 12 | More than 10 |

**Branching**  None

<u>**Source:**</u>

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Home25: How many bedrooms are there where you live? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Home25: How many bedrooms are there where you live? |

## Feeling of safety at home

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Neigh22 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you feel safe at home, or the place you live? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes, all the time |
| | 2 | Yes, most of the time |
| | 3 | Sometimes |
| | 4 | No, mostly not |
| | 5 | Not at all |
| **Branching** | None | |
| **Previous use** | | |

<u>**Source:**</u>

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Neigh22: Do you feel safe at home? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Neigh22: Do you feel safe at home? |

## Family wanting to know where and who you are with

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home19 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Does your family want to know who you are with and where you are? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

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| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Always |
| | 2 | Usually |
| | 3 | Sometimes |
| | 4 | Almost never |
| **Branching** | None | |

## Family members who care about you

| **Name in Database:** | Home21 | |
| | Home21_1 | My mum (or someone who acts as your mum) |
| | Home21_2 | My dad or someone who acts as your dad |
| | Home21_3 | Other family members |

**Definition:**
| **Question:** | How much do you feel the following people care about you |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Not at all |
| | 2 | A little |
| | 3 | Some |
| | 4 | A lot |
| | 5 | Does not apply to me |
| **Branching** | None | |

## Father's employment

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home28 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Does your dad, or someone who acts as your dad, have a job? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes, full time |
| | 2 | Yes, part time |
| | 3 | No |
| | 4 | I don't know |
| | 5 | Does not apply to me |
| **Branching** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | |
| **Youth 2007:** | Home28:Does your dad (or someone who acts as your dad) have a job? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Home28:Does your dad (or someone who acts as your dad) have a job? |

## Mother's employment

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home29 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Does your mum, or someone who acts as your mum, have a job? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes, full time |
| | 2 | Yes, part time |
| | 3 | No |
| | 4 | I don't know |
| | 5 | Does not apply to me |
| **Branching** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | |
| **Youth 2007:** | Home28:Does your dad (or someone who acts as your dad) have a job? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Home28:Does your dad (or someone who acts as your dad) have a job? |

## Parents worrying

| Name in Database: | Home30 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | Home30_1 | Not having enough money to buy food? |
| | Home30_2 | The power/electricity getting cut-off because there is no money to pay for it? |
| | Home30_3 | Not having enough money to pay the rent/mortgage where you live? |
| | Home30_4 | Not having enough money to pay for petrol or transport to get to important places like work or school |

**Definition:**

| Question: | Do your parents, or the people who act as your parents, ever worry about: |
| --- | --- |
| Element Type: | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Never |
| | 2 | Occasionally |
| | 3 | Sometimes |
| | 4 | Often |
| | 5 | All the time |
| | 6 | I don't know |
| Branching | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Food10: Do your parents or family ever worry about not having enough money to buy food? |
| --- | --- |
| Youth 2007: | Home30: Do your parents, or the people who act as your parents, ever worry about not having enough money to buy food? |
| Youth 2012: | Home30: Do your parents, or the people who act as your parents, ever worry about not having enough money to buy food? |

## Involvement with CYFS

| Name in Database: | Home43 |
| --- | --- |
| Definition: | |
| Question: | Have you ever been involved with Oranga Tamariki (OT) or Child, Youth and Family Services (CYFS)? E.g. someone was worried about your safety or protection. |
| Element Type: | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| Branching | None | |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Home43: Have you or anyone in your family been involved with Child Youth & Family Sercives (CYFS) in the last 12 months? |

## Involvement with CYFS (if previous)

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home53 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Are you still currently involved in Oranga Tamariki? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Home43 | |
| | Show question if Home43 is "yes" | |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Making things better at home

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home54 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | If you could change one thing to make your home or family life better, what would it be? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Character |
| **Data Codes:** | |
| **Branching** | None |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

# Gender

## Gender identity

**Name in Database:**       Intro2

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Intro2_1 | I am a boy or man |
| | Intro2_2 | I am a girl or woman |
| | Intro2_3 | I identify in another way |

**Definition:**
**Question:**       How do you describe yourself?
**Element Type:**       Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:**       Numeric

**Data Codes:**       1                         Yes

                      0                         No

**Branching**       None

### Source:

**Youth 2000:**       Intro2: What sex are you?
**Youth 2007:**       Intro2: What sex are you? (same response)
**Youth 2012:**       Intro2: What sex are you? (same response)


## Transgender or gender-diverse

**Name in Database:**       Sex44
**Definition:**
**Question:**       Are you (or might you be) transgender or gender-diverse?
By this, we mean that your current gender is different from your gender at birth
(e.g. trans, non-binary, Queen, fa'afafine, whakawahine, tangata ira tane,
genderfluid or genderqueer).
**Element Type:**       Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:**       Numeric

**Data Codes:**       1                         Yes

                      2                         No

                      3                         I'm not sure

                      4                         I don't understand the question

**Branching**       None

### Source:

**Youth 2000:**       Not asked
**Youth 2007:**       Not asked
**Youth 2012:**       Sex44: Do you think you are transgender? This is a girl who feels like she should have been
a boy, or a boy who feels like he should have been a girl (e.g. Trans, Queen, Fa'faffine,

Whakawahine, Tangata ira Tane, Genderqueer).

## Transgender identity

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Gender1 | |
| | Gender1_1 | Trans boy or man |
| | Gender1_2 | Trans girl or woman |
| | Gender1_3 | Non-binary, genderqueer, genderfluid |
| | Gender1_4 | Agender |
| | Gender1_5 | Takatāpui |
| | Gender1_6 | Whakawahine |
| | Gender1_7 | Tangata ira tane |
| | Gender1_8 | Fa'afafine |
| | Gender1_9 | Fa'atatama |
| | Gender1_10 | Akava'ine |
| | Gender1_11 | I'm not yet sure of my gender |
| | Gender1_12 | Something else, please state: |
| | Gender1_13 | I don't understand this question |

**Definition:**
**Question:** Which of the following best describes you?(You may choose as many as you need)
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sex44 and Intro2 | |
| | Show question if Sex44 is "Yes" OR "I'm not sure"; show question if Intro2 is "I identify in another way" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Gender1_12_TEXT |
| **Definition:** | Text input field for participants selecting Gender1_12 |
| **Question:** | Which of the following best describes you? (You may choose as many as you need) |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Character |
| **Data Codes:** | |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

### Source:

## Sex at birth

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Gender2 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | What sex were you at birth, even if it is different today? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Male |
| | 2 | Female |
| | 3 | Indeterminate |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sex44 | |
| | Show question if Sex44 is "Yes" or "I'm not sure" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |


## Age identifying as transgender or gender-diverse

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex45 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | At about what age did you start to identify as transgender or gender-diverse (even if you did not know the word for it)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Younger than 5 years old |
| | 2 | 5-10 years old |
| | 3 | 11-13 years |
| | 4 | 14-16 years |
| | 5 | 17 years or older |
| | 6 | This does not apply to me |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sex44 | |
| | Show question if Sex44 is "Yes" or "I'm not sure" | |

### Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked | |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked | |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sex45: How old were when you wondered about being transgender? | |
| | 1 | younger than 8 years old |
| | 2 | 8-10 years old |
| | 3 | 11 |
| | 4 | 12 |
| | 5 | 13 |
| | 6 | 14 |

## Telling people about your gender identity

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex46 | |
| | Sex46_1 | I have not told anyone |
| | Sex46_2 | Parents or caregivers |
| | Sex46_3 | Other family members |
| | Sex46_4 | Close friends |
| | Sex46_5 | Online friends |
| | Sex46_6 | Health professional or counsellor (doctor, nurse, therapist) |
| | Sex46_7 | Other |
| | Sex46_8 | This does not apply to me |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Who have you 'come out' to, or told about being transgender or gender-diverse?(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sex 44
Show question if Sex44 is "Yes" or "I'm not sure"

### Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Not asked

**Youth 2012:** Sex46: Have you told some people close to you about being transgendered?

## Accessing spaces as gender-diverse

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Gender3 | |
| | Gender3_1 | Not gone to the doctor or other health care provider because you were worried what they might think of your gender or sex? |
| | Gender3_1_original | |
| | Gender3_2 | Not gone to school because you were worried what students and teachers might think of gender-diverse or sex-diverse people? |
| | Gender3_2_original | |
| | Gender3_3 | Not gone to the toilet at school or in public venues because you were worried about what people might say or do to you? |
| | Gender3_3_original | |
| | Gender3_4 | Not participated in cultural or religious activities because you were worried of what people might think about your gender or sex? |
| | Gender3_4_original | |

**Definition:**

**Question:** In the last 12 months have you

| **Element Type:** | Data element | |
|---|---|---|

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |


## Sexual attraction

| **Name in Database:** | Sex26 | |
|---|---|---|
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Who are you attracted to? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | The opposite or a different sex (e.g. I am a male attracted to females or I am a female attracted to males) |
| | 2 | The same sex (e.g. I am a male attracted to males or I am a female attracted to females) |
| | 3 | I am attracted to males and females |
| | 4 | I'm not sure |
| | 5 | Neither |
| | 6 | I don't understand this question |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Sex29: Which of the following are you sexually attracted to ….? |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Sex26: Which are you sexually to …? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sex26: Which are you sexually to …? |


## Sexual orientation

| **Name in Database:** | Sex47 | |
|---|---|---|
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Which of the following best describes your sexual orientation?(Mark one answer only) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Straight |
| | 2 | Mostly straight |

| | 3 | Bisexual |
| | 4 | Pansexual |
| | 5 | Takatāpui |
| | 6 | Gay or lesbian |
| | 7 | I am not sure yet |
| | 8 | Something else, please state: |
| | 9 | I don't understand this question |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

| **Name in Database:** | Sex47_8_TEXT |
| **Definition:** | Text input field for participants selecting Sex47 "Something else, please state:" |
| **Question:** | Which of the following best describes your sexual orientation? (Mark one answer only) |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Character |
| **Data Codes:** | |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

## Source:

## Age when 'coming out'

| **Name in Database:** | Sex29 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | About how old were you when you first 'came out', or told people about your sexuality? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | I have not told anyone |
| | 2 | 10 years or younger |
| | 3 | 11 - 13 years |
| | 4 | 14 - 15 years |
| | 5 | 16 or over years |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sex26 | |
| | Show question if Sex26 is "the same sex" OR "both sexes" OR "I'm not sure" | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Accessing spaces as sexuality diverse

| **Name in Database:** | Sex3 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | Sex3_1 | Not gone to the doctor or other health care provider because you were worried what they might think about your sexuality? |
| | Sex3_1_original | |
| | Sex3_2 | Not gone to school because you were worried what students and teachers might think about your sexuality? |
| | Sex3_2_original | |
| | Sex3_3 | Not participated in sports because you were worried about what the sports coaches or other people may think about your sexuality? |
| | Sex3_3_original | |
| | Sex3_4 | Not participated in cultural or religious activities because you were worried of what people might think about your sexuality? |
| | Sex3_4_original | |

| **Definition:** | |
| --- | --- |
| **Question:** | In the last 12 months have you |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| --- | --- |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

# School

## Type of education

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch56 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you go to: |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | School |
| | 2 | Alternative education |
| | 3 | An education or training programme |
| | 4 | I am not in school or education (I am unemployed) |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Last time attending school

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch50 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | When did you last go to school or leave school? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Less than a month ago |
| | 2 | Between 1 and 2 months |
| | 3 | Between 2 and 6 months |
| | 4 | Between 6 months and 1 year |
| | 5 | More than 1 year |
| | 6 | 2-3 years ago |
| | 7 | Longer than 3 years |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Feelings about alternative education or training course

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch51 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How do you feel about alternative education or your training course compared to your old school? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | I feel more comfortable and happy here |
| | 2 | I felt more comfortable and happy at my old school |
| | 3 | I don't think there is any difference |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sch56 | |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "Training course" OR "Alternative education" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Difficulties of not going to school or work

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch52 | |
| | Sch52_1 | Nothing to do, boredom |
| | Sch52_2 | I can't afford to pay for rent or board |
| | Sch52_3 | No money to do anything |
| | Sch52_4 | It is lonely |
| | Sch52_5 | I don't have enough money for food |
| | Sch52_6 | No one will give me a chance to prove myself in a job |
| | Sch52_7 | There are no courses or education courses that I want to do |
| | Sch52_8 | My family give me a hard time about not going to school, training or work |
| | Sch52_9 | WINZ, education and other agencies give me a hard time about not going to school, training or work |
| | Sch52_10 | There is not enough help for me to get a job |
| | Sch52_11 | People don't respect me |
| | Sch52_12 | Other - please state |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | What is hard about not going to school, a course or having a job? (You may choose as many as you need) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |
| | | |
| **Data Attributes** | | |
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching** | None | |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch52_12_TEXT |
| **Definition:** | Text input field for participants selecting Sch52_12 |
| **Question:** | What is hard about not going to school, a course or having a job? (You may choose as many as you need) |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Character |
| **Data Codes:** | |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

**Source:**

## Applying for a job

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch53 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Have you applied for a job in the past 12 months? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sch56 | |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "Training course" OR "Alternative education" | |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Reasons for unemployment

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch54 | |
| | Sch54_1 | I didn't have the right qualifications |
| | Sch54_2 | I did not have any experience |
| | Sch54_3 | I was too shy |
| | Sch54_4 | I felt like they didn't want a person my age |
| | Sch54_5 | I felt like they didn't want someone of my ethnic group |
| | Sch54_6 | Too many other people applied for the job |

|         |         |                                     |
|---------|---------|-------------------------------------|
|         | Sch54_7 | I don't know why I didn't get the job |
|         | Sch54_8 | Other - please state                |

**Definition:**

**Question:** What are some of the reasons that you didn't get the job(s)?
(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No  |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sch56 and Sch53
Show question if Sch56 is "Unemployed" AND Sch53 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Not asked

**Youth 2012:** Not asked

**Name in Database:** Sch54_8_TEXT

**Definition:** Text input field for participants selecting Sch54_8

**Question:** What are some of the reasons that you didn't get the job(s)? (You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Character

**Data Codes:**

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

## Reasons for unemployment

**Name in Database:** Sch54

|         |                                          |
|---------|------------------------------------------|
| Sch54_1 | I didn't have the right qualifications   |
| Sch54_2 | I did not have any experience            |
| Sch54_3 | I was too shy                            |
| Sch54_4 | I felt like they didn't want a person my age |
| Sch54_5 | I felt like they didn't want someone of my ethnic group |
| Sch54_6 | Too many other people applied for the job |
| Sch54_7 | I don't know why I didn't get the job    |
| Sch54_8 | Other - please state                     |

**Definition:**

**Question:** What are some of the reasons that you didn't get the job(s)?
(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sch56 and Sch53 | |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "Unemployed" AND Sch53 is "Yes" | |

<u>**Source:**</u>

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

| **Name in Database:** | Sch54_8_TEXT |
| **Definition:** | Text input field for participants selecting Sch54_8 |
| **Question:** | What are some of the reasons that you didn't get the job(s)? (You may choose as many as you need) |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| **Data Type:** | Character |
| **Data Codes:** | |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

<u>**Source:**</u>

## Factors in a good future

| **Name in Database:** | Sch55 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | What would support you to have a good future? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| **Data Type:** | Character |
| **Data Codes:** | |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sch56 |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "Unemployed" |

<u>**Source:**</u>

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Current year at school

| **Name in Database:** | Sch1 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | What year are you at school? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Year 9 |
| | 2 | Year 10 |
| | 3 | Year 11 |
| | 4 | Year 12 |
| | 5 | Year 13 |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Sch3: What Form (Year) are you at school? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Sch1: What Year (form) are you at school? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sch1: What Year (form) are you at school? |

## Friendships

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home50 | |
| | Home50_1 | I have at least one friend who I can trust to share my feelings with |
| | Home50_2 | I have at least one friend who I can talk with about things that are worrying me |
| | Home50_3 | I have at least one friend who understands what is important to me |
| | Home50_4 | I have at least one friend who accepts me for who I am |
| | Home50_5 | I have at least one friend who I have a close bond with |
| | Home50_6 | I have at least one friend who will stick up for me and who has 'got my back' |
| | Home50_7 | I have at least one friend who I have fun with, who makes me laugh |
| | Home50_8 | I have at least one friend that I can talk to face-to-face (not online, text or social media) most days |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Now we are going to ask you about your friendships (e.g. people about the same age as you) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Strongly agree |
| | 2 | Agree |
| | 3 | Neutral |
| | 4 | Disagree |
| | 5 | Strongly disagree |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Student feels a part of a school

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch6 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you feel like you are part of your school, alternative education or course? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sch56 | |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Sch13: This year at school, do you feel like you are part of your school? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Sch6: Do you feel like you are part of your school? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sch6: Do you feel like you are part of your school? |


## How much people at school care about student

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch10 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you feel that teachers/tutors care about you? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | Doesn't apply |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sch56 | |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Sch12: How much do you feel that people at school care about you? (like teachers, coaches or other adults) |
| **Youth 2007:** | Sch10: How much do you feel that people at school care about you? (like teachers, coaches or other adults) |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sch10: How much do you feel that people at school care about you? (like teachers, coaches or other adults) |


## Teachers treating student fairly

| Name in Database: | Sch11 |
|---|---|
| Definition: | |
| Question: | How often do the teachers/tutors treat students fairly? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Hardly ever |
| | 2 | Sometimes |
| | 3 | Most of the time |
| | 4 | All of the time |
| Branching | Branch of Sch56 | |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course" | |

**Source:**

| Youth 2000: | Sch15: How often do the teachers at your school treat students fairly? |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Sch11: How often do the teachers at your school treat students fairly? |
| Youth 2012: | Sch11: How often do the teachers at your school treat students fairly? |

## Being treated unfairly because of ethnicity

| Name in Database: | Sch48 |
|---|---|
| Definition: | |
| Question: | Have you ever been treated unfairly (e.g. treated differently) by a teacher/tutor because of your ethnic group? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes, within the past 12 months |
| | 2 | Yes, more than 12 months ago |
| | 3 | No |
| | 4 | I don't know/unsure |
| Branching | Branch of Sch56 | |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course" | |

**Source:**

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Sch48: Have you ever been treated unfairly (e.g. treated differently) by a teacher because of your ethnicity or ethnic group? |

## People at school expecting student to do well

| Name in Database: | Sch12 |
|---|---|
| Definition: | |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Question:** | Do teachers/tutors expect you to do well with your studies? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sch56 | |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course" | |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Sch10: Do people at your school expect you to do well? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Sch12: Do people at your school expect you to do well? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sch12: Do people at your school expect you to do well? |

## Achievement at school

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch64 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How well do you do at school (how good are your school results)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Near the top |
| | 2 | Above middle |
| | 3 | About the middle |
| | 4 | Below the middle |
| | 5 | Near the bottom |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sch56 | |
| | Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course" | |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Importance to parents that student goes to school

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch17 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How important is it to your parents, or the people who act as your parents, that you go to school/course every day? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

| Data Codes: | 1 | Very important |
| | 2 | Important |
| | 3 | Not very important |
| Branching | Branch of Sch56 | |

Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course"

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Sch29: How important is it to your parents/caregivers that you go to school everyday? |
| Youth 2007: | Sch17: How important is it to your parents or the people who act as your parents that you go to school every day? |
| Youth 2012: | Sch17: How important is it to your parents or the people who act as your parents that you go to school every day? |

## Importance to student that they attend school

| Name in Database: | Sch20 |
| Definition: | |
| Question: | How important is it to you to be at school/course every day? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Very important |
| | 2 | Somewhat important |
| | 3 | Not important |
| Branching | Branch of Sch56 | |

Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course"

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Sch21: How important is it to you to be at school every day? |
| Youth 2007: | Sch20: How important is it to you to be at school every day? |
| Youth 2012: | Sch20: How important is it to you to be at school every day? |

## Truancy in last 12 months

| Name in Database: | Sch21 |
| Definition: | |
| Question: | In the last 12 months, have you wagged or skipped school/course for a full day or more without an excuse? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |

|  |  |  |
|---|---|---|
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching** | Branch of Sch56 | |

Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course"

## Last year at secondary school

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch24 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | What do you think will be the last year at secondary school for you? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Year 9 |
| | 2 | Year 10 |
| | 3 | Year 11 |
| | 4 | Year 12 |
| | 5 | Year 13 |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sch56 | |

Show question if Sch56 is "School"

## Plans when leaving secondary school

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch25 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | What do you plan to do when you leave secondary school? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Get more training or education |
| | 2 | Start work or look for a job |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 3 | Start a family | |
| 4 | Go overseas to study | |
| 5 | Go overseas to work | |
| 6 | Go back to my country of birth | |
| 7 | Do nothing | |
| 8 | I don't know/I have no plans | |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sch56

Show question if Sch56 is "School"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Sch33: What do you plan to do when you leave secondary school?

**Youth 2007:** Sch25: What do you plan to do when you leave secondary school?

**Youth 2012:** Sch25: What do you plan to do when you leave secondary school?

## Feeling safe in school

**Name in Database:** Sch27

**Definition:**

**Question:** Do you feel safe in your school/course?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes, all the time |
|---|---|---|
| | 2 | Yes, most of the time |
| | 3 | Sometimes |
| | 4 | No, mostly not |
| | 5 | Not at all |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sch56

Show question if Sch56 is "School"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Sch41: Do you feel safe in your school?

**Youth 2007:** Sch27: Do you feel safe in your school?

**Youth 2012:** Sch27: Do you feel safe in your school?

## School's or course's support of diversity

| **Name in Database:** | Sch57 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Sch57_1 | People from different ethnic groups or cultures |
| | Sch57_2 | People from different religions |
| | Sch57_3 | People of different shapes, weights or body sizes |
| | Sch57_4 | People who are or might be sexuality diverse (e.g. lesbian, gay or bisexual) or gender diverse |
| | Sch57_5 | People with a disability or health issue |

**Definition:**

**Question:** My school or course is supportive of:

(You may choose as many as you need)

| Element Type: | Data element | |
|---|---|---|

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

## Teachers supportive of gender and sexuality diversity

| Name in Database: | Sch59 | |
|---|---|---|
| Definition: | | |
| Question: | How many teachers at your school are supportive of students of diverse genders and sexualities? | |
| Element Type: | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | All teachers |
| | 2 | Most teachers |
| | 3 | A few teachers |
| | 4 | None |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

## Students supportive of gender and sexuality diversity

| Name in Database: | Sch60 | |
|---|---|---|
| Definition: | | |
| Question: | How many students at your school are supportive of students of diverse sexualities and genders? | |
| Element Type: | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | All students |
| | 2 | Most students |
| | 3 | A few students |
| | 4 | None |

**Branching Rules:**     None

**Source:**
**Youth 2000:**     Not asked
**Youth 2007:**     Not asked
**Youth 2012:**     Not asked

## Levels of comfort at school because of gender

| **Name in Database:** | Sch58 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Sch58_1 | Wearing my school uniform |
| | Sch58_2 | Changing in public changing rooms |
| | Sch58_3 | Playing sport or participating in PE |
| | Sch58_4 | Participating in extra-curricular activities e.g. choir, kapa haka |
| | Sch58_5 | Something else, please state: |

**Definition:**
**Question:**     How comfortable do you feel with the following?
**Element Type:**     Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:**     Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| 1 | Comfortable |
|---|---|
| 2 | Neither comfortable or uncomfortable |
| 3 | Uncomfortable |
| 4 | This does not apply to me |

**Branching Rules:**     Branch of Intro2, Sex44, Gender1
Show question if Intro2 is "I identify another way" OR Sex44 "yes" or "unsure" AND Gender1 is NOT "I don't understand" OR Sex44 is NOT "I don't understand"

### Source:
**Youth 2000:**     Not asked
**Youth 2007:**     Not asked
**Youth 2012:**     Not asked

**Name in Database:**     Sch58_5_TEXT
**Definition:**     Text input field for participants selecting Sch58_5
**Question:**     How comfortable do you feel with the following?
**Element Type:**     Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:**     Character
**Data Codes:**
**Branching Rules:**     None

### Source:

## Frequency of bullying

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch29 | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | In the last 12 months how often have you been bullied in school/course? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | I haven't been bullied in the past 12 months |
| | 2 | It has happened once or twice |
| | 3 | About once a week or more |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Sch43: This year how often have you been bullied in school? Response options different: Response (2) read I haven't been bullied this year |
| **Youth 2007:** | Sch29: This year how often have you been bullied in school? Response options different: Response (2) read I haven't been bullied this year |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sch29: In the last 12 months how often have you been bullied in school? Response options different: Response (1) read I haven't been bullied in school |

## Reasons for bullying

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sch31 | |
| | Sch31_1 | I was bullied because of my ethnic group or culture |
| | Sch31_2 | I was bullied because of my religion |
| | Sch31_3 | I was bullied because of my size or body shape |
| | Sch31_4 | I was bullied because I am lesbian, gay, bisexual or gender diverse, or because people thought I was |
| | Sch31_5 | I was bullied because of my disability or health issue |
| | Sch31_6 | Other or I don't know why I was bullied |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | What was the reason you were bullied?(You may choose as many as you need) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sch29 | |
| | Show question if Sch29 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked | |
| **Youth 2007:** | What was the reason you were bullied? (You may answer as many as apply) | |
| | Sch31_1 | I was bullied because of my ethnic group or culture |
| | Sch31_2 | I was bullied because of my religion |
| | Sch31_3 | I was bullied because of my size or body shape |
| | Sch31_4 | I was bullied because I am gay or because people thought I was gay |
| | Sch31_5 | I was bullied because I am smaller than the other people |
| | Sch31_6 | I don't know why I was bullied |

| Youth 2012: | What was the reason you were bullied? (You may answer as many as apply) |
|---|---|

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Sch31_1 | I was bullied because of my ethnic group or culture |
| | Sch31_2 | I was bullied because of my religion |
| | Sch31_3 | I was bullied because of my size or body shape |
| | Sch31_4 | I was bullied because I am gay or because people thought I was gay |
| | Sch31_5 | I was bullied because I am smaller than the other people |
| | Sch31_6 | I don't know why I was bullied |

## Not gone to school because of bullying

**Name in Database:** Sch32

**Definition:**

**Question:** In the last month, how many times have you not gone to school/course because you were afraid someone might hurt, tease or bully you?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Not at all |
| 2 | Not in the last month |
| 3 | Once |
| 4 | Two or three times |
| 5 | Four or more times |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sch29

Show question if Sch29 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Sch47: In the last month, how many times have you not gone to school because you were afraid someone might hurt, tease or bully you?

**Youth 2007:** Sch32: In the last month, how many times have you not gone to school because you were afraid someone might hurt, tease or bully you?

**Youth 2012:** Sch32: In the last month, how many times have you not gone to school because you were afraid someone might hurt, tease or bully you?

## Bullying Others

**Name in Database:** Sch37

**Definition:**

**Question:** In the last 12 months how often have you bullied other students in your school/course?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Not at all |
| 2 | Not in the last 12 months |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 3 | | Once or twice |
| 4 | | About once a week or more |

**Branching Rules:**  Branch of Sch29

Show question if Sch29 is "Yes"

<u>**Source:**</u>

**Youth 2000:**  Sch47: In the last month, how many times have you not gone to school because you were afraid someone might hurt, tease or bully you?

**Youth 2007:**  Sch32: In the last month, how many times have you not gone to school because you were afraid someone might hurt, tease or bully you?

**Youth 2012:**  Sch32: In the last month, how many times have you not gone to school because you were afraid someone might hurt, tease or bully you?

## Making school or course better

**Name in Database:**  Sch63

**Definition:**

**Question:**  If you could change one thing about your school/course to make it better, what would it be?

**Element Type:**  Data element

<u>**Data Attributes**</u>

**Data Type:**  Character

**Data Codes:**  Open text

**Branching Rules:**  Branch of Sch56

Show question if Sch56 is "School" or "Alternative education" or "Training course"

<u>**Source:**</u>

**Youth 2000:**  Not asked

**Youth 2007:**  Not asked

**Youth 2012:**  Not asked

## Support for future

**Name in Database:**  Sch55

**Definition:**

**Question:**  What would support you to have a good future?

**Element Type:**  Data element

<u>**Data Attributes**</u>

**Data Type:**  Character

**Data Codes:**  Open text

**Branching Rules:**  Branch of Sch56

Show question if Sch56 is "Unemployed"

<u>**Source:**</u>

**Youth 2000:**  Not asked

**Youth 2007:**  Not asked

## Student's overall health

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth1 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | In general, how would you say your health is? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Excellent |
| 2 | Very good |
| 3 | Good |
| 4 | Fair |
| 5 | Poor |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Hlth1: In general, how would you say your health is? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Hlth1: In general, how would you say your health is? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Hlth1: In general, how would you say your health is? |

## Students with long-term health problems

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth2 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you have any long-term health problems or conditions (lasting 6 months or more) (e.g. asthma, diabetes, depression)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes |
| 2 | No |
| 3 | I don't know |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Hlthe_1-Hlth3_11: Do you have any of these long-term (greater than 6 months) health problems? (You can answer as many as apply to you.) |
| **Youth 2007:** | Hlth2: Do you have any long-term health problems or conditions (lasting 6 months or more)? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Hlth2: Do you have any long-term health problems or conditions (lasting 6 months or more) (e.g. asthma, diabetes, depression)? |

## Effects of long-term health problems

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth3 | |
| | Hlth3_1 | Everyday activities that other people your age can usually do |
| | Hlth3_2 | Communicating, talking, mixing with others or socialising |
| | Hlth3_3 | Any other activity that people your age can usually do |
| | Hlth3_4 | No difficulty with any of these |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Does this health problem or condition cause you difficulty with, or stop you doing:

(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

### **Data Attributes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Hlth2 | |
| | Show question if Hlth2 is "Yes" | |

### **Source:**

**Youth 2000:** Hlth4: Does this long term health problem cause you difficulty with everyday activities?

**Youth 2007:** Does this health problem or condition cause you difficulty with, or stop you doing:

(You may choose as many as you need)

| | |
|---|---|
| Hlth3_1 | Everyday activities that other people your age can usually do |
| Hlth3_2 | Communicating, talking, mixing with others or socialising |
| Hlth3_3 | Any other activity that people your age can usually do |
| Hlth3_4 | No difficulty with any of these |

**Youth 2012:** Does this health problem or condition cause you difficulty with, or stop you doing:

(You may choose as many as you need)

| | |
|---|---|
| Hlth3_1 | Everyday activities that other people your age can usually do |
| Hlth3_2 | Communicating, talking, mixing with others or socialising |
| Hlth3_3 | Any other activity that people your age can usually do |
| Hlth3_4 | No difficulty with any of these |

## Students with a long-term disability

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth4 |
| **Definition:** | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Question:** | Do you have any long-term disability (lasting 6 months or more) (e.g. sensory impaired | |
| | hearing, visual impairment, in a wheelchair, learning difficulties)? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | I don't know |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Hlth3_1: Do you have any of these long-term (greater than 6 months) health problems? |
| | (You can answer as many as apply to you.) physical disability |
| **Youth 2007:** | Hlth4: Do you have any long-term disability (lasting 6 months or more) |
| **Youth 2012:** | Hlth4: Do you have any long-term disability (lasting 6 months or more) |
| | (e.g. sensory impaired hearing, visual impairment, in a wheelchair, learning difficulties)? |

## Effects of long-term disability

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth5 | |
| | Hlth5_1 | Everyday activities that other people your age can usually do |
| | Hlth5_1_original | |
| | Hlth5_2 | Communicating, talking, mixing with others or socialising |
| | Hlth5_2_original | |
| | Hlth5_3 | Any other activity that people your age can usually do |
| | Hlth5_3_original | |
| | Hlth5_4 | No difficulty with any of these |
| | Hlth5_4_original | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Does this disability cause you difficulty with, or stop you doing: | |
| | (You may choose as many as you need) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Hlth4 | |
| | Show question if Hlth4 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Hlth4: Does this long term health problem cause you difficulty with everyday activities? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Does this health problem or condition cause you difficulty with, or stop you doing …. |
| | (choose as many as apply to you) |

| | Hlth5_1 | Everyday activities that other people your age can usually do |
|---|---|---|
| | Hlth5_2 | Communicating, talking, mixing with others or socialising |
| | Hlth5_3 | Any other activity that people your age can usually do |
| | Hlth5_4 | No difficulty with any of these |

**Youth 2012:** Does this health problem or condition cause you difficulty with, or stop you doing ….
(you may choose as many as apply to you)

| | Hlth5_1 | Everyday activities that other people your age can usually do |
|---|---|---|
| | Hlth5_2 | Communicating, talking, mixing with others or socialising |
| | Hlth5_3 | Any other activity that people your age can usually do |
| | Hlth5_4 | No difficulty with any of these |

## Student with long-term pain

**Name in Database:** Hlth30
**Definition:**
**Question:** Do you have any long-term pain (lasting 6 months or more) e.g. headaches, tummy pain, arms or leg pain?

**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:**
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |

**Branching Rules:** None

### Source:
**Youth 2000:** Not asked
**Youth 2007:** Not asked
**Youth 2012:** Not asked

## Frequency of long-term pain

**Name in Database:** Hlth31
**Definition:**
**Question:** How often do you get this pain?
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:**
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1 | Occasionally |
| | 2 | Monthly or less often |

| | 3 | Once or twice a month |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | 4 | Weekly |
| | 5 | Most days |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Hlth30 | |
| | Show question if Hlth30 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| | |
| --- | --- |
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Strength of long-term pain

| **Name in Database:** | Hlth32 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | On a scale of 1 to 5 how bad is the pain? | |
| | 1 not too bad and 5 being really bad | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | 1 |
| | 2 | 2 |
| | 3 | 3 |
| | 4 | 4 |
| | 5 | 5 |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Hlth30 | |
| | Show question if Hlth30 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| | |
| --- | --- |
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Effects of long-term pain

| **Name in Database:** | Hlth33 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | Hlth33_1 | Everyday activities that other people your age can usually do |
| | Hlth33_1_original | |
| | Hlth33_2 | Communicating, talking, mixing with others or socialising |
| | Hlth33_2_original | |
| | Hlth33_3 | Any other activity that people your age can usually do |
| | Hlth33_3_original | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Does pain cause you difficulty with, or stop you doing:(You may choose as many as you need) | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Hlth30 | |
| | Show question if Hlth30 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Age at first period

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth25 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How old were you when you got your first period? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | I haven't had my first period |
| | 2 | 9 years or younger |
| | 3 | 10 years |
| | 4 | 11 years |
| | 5 | 12 years |
| | 6 | 13 years |
| | 7 | 14 years or older |
| | 8 | I'd prefer not to say |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Intro2, Gender2 | |
| | Show question if Intro2 is "Girl or woman" OR Gender2 is "Female" | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Periods - Access to sanitary items

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth26 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Have you ever found it difficult to get sanitary items (such as pads or tampons) because of how much they cost? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes, less than once a month |
| | 2 | Yes, once a month or more |
| | 3 | No |
| Branching Rules: | Branch of Hlth25 | |
| | Show question if Htlh25 is NOT "I haven't had my first period" or "I'd prefer not to say" | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

## Periods - Missed school

| Name in Database: | Hlth27 | |
| | Hlth27_1 | You did not have sanitary items (such as pads or tampons) for your period? |
| | Hlth27_2 | You had bad period pain, very heavy bleeding or other period-related problems? |
| Definition: | | |
| Question: | Have you ever missed school or course because: | |
| Element Type: | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes, four or more days a month |
| | 2 | Yes, about two or three days a month |
| | 3 | Yes about one day per month |
| | 4 | Yes, less than one day a month |
| | 5 | No |
| Branching Rules: | Branch of Hlth25 | |
| | Show question if Htlh25 is NOT "I haven't had my first period" or "I'd prefer not to say" | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

# Health

## Usual place providing health care

**Name in Database:** Hlth6
**Definition:**
**Question:** Where do you usually go for health care?
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Family doctor, medical centre or GP clinic |
| 2 | School health clinic |
| 3 | An after-hours or 24-hour accident and medical centre |
| 4 | The hospital accident and emergency |
| 5 | Youth centre/youth one stop shop |
| 6 | Other |
| 7 | I don't go anywhere for health care |

**Branching Rules:** None

### Source:

**Youth 2000:** Hlth11: Which one place do you usually go for health care?
**Youth 2007:** Hlth6: Where do you usually go for your health care?
**Youth 2012:** Hlth6: Where do you usually go for health care?

## Last time a student accessed health care

**Name in Database:** Hlth7
**Definition:**
**Question:** When was the last time you went for health care (excluding looking online)?
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | 0 - 12 months ago |
| 2 | 13 - 24 months ago |
| 3 | More than 2 years ago |

**Branching Rules:** None

### Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked
**Youth 2007:** Hlth7: When was the last time you went for health care? Response options in 2007 were different (see Youth07 Data Dictionary)
**Youth 2012:** Hlth7: When was the last time you went for health care?

## Health care services accessed in the last 12 months

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth8 | |
| | Hlth8_1 | Family doctor, medical centre or GP clinic |
| | Hlth8_1_original | |
| | Hlth8_2 | School health clinic |
| | Hlth8_2_original | |
| | Hlth8_3 | An after-hours or 24-hour accident and medical centre |
| | Hlth8_3_original | |
| | Hlth8_4 | The hospital accident and emergency |
| | Hlth8_4_original | |
| | Hlth8_5 | Youth centre/youth one stop shop |
| | Hlth8_5_original | |
| | Hlth8_6 | Family planning or sexual health clinic |
| | Hlth8_6_original | |
| | Hlth8_7 | Other |
| | Hlth8_7_original | |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Which of the following places have you used for health care in the last 12 months?
(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Hlth7
Show question if Hlth7 is "0-12 months"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Which of the following places have you used for health care in the last 12 months?
(pick as many or as few as apply to you)

| | |
|---|---|
| Hlth8_1 | Family doctor, medical centre or GP clinic |
| Hlth8_2 | School health clinic |
| Hlth8_3 | An after-hours or 24-hour accident and medical centre |
| Hlth8_4 | The hospital accident and emergency |
| Hlth8_5 | Youth centre/youth one stop shop |
| Hlth8_6 | Family planning or sexual health clinic |
| Hlth8_7 | a traditional healer (e.g. totunga, fofo) |
| Hlth8_8 | an alternative health worker (e.g. naturopath, homepath, acupuncturist) |
| Hlth8_9 | other |

**Youth 2012:** Which of the followingplaces have you used for health care in the last 12 months?
(pick as many or as few as apply to you)

| | |
|---|---|
| Hlth8_1 | Family doctor, medical centre or GP clinic |
| Hlth8_2 | School health clinic |
| Hlth8_3 | An after-hours or 24-hour accident and medical centre |

| Hlth8_4 | The hospital accident and emergency |
|---|---|
| Hlth8_5 | Youth centre/youth one stop shop |
| Hlth8_6 | Family planning or sexual health clinic |
| Hlth8_7 | a traditional healer (e.g. totunga, fofo) |
| Hlth8_8 | an alternative health worker (e.g. naturopath, homepath, acupuncturist) |
| Hlth8_9 | other |
| Hlth8_10 | I don't go anywhere for health care |

## Students talked to health provider in private

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth9 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | In the last 12 months, did you get a chance to talk to a doctor or other health provider privately (meaning one on one, without your parents or other people in the room)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Hlth7 | |
| | Show question if Hlth7 is "0-12 months" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Hlth9: In the last 12 months did you get a chance to talk to a doctor or other health provider privately? (Meaning one on one - without your parents or other people in the room). |
| **Youth 2012:** | Hlth9: In the last 12 months, did you get a chance to talk to a doctor or other health provider privately (meaning one on one, without your parents or other people in the room)? |

## Health provider discussed confidentiality with student

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth10 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | In the last 12 months, did a doctor or other health provider tell you that what you talked about with them was confidential (meaning it would not be shared with anyone else)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| | 2 | No |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Hlth7
Show question if Hlth7 is "0-12 months"

## Source:
**Youth 2000:** Not asked
**Youth 2007:** Hlth10: In the last 12 months, did a doctor or other health provider tell you that what you talked about with them was confidential (meaning it would not be shared with anyone else)?
**Youth 2012:** Hlth10: In the last 12 months, did a doctor or other health provider tell you that what you talked about with them was confidential (meaning it would not be shared with anyone else)?

## Students not accessing healthcare when needed

**Name in Database:** Hlth12
**Definition:**
**Question:** In the last 12 months, has there been any time when you wanted or needed to see a doctor or nurse (or other health care worker) about your health, but you weren't able to?
**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes
**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:** 1    Yes
2    No
**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:
**Youth 2000:** Hlth12_: Sometimes people have a problem with their health but don't get any help. Here are some of the reasons people don't get healthcare even if they need to. Have any of these applied to you? Hlth12_12: I've had no problems getting health care
**Youth 2007:** Hlth12: In the last 12 months, has there been any time when you wanted or needed to see a doctor or nurse (or other health care worker) about your health, but you weren't able to?
**Youth 2012:** Hlth12: In the last 12 months, has there been any time when you wanted or needed to see a doctor or nurse (or other health care worker) about your health, but you weren't able to?

## Reasons for not accessing health care when needed

**Name in Database:** Hlth13
Hlth13_1    I didn't know how to (e.g. you didn't know where to go or who to call for help or advice)
Hlth13_1_original
Hlth13_2    I had no transport to get there
Hlth13_2_original

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Hlth13_3 | I couldn't get an appointment (e.g. the appointment times or service opening hours were not convenient) |
| | Hlth13_3_original | |
| | Hlth13_4 | I couldn't get in touch with the health professional or the person I usually see |
| | Hlth13_4_original | |
| | Hlth13_5 | I didn't want to make a fuss |
| | Hlth13_5_original | |
| | Hlth13_7 | I didn't feel comfortable with the person |
| | Hlth13_7_original | |
| | Hlth13_9 | I was too scared |
| | Hlth13_9_original | |
| | Hlth13_10 | I was too embarrassed |
| | Hlth13_10_original | |
| | Hlth13_11 | I was hoping that the problem would go away by itself or get better with time |
| | Hlth13_11_original | |
| | Hlth13_12 | I was worried it wouldn't be kept private |
| | Hlth13_12_original | |
| | Hlth13_13 | I had no one else to go with |
| | Hlth13_13_original | |
| | Hlth13_14 | It cost too much |
| | Hlth13_14_original | |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Here are some reasons people don't get health care even though they need to. Have any of these ever applied to you?(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**
| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Hlth12_1- Hlth12_12: Sometimes people have a problem with their health but don't get any help. Here are some of the reasons people don't get healthcare even if they need to. Have any of these applied to you? (you can answer as many or few as you want)

**Youth 2007:** Here are some reasons people don't get health care even though they need to. Have any of these ever applied to you? (You may choose as many or as few as you want)

| | |
|---|---|
| Hlth13_1 | didn't know how to |
| Hlth13_2 | couldn't get an appointment (e.g. the appointment times or service opening hours were not convenient) |
| Hlth13_3 | didn't want to make a fuss |
| Hlth13_4 | Couldn't be bothered |
| Hlth13_5 | had no transport to get there |
| Hlth13_6 | cost too much |
| Hlth13_7 | couldn't contact the health professional |
| Hlth13_8 | didn't feel comfortable with the person |
| Hlth13_9 | too scared |
| Hlth13_10 | worried it wouldn't be kept private |
| Hlth13_11 | other |

| **Youth 2012:** | Here are some reasons people don't get health care even though they need to. Have any of these ever applied to you? (You may choose as many as you need) |  |
|---|---|---|
|  | Hlth13_1 | I didn't know how to |
|  | Hlth13_2 | I couldn't get an appointment (e |
|  | Hlth13_3 | I didn't want to make a fuss |
|  | Hlth13_4 | I couldn't be bothered |
|  | Hlth13_5 | I had no transport to get there |
|  | Hlth13_6 | cost too much |
|  | Hlth13_7 | I couldn't get in touch with the health professional or the person I usually see |
|  | Hlth13_8 | I didn't feel comfortable with the person |
|  | Hlth13_9 | I was too scared |
|  | Hlth13_10 | I was worried it wouldn't be kept private |
|  | Hlth13_11 | other |
|  | Hlth13_20 | I was too embarrassed |
|  | Hlth13_22 | I was hoping that the problem would go away or get better with time |
|  | Hlth13_23 | I had no one else to go with |
|  | Hlth12_21 | The staff were unfriendly |

## Difficulty getting help with health issues

| **Name in Database:** | Hlth16 |  |
|---|---|---|
|  | Hlth16_1 | An injury/accident |
| **Hlth16_2** | Help with stopping smoking |  |
|  | Hlth16_3 | Help with stopping drug or alcohol use |
|  | Hlth16_4 | A long term health condition (e.g. asthma) |
|  | Hlth16_5 | A condition that does not last very long (e.g. a cold) |
|  | Hlth16_6 | Contraception/sexual health |
|  | Hlth16_7 | Pregnancy or pregnancy test |
|  | Hlth16_8 | Something else |
|  | Hlth16_9 | I haven't had difficulty getting help |
| **Definition:** |  |  |
| **Question:** | In the last 12 months, have you had any difficulty getting help for any of the following? (You may choose as many as you need) |  |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |  |

### Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric |  |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
|  | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |  |

### Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |  |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | In the last 12 months have you had any difficulty getting help for any of the following? (you can answer as many as apply to you) |  |
|  | Hlth16_1 | An injury/accident |
|  | Hlth16_2 | Help with stopping smoking |
|  | Hlth16_3 | Help with stopping drug or alcohol use |
|  | Hlth16_4 | A long term health condition (e.g. asthma) |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Hlth16_5 | A condition that does not last very long (e.g. a cold) |
| | Hlth16_6 | Contraception/sexual health |
| | Hlth16_7 | an emotional worry |
| | Hlth16_8 | Pregnancy or pregnancy test |
| | Hlth16_9 | Something else |
| | Hlth16_10 | I haven't had difficulty getting help |
| **Youth 2012:** | In the last 12 months have you had any difficulty getting help for any of the following? (you may choose as many as you need) | |
| | Hlth16_1 | An injury/accident |
| | Hlth16_2 | Help with stopping smoking |
| | Hlth16_3 | Help with stopping drug or alcohol use |
| | Hlth16_4 | A long term health condition (e.g. asthma) |
| | Hlth16_5 | A condition that does not last very long (e.g. a cold) |
| | Hlth16_6 | Contraception/sexual health |
| | Hlth16_7 | an emotional worry |
| | Hlth16_8 | Pregnancy or pregnancy test |
| | Hlth16_9 | Something else |
| | Hlth16_10 | I haven't had difficulty getting help |

## Being treated unfairly by health professional

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Hlth17 | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Have you ever been treated unfairly (e.g. treated differently, kept waiting) by a health professional (e.g. doctor, nurse, dentist etc.) because of your ethnicity or ethnic group? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes, within the past 12 months |
| | 2 | Yes, more than 12 months ago |
| | 3 | No |
| | 4 | I don't know/unsure |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Hlth17: Have you ever been treated unfairly (e.g. treated differently, kept waiting) by a health profesional (e.g treated differently, kept waiting) by a health professional (e.g. doctor, nurse, dentist etc.) because of your ethnicity or ethnic group? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Hlth17: Have you ever been treated unfairly (e.g. treated differently, kept waiting) by a health profesional (e.g treated differently, kept waiting) by a health professional (e.g. doctor, nurse, dentist etc.) because of your ethnicity or ethnic group? |

## Emotional health - Satisfied with life

| **Name in Database:** | Emot2 | |
|---|---|---|
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Are you happy or satisfied with your life? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Very happy or satisfied |
| | 2 | It's okay |
| | 3 | Not very happy or satisfied |
| | 4 | Not at all happy or satisfied |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | EmotH2: Are you happy or satisfied with your life? |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Emot2: Are you happy or satisfied with your life? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Emot2: Are you happy or satisfied with your life? |

## Emotional health - Reynolds Adolescent Depression Scale (RADS)

| **Name in Database:** | Emot17 |
|---|---|
| | Questions are copyrighted |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | We will now ask some questions about how you feel. After each one, decide if you feel this way almost never, hardly ever, sometimes, or most of the time. Remember there are no right or wrong answers. Just choose the one answer that tells how you usually feel. How do you usually feel? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric |
|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

## Source:

## Emotional health - WHO-5 Well-being Index

| **Name in Database:** | Emot4 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Emot4_1 | I have felt cheerful and in good spirits |
| | Emot4_2 | I have felt calm and relaxed |
| | Emot4_3 | I have felt active and vigorous |
| | Emot4_4 | I woke up feeling fresh and rested |
| | Emot4_5 | My daily life has been filled with things that interest me |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Over the last two weeks… | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | All of the time |
| | 2 | Most of the time |
| | 3 | More than half of the time |
| | 4 | Less than half of the time |
| | 5 | Some of the time |
| | 6 | At no time |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked | |
|---|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Over the last two weeks… | |
| | Emot4_1 | I have felt cheerful and in good spirits |
| | Emot4_2 | I have felt calm and relaxed |
| | Emot4_3 | I have felt active and vigorous |
| | Emot4_4 | I woke up feeling fresh and rested |
| | Emot4_5 | My daily life has been filled with things that interest me |
| Youth 2012: | Over the last two weeks… | |
| | Emot4_1 | I have felt cheerful and in good spirits |
| | Emot4_2 | I have felt calm and relaxed |
| | Emot4_3 | I have felt active and vigorous |
| | Emot4_4 | I woke up feeling fresh and rested |
| | Emot4_5 | My daily life has been filled with things that interest me |

## Emotional health - PHQ-4

| Name in Database: | Emot4 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Emot4_6 | I have been bothered by feeling nervous, anxious or on edge |
| | Emot4_7 | I have been bothered by not being able to stop or control worrying |

| **Definition:** | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Question:** | Over the last two weeks… | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | All of the time |
| | 2 | Most of the time |
| | 3 | More than half of the time |
| | 4 | Less than half of the time |
| | 5 | Some of the time |
| | 6 | At no time |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

## Depressed in last 12 months

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Emot11 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | During the past 12 months, was there ever a time where you felt sad, blue or depressed for two weeks or more in a row? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | EmotH50: In the last year was ther a time you often felt sad, down or depressed? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Emot11: During the past 12 months was there ever a time when you felt sad, blue or depressed for two weeks or more in a row? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Emot11: During the past 12 months was there ever a time when you felt sad, blue or depressed for two weeks or more in a row? |


## Strengths and difficulties

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Emot5 | |
| | Emot5_1 | I try to be nice to people, I care about their feelings |
| | Emot5_2 | I get very angry and often lose my temper |
| | Emot5_3 | I usually do as I am told |
| | Emot5_4 | I fight a lot. I can make other people do what I want |
| | Emot5_5 | I am often accused of lying or cheating |
| | Emot5_6 | I take things that are not mine from home, school or elsewhere |
| | Emot5_7 | I am kind to younger children |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Over the last six months… | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Not true |
| | 2 | Somewhat true |
| | 3 | Certainly true |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked | |
| **Youth 2007:** | Over the last six months…. | |
| | Emot5_1 | I try to be nice to people, I care about their feelings |
| | Emot5_2 | I am restless, I cannot stay still for long |

|       |                                                           |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Emot5_3 | I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness |
| Emot5_4 | I usually share with others, for example CDs, games, food |
| Emot5_5 | I get very angry and often lose my temper |
| Emot5_6 | I would rather be alone than with people of my age |
| Emot5_7 | I usually do as I am told |
| Emot5_8 | I worry a lot |
| Emot5_9 | I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset of feeling ill |
| Emot5_10 | I am constantly fidgeting or squirming |
| Emot5_11 | I have one good friend or more |
| Emot5_12 | I fight a lot. I can make other people do what I want |
| Emot5_13 | I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful |
| Emot5_14 | Other people my age generally like me |
| Emot5_15 | I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate |
| Emot5_16 | I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence |
| Emot5_17 | I am kind to younger children |
| Emot5_18 | I am often accused of lying or cheating |
| Emot5_19 | Other children or young people pick on me or bully me |
| Emot5_20 | I often volunteer to help others |
| Emot5_21 | I think before I do things |
| Emot5_22 | I take things that are not mine from home, school or elsewhere |
| Emot5_23 | I get along better with adults than people my own age |
| Emot5_24 | I have many fears, I am easily scared |
| Emot5_25 | I finish the work I am doing my attention span is good |

**Youth 2012:**     Over the last six months….

|       |                                                           |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Emot5_1 | I try to be nice to people, I care about their feelings |
| Emot5_2 | I am restless, I cannot stay still for long |
| Emot5_3 | I get a lot of headaches, stomach-aches or sickness |
| Emot5_4 | I usually share with others, for example CDs, games, food |
| Emot5_5 | I get very angry and often lose my temper |
| Emot5_6 | I would rather be alone than with people of my age |
| Emot5_7 | I usually do as I am told |
| Emot5_8 | I worry a lot |
| Emot5_9 | I am helpful if someone is hurt, upset of feeling ill |
| Emot5_10 | I am constantly fidgeting or squirming |
| Emot5_11 | I have one good friend or more |
| Emot5_12 | I fight a lot. I can make other people do what I want |
| Emot5_13 | I am often unhappy, depressed or tearful |
| Emot5_14 | Other people my age generally like me |
| Emot5_15 | I am easily distracted, I find it difficult to concentrate |
| Emot5_16 | I am nervous in new situations. I easily lose confidence |
| Emot5_17 | I am kind to younger children |
| Emot5_18 | I am often accused of lying or cheating |
| Emot5_19 | Other children or young people pick on me or bully me |
| Emot5_20 | I often volunteer to help others |
| Emot5_21 | I think before I do things |
| Emot5_22 | I take things that are not mine from home, school or elsewhere |

| | |
|---|---|
| Emot5_23 | I get along better with adults than people my own age |
| Emot5_24 | I have many fears, I am easily scared |
| Emot5_25 | I finish the work I am doing my attention span is good |

## Friend attempted suicide

**Name in Database:** Emot18
**Definition:**
**Question:** Have any of your friends died by suicide?
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | No |
| 2 | Yes - within the last year |
| 3 | Yes - more than a year ago |
| 4 | Not sure |

**Branching Rules:** None

### Source:

**Youth 2000:** EmotH57: Has a friend or someone in your family ever tried to kill themselves (attempted suicide)?

**Youth 2007:** Emot12: Has a friend or someone in your family ever tried to kill themselves (attempted suicide)?

**Youth 2012:** Emot18: Have any of your friends ever tried to kill themselves (attempted suicide)?

## Family member attempted suicide

**Name in Database:** Emot12
**Definition:**
**Question:** Have any members of your family died by suicide?
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | No |
| 2 | Yes - within the last year |
| 3 | Yes - more than a year ago |
| 4 | Not sure |

**Branching Rules:** None

### Source:

**Youth 2000:** EmotH57: Has a friend or someone in your family ever tried to kill themselves (attempted suicide)

**Youth 2007:** Emot12: Has a friend or someone in your family ever tried to kill themselves (attempted suicide)

| Youth 2012: | Emot12: Has anyone in your family/whanau ever tried to kill themselves (attempted suicide)? |
|---|---|

## Self harm in last 12 months

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Emot13 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | During the last 12 months have you deliberately hurt yourself or done anything you knew might harm you (but not kill you)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | No, never |
| | 2 | Yes - once or twice |
| | 3 | Yes - three or more times |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked | |
| **Youth 2007:** | Emot13: In the last 12 months, have you ever deliberately (on purpose) hurt yourself or done anything you knew harmed you or even killed you? NOTE DIFFERENT QUESTION | |
| **Youth 2012:** | Emot13: During the last 12 months, have you deliberately hurt yourself or done anything you knew might have harmed you (but not kill you)? | |
| | Emot13_1 | Not at all |
| | Emot13_2 | Yes-once |
| | Emot13_3 | Yes- two times |
| | Emot13_4 | Yes-3-5 times |

## Student considered or made a suicide attempt

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Emot15 | |
| | Emot15_1 | Seriously thought about killing yourself (attempting suicide)? |
| | Emot15_2 | Made a plan about how you would kill yourself (attempt suicide)? |
| | Emot15_3 | Tried to kill yourself (attempted suicide)? |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | During the last 12 months have you… | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | EmotH58: In the last 12 months have you thought about killing yourself (attempting suicide) |
| | EmotH60: During the last 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would kill yourself (attempt suicide) |
| | EmotH61: During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to kill yourself (attempt suicide)? |
| **Youth 2007:** | During the last 12 months have you ………………… |
| | Emot15_1:Seriously thought about killing yourself (attempt suide)? |
| | Emot15_2: made a plan about how you would kill yourself (attempt suicide)? |
| | Emot15_3: Tried to kill yourself (attempted suicide)? |
| **Youth 2012:** | During the last 12 months have you ….. |

| **Youth 2012:** | Emot15_1 | Seriously thought about killing yourself (attempting suicide)? |
| | Emot15_2 | Made a plan about how you would kill yourself (attempt suicide)? |
| | Emot15_3 | Tried to kill yourself (attempted suicide)? |

## Suicide attempt required treatment

| **Name in Database:** | Emot16 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Did this ever result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching** | Branch of Emot15 | |
| | Show question if Emot15 is "Tried to kill yourself" | |

### Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | EmotH62: Did this ever result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Emot16: Did this ever result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treted by a doctor or nurse? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Emot16: Did this ever result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treted by a doctor or nurse? |

## Seeking help about having a hard time

| **Name in Database:** | Emot23 | |
| | Emot23_1 | A friend or young person you know |
| | Emot23_1_original | |
| | Emot23_2 | A parent or other adult in your family |
| | Emot23_2_original | |
| | Emot23_3 | Your family doctor/GP |
| | Emot23_3_original | |

| | Emot23_4 | A school counsellor |
| | Emot23_4_original | |
| | Emot23_5 | A school nurse |
| | Emot23_5_original | |
| | Emot23_6 | A counsellor or mental health professional not at your school (e.g. psychologist, psychiatrist) |
| | Emot23_6_original | |
| | Emot23_7 | A phoneline (e.g. Kidsline, Whatsup, 1737, Youthline) |
| | Emot23_7_original | |
| | Emot23_8 | A social media or chat room post that people you know might see |
| | Emot23_8_original | |
| | Emot23_9 | An anonymous social media or chat room post |
| | Emot23_9_original | |
| | Emot23_10 | A website with information such as Youthline, The Lowdown or Depression.org |
| | Emot23_10_original | |
| | Emot23_11 | An app or online program like SPARX.org or Headspace |
| | Emot23_11_original | |
| | Emot23_12 | Someone else |
| | Emot23_12_original | |

**Definition:**

**Question:** If you were feeling bad or having a hard time, would you seek help or advice from:

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Not asked

**Youth 2012:** Not asked

## Using resources when having a hard time

| **Name in Database:** | Emot19 | |
| | Emot19_1 | A friend or young person you know |
| | Emot19_1_original | |
| | Emot19_2 | A parent or other adult in your family |
| | Emot19_2_original | |
| | Emot19_3 | Your family doctor / GP |
| | Emot19_3_original | |
| | Emot19_4 | A school counsellor |
| | Emot19_4_original | |
| | Emot19_5 | A school nurse |
| | Emot19_5_original | |
| | Emot19_6 | A counsellor or mental health professional not at your school (e.g. psychologist, psychiatrist) |

|  | Emot19_6_original |  |
|  | Emot19_7 | A phone line (e.g. Kidsline, Whatsup, 1737, Youthline) |
|  | Emot19_7_original |  |
|  | Emot19_8 | A social media or chat room post that people you know might see |
|  | Emot19_8_original |  |
|  | Emot19_9 | An anonymous social media or chat room post |
|  | Emot19_9_original |  |
|  | Emot19_10 | A website with information such as Youthline, The Lowdown or Depression.org |
|  | Emot19_10_original |  |
|  | Emot19_11 | An app or therapeutic tool such as SPARX.org or Headspace |
|  | Emot19_11_original |  |
|  | Emot19_12 | Someone else |
|  | Emot19_12_original |  |

**Definition:**

**Question:** In the last 12 months, have you gone to or used any of the following for help or advice about feeling bad or having a hard time?
(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:** 1         Yes
                       0         No

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Not asked

**Youth 2012:** Not asked

## Reasons for not getting help

**Name in Database:** Emot21

|  | Emot21_1 | I didn't know how to |
|  | Emot21_1_original |  |
|  | Emot21_2 | It cost too much |
|  | Emot21_2_original |  |
|  | Emot21_3 | I had no transport to get there |
|  | Emot21_3_original |  |
|  | Emot21_4 | I couldn't get an appointment |
|  | Emot21_4_original |  |
|  | Emot21_5 | I had no one else to go with |
|  | Emot21_5_original |  |
|  | Emot21_6 | I was too embarrassed |
|  | Emot21_6_original |  |
|  | Emot21_7 | I was hoping that the problem would go away by itself or get better with time |
|  | Emot21_7_original |  |

| Emot21_8 | I was worried it wouldn't be kept private |
| Emot21_8_original | |
| Emot21_9 | Nothing will change the problems I have |
| Emot21_9_original | |
| Emot21_10 | I think I should work out my own problems |
| Emot21_10_original | |
| Emot21_11 | I might find out there is something wrong with me |
| Emot21_11_original | |
| Emot21_12 | They wouldn't understand my problems |
| Emot21_12_original | |
| Emot21_13 | My problems aren't bad enough |
| Emot21_13_original | |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Here are some reasons people don't get help with being stressed, down or worried or having a hard time, even when they need to. Have any of these ever applied to you?(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Feeling bad in the last 12 months

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Emot20 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | In the last 12 months, have you had any difficulty getting help with feeling bad or having a hard time? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | No - I haven't needed help |
| | 2 | No - every time I needed help I got it |
| | 3 | Yes |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

**Name in Database:**     Emot22
**Definition:**
**Question:**             What is one thing that would make things better for young people you know
                          who have a hard time or who feel bad?

**Element Type:**         Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**            Character
**Data Codes:**           Open text input
**Branching Rules:**      None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:**           Not asked
**Youth 2007:**           Not asked
**Youth 2012:**           Not asked

# Injuries and violence

## Seatbelt use in a car

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Injury2 | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | When driving or being driven in a car how often do you wear a seatbelt? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Always |
| | 2 | Most of the time |
| | 3 | Sometimes |
| | 4 | Hardly ever |
| | 5 | Never |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Injury3: In a car how often do you wear a seatbelt? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Injury2: When driving or being driven in a car how often do you wear a seatbelt? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Injury2: When driving or being driven in a car how often do you wear a seatbelt? |

## Risk-taking as a car passenger

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Injury3 | |
| | Injury3_1 | Who had been drinking alcohol? |
| | Injury3_1_original | |
| | Injury3_2 | Who was high or had been taking drugs? |
| | Injury3_2_original | |
| | Injury3_3 | Who was driving dangerously (speeding, racing, burnouts)? |
| | Injury3_3_original | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | During the last month, did you ride in a car driven by someone… | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Injury4: During the last month how many times did you ride in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol? |
| | Injury5: During the last month how many times did you ride in a car driven by someone who had drunk more |

|        |          | than two glasses of alcohol in the two hours before driving? |
|--------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
|        | Injury6  | During the last month how many times did you ride in a car driven by someone who was high (out of it) or had been taking drugs? |
|        | Injury7  | During the last month have you been in a car driven dangerously by someone (speeding, car chases, burnouts)? |

**Youth 2007:** During the last month, did you ride in a car driven by someone…

| | Injury3_1 | Who had been drinking alcohol? |
|--|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | Injury3_2 | Who had drunk more than two glasses of alcohol in the two hours before driving? |
| | Injury3_3 | Who was high (out of it) or had taking drugs? |
| | Injury3_4 | dangerously speeding, car chases, burnouts)? |

**Youth 2012:** During the last month, did you ride in a car driven by someone…

| | Injury3_1 | Who had been drinking alcohol? |
|--|-----------|--------------------------------|
| | Injury3_2 | Who had drunk more than two glasses of alcohol in the two hours before driving? |
| | Injury3_3 | Who was high (out of it) or had taking drugs? |
| | Injury3_4 | dangerously speeding, car chases, burnouts)? |

## Students who have driven on a public road

**Name in Database:** Injury4
**Definition:**
**Question:** Have you ever driven a car or other motor vehicle (e.g. motorbike) on a public road?
**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| 1 | No |
|---|-----|
| 2 | Only when I am having a driving lesson |
| 3 | Yes |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked
**Youth 2007:** Injury4: Have you ever driven a car or other motor vehicle (e.g. motorbike) on a public road?
**Youth 2012:** Injury4: Have you ever driven a car or other motor vehicle (e.g. motorbike) on a public road?

## Current drivers licence

**Name in Database:** Injury5
**Definition:**
**Question:** Do you have a current drivers licence?
**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | No |
| 2 | I have a learners licence |
| 3 | I have a restricted licence |
| 4 | I have a full drivers licence |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Injury4

Show question if Injury4 is "Yes" OR "Only when I am having a driving lesson"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Injury5: do you have a current driver's licence?

**Youth 2012:** Injury5: do you have a current driver's licence?

## Risk-taking as a motor vehicle driver

**Name in Database:** Injury6

| | |
|---|---|
| Injury6_1 | When you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Injury6_1_original | |
| Injury6_2 | When you were high or when you had been using drugs? |
| Injury6_2_original | |
| Injury6_3 | Dangerously (speeding, racing, burnouts)? |
| Injury6_3_original | |

**Definition:**

**Question:** During the last month, did you drive a car or other vehicle…

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Injury4

Show question if Injury4 is "Yes" OR "Only when I am having a driving lesson"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Injury8: During the last month how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking?

Injury9: During the last month how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle after having drunk more than two glasses of alcohol in the two hours before driving?

Injury10: During the last month how many times did you drive a car when you were high (out of it) or when you had being using drugs?

Injury11: During the last month how many times did you drive a car dangerously (speeding, car chases, burnouts)?

**Youth 2007:** During the last month, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle…….

Injury6_1: When you had been drinking alcohol?

Injury6_2: After having drunk more than two glasses of alcohol in the two hours before driving?

Injury6_3: When you were high (out of it) or when you had been using drugs?

**Youth 2012:** During the last month, how many did you drive a car or other vehicle…...

Injury6_1: when you had been drinking alcohol?

Injury6_2: After having drunk more than two glasses of alcohol in the two hours before driving?

Injury6_3: When you were high (out of it) or when you had been using drugs?

Injury6_4: dangerously (e.g. speeding, car chases, or burnouts)?

## Witnessing violence in the home

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Viol1 | |
| | Viol1_1 | Hit or physically hurt a child (other than yourself)? |
| | Viol1_2 | Hit or physically hurt you? |
| | Viol1_3 | Hit or physically hurt each other? |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | In the last 12 months have adults in your home… | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Viol6: During the last 12 months, how many times have you seen adults in your home yelling or swearing at each other? | |
| | Viol8: During the last 12 months how many times have you seen an adult in your home hitting or physically hurting another adult? | |
| | Viol10: During the last 12 months how many times have you seen an adult in your home yelling or swearing at a child? | |
| | Viol12: During the last 12 months how many times have you seen an adult in your home hitting or physcally hurting a child? | |
| **Youth 2007:** | In the last 12 months how many times have you seen adults in your home…….. | |
| | Viol1_1 | yelling or swearing at a child (other than yourself)? |
| | Viol1_2 | hitting or physically hurting a child  (other than yourself)? |
| | Viol1_3 | yelling or swearing at each other? |
| | Viol1_4 | hitting or physically hurting each other? |
| **Youth 2012:** | In the last 12 months have adults in your home….. | |
| | Viol1_1 | yelled or sworn at a child (other than yourself)? |
| | Viol1_2 | hit or physically hurt a child (other than yourself)? |
| | Viol1_5 | yelled or sworn at you? |
| | Viol1_6 | hit or physically hurt you? |
| | Viol1_3 | yelled or swore at each other? |
| | Viol1_4 | hit or physically hurt each other? |

## Student physically hit or harmed

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Viol4 | |
| | Viol4_1 | Boyfriend or girlfriend |
| | Viol4_2 | Sibling(s) |

|  | Viol4_3 | Other young person |
|  | Viol4_4 | Parent |
|  | Viol4_5 | Other adult |

**Definition:**

**Question:** During the last 12 months how many times have you been hit or physically harmed on purpose by a:

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1 | Not in the last 12 months |
| | 2 | Once or twice |
| | 3 | Three or more times |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Viol1: During the last 12 months how many times have you been hit or physically harmed by another person on purpose?

**Youth 2007:** Viol4: During the last 12 months how many times have you been hit or physically harmed by another person on purpose?

**Youth 2012:** Viol4: During the last 12 months how many times have you been hit or physically harmed by another person on purpose?

## Trouble with the police

**Name in Database:** Neigh11

**Definition:**

**Question:** In the last 12 months have you been in trouble with the police?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1 | Never |
| | 2 | Not in the last 12 months |
| | 3 | Once |
| | 4 | Two or more times |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** In the last year have you…..

Neigh11_8: been in trouble with the police?

**Youth 2012:** Neigh11_8: In the last 12 months have you been in trouble with the police?

## Treated unfairly by the police because of ethnic group

**Name in Database:** Viol12

**Definition:**

**Question:** Have you been treated unfairly (picked on, hassled, etc.) by the police because of your ethnic group?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes, within the past 12 months |
| 2 | Yes, more than 12 months ago |
| 3 | No |
| 4 | I don't know/unsure |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Neigh14: Have you been treated unfairly (picked on, hassled, etc.) by the police because of your ethnic group?

**Youth 2012:** Neigh14: Have you been treated unfairly (picked on, hassled, etc.) by the police because of your ethnic group?

## Feeling safe in neighbourhood

**Name in Database:** Neigh17

**Definition:**

**Question:** Do you feel safe in your neighbourhood?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | All the time |
| 2 | Sometimes |
| 3 | Not often |
| 4 | Never |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Neigh37: Do you feel safe in your neighbourhood? NOTE: responses differed- yes all the time/ yes most of the time/ sometimes/ no mostly not/ not at all.

**Youth 2007:** Neigh21: Do you feel safe in your neighbourhood? NOTE: responses differed - 5 categories same as Yth2000

**Youth 2012:** Neigh17: Do you feel safe in your neighbourhood?

## Pet ownership

**Name in Database:** SPCA1

| | |
|---|---|
| SPCA1_1 | No |
| SPCA1_2 | Yes, a dog |

|          |          |              |
|----------|----------|--------------|
| SPCA1_3  | Yes, a cat    |
| SPCA1_4  | Yes, a horse  |
| SPCA1_5  | Yes, a rabbit |
| SPCA1_6  | Yes, a fish   |
| SPCA1_7  | Yes, other    |

**Definition:**
**Question:** Do you have a pet?
**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| 1 | Yes |
|---|-----|
| 0 | No  |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked
**Youth 2007:** Not asked
**Youth 2012:** Not asked

## Pets as family members

**Name in Database:** SPCA2
**Definition:**
**Question:** Do you think of this pet as a member of the family?
**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**

| 1 | Yes |
|---|-----|
| 2 | No  |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of SPCA1
Show question if SPCA1 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked
**Youth 2007:** Not asked
**Youth 2012:** Not asked

## Threatening a pet on purpose

**Name in Database:** SPCA3
**Definition:** Threatening a pet on purpose
**Question:** Have you, or someone you know, ever threatened to hurt or actually hurt your pet or another animal on purpose?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:** 1           Yes

                    2           No

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:**      Not asked

**Youth 2007:**      Not asked

**Youth 2012:**      Not asked

## People threatening a pet

| **Name in Database:** | SPCA4 | |
|---|---|---|
| | SPCA4_1 | Nobody has threatened my pet |
| | SPCA4_2 | Your parent (or person who acts as your parent) |
| | SPCA4_3 | Your brother or sister |
| | SPCA4_4 | Another family member |
| | SPCA4_5 | A friend |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Have any of these people ever threatened your pet?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:** 1           Yes

                    0           No

**Branching** Branch of SPCA1 and SPCA3

                    Show question if SPCA1 is "Yes" AND SPCA3 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:**      Not asked

**Youth 2007:**      Not asked

**Youth 2012:**      Not asked

## Hurting a pet

| **Name in Database:** | SPCA5 | |
|---|---|---|
| | SPCA5_1 | Nobody has hurt my pet |
| | SPCA5_2 | Your parent (or person who acts as your parent) |
| | SPCA5_3 | Your brother or sister |
| | SPCA5_4 | Another family member |
| | SPCA5_5 | A friend |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Have any of these people ever hurt your pet?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**        Numeric

| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
|---|---|---|
| | 0 | No |

**Branching**        Branch of SPCA1 and SPCA3

Show question if SPCA1 is "Yes" AND SPCA3 is "Yes"

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

# Frequency of hurting a pet

**Name in Database:**        SPCA6

**Definition:**

**Question:**        How many times has someone hurt your pet?

**Element Type:**        Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**        Numeric

| Data Codes: | 1 | Once |
|---|---|---|
| | 2 | 2 or 3 times |
| | 3 | 4 or more times |

**Branching Rules:**        Branch of SPCA5

Show question if SPCA5 is "Yes"

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

# Personally hurting a pet

| Name in Database: | SPCA7 | |
|---|---|---|
| | SPCA7_1 | No |
| | SPCA7_2 | Yes, it was a mistake |
| | SPCA7_3 | Yes, because I wanted to |
| | SPCA7_4 | Yes, someone forced me to do it |

**Definition:**

**Question:**        Have you ever hurt your pet?

**Element Type:**        Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**        Numeric

| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
|---|---|---|

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
|   | 0 | No |
| **Branching** | Branch of SPCA1 and SPCA3 | |
|   | Show question if SPCA1 is "Yes" AND SPCA3 is "Yes" | |

## Source:
| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Frequency of personally hurting a pet

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | SPCA8 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How many times have you hurt your pet? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Once |
|   | 2 | 2 or 3 times |
|   | 3 | 4 or more times |
| **Branching** | Branch of SPCA1 and SPCA3 | |
|   | Show question if SPCA1 is "Yes" AND SPCA3 is "Yes" | |

## Source:
| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Others hurting another animal

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | SPCA9 | |
|   | SPCA9_1 | Me |
|   | SPCA9_1_original | |
|   | SPCA9_2 | Your parent (or person who acts as your parent) |
|   | SPCA9_2_original | |
|   | SPCA9_3 | Your brother or sister |
|   | SPCA9_3_original | |
|   | SPCA9_4 | Another family member |
|   | SPCA9_4_original | |
|   | SPCA9_5 | A friend |
|   | SPCA9_5_original | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Which of these people have hurt another animal on purpose? (Select all that apply) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

**Data Attributes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of SPCA3 | |
| | Show question if SPCA3 is "Yes" | |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Frequency of others hurting pets

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | SPCA10 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How many times has any of these people hurt another animal? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Once |
| | 2 | 2 or 3 times |
| | 3 | 4 or more times |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of SPCA3 | |
| | Show question if SPCA3 is "Yes" | |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Sexual abuse

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex19 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Have you ever been touched in a sexual way or made to do sexual things that you didn't want to do? (including sexual abuse or rape) |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | Not sure |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

**Youth 2000:** Sex34: have you ever been touched in a sexual way or made to do sexual things that you didn't want to do?

**Youth 2007:** Sex19: Have you ever been touched in a sexual way or made to do sexual things that you didn't want to do?

**Youth 2012:** Sex19: Have you ever been touched in a sexual way or made to do sexual things that you didn't want to do?

## Sexual abuse - Person(s) told

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex24 | |
| | Sex24_1 | I didn't tell anyone |
| | Sex24_2 | An adult in my family |
| | Sex24_3 | A friend or other young person |
| | Sex24_4 | A counsellor or health professional (such as doctor, nurse or therapist) |
| | Sex24_5 | Someone online |
| | Sex24_6 | Other |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Did you tell anyone when you had been touched in a sexual way or made to do sexual things that you didn't want to do?
(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
|---|---|---|
| | 2 | No |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sex19
Show question if Sex19 is "Yes"

### Source:

**Youth 2000:** Sex37:Did you tell anyone about it?

**Youth 2007:** Sex24: Did you tell anyone when you were touched in a sexual way or made to do sexual things that you did not want to do?

**Youth 2012:** Sex24: Did you tell anyone when you were touched in a sexual way or made to do sexual things that you did not want to do?

# Activities

## Importance of physical activity, sport or exercise

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv1 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Is physical activity, sport or exercise an important part of your life? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Not really |
| | 2 | Sort of |
| | 3 | Definitely |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Actv1: Is exercise or sport an important part of your life? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Actv1: Is physical activity, sport or exercise an important part of your life? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Actv1: Is physical activity, sport or exercise an important part of your life? |

## Frequency of exercise

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv4 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | In the last 7 days, how many times have you done any exercise or activity that makes you sweat or breathe hard, or gets your heart rate up (such as soccer or rugby, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling etc.)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | I don't exercise |
| | 2 | Not in the last 7 days |
| | 3 | 1 - 3 times |
| | 4 | 4 - 6 times |
| | 5 | 7 or more times |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Actv3: In the last 7 days, how many times have you done any exercise or an activity that makes you sweat or breathe hard, or gets your heart rate up, (such as soccer or rugby, running, swimming laps, fast bicycling etc)? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Act4: In the last 7 days, how many times have you done ant exercise or activity that makes you sweat or breathe hard, or gets your heart rate up (such as soccer or rugby, |

|  | running, swimming  laps, fast bicycling, etc)? |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2012:** | Act4: In the last 7 days, how many times have you done ant exercise or activity that |
|  | makes you sweat or breathe hard, or gets your heart rate up (such as soccer or rugby, |
|  | running, swimming  laps, fast bicycling, etc)? |

| 1 | I don't know |
|---|---|
| 2 | Not in the last 7 days |
| 3 | 1 time |
| 4 | 2 times |
| 5 | 3 times |
| 6 | 4 times |
| 7 | 5 times |
| 8 | 6 times |

## Duration of last episode of exercise

| **Name in Database:** | Actv5 |
|---|---|
| **Definition:** |  |
| **Question:** | The last time you did this how long did you do this physical activity for? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### **Data Attributes**

| **Data Type:** | Numeric |
|---|---|
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Up to 10 minutes |
|  | 2 | 11-20 minutes |
|  | 3 | 21-30 minutes |
|  | 4 | 31-60 minutes |
|  | 5 | More than 60 minutes |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Actv4 |
|  | Show question if Actv4 is NOT "I don't exercise" |

### **Source:**

| **Youth 2000:** | Actv4: The last time you did this how long you do this exercise or activity for? Different categories |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2007:** | Actv5: The last time you did this how long did you do this physical activity for? Same response options |
| **Youth 2012:** | Actv5: The last time you did this how long did you do this physical activity for? Same response options |

## Current satisfaction with weight

| **Name in Database:** | Food23 |
|---|---|
| **Definition:** |  |
| **Question:** | At this time how happy are you with your weight? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### **Data Attributes**

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | Very happy |
| | 2 | Happy |
| | 3 | Okay |
| | 4 | Unhappy |
| | 5 | Very unhappy |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Food14: At this time how happy are you with your weight? |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Food23: At this time how happy are you with your weight? |
| Youth 2012: | Food23: At this time how happy are you with your weight? |

## Family eating together

| Name in Database: | Food8 |
|---|---|
| Definition: | |
| Question: | During the last 7 days, how many times did all, or most, of your family living in your house eat a meal together? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
|---|---|---|
| Data Codes: | 1 | Never |
| | 2 | 1-2 times |
| | 3 | 2-4 times |
| | 4 | 5-6 times |
| | 5 | 7 or more times |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Food9: How often does your family eat evening meals together? |
|---|---|
| Youth 2007: | Food8: During the past 7 days, how many times did all, or most, of your family living in your house eat a meal together? |
| Youth 2012: | Food8: During the past 7 days, how many times did all, or most, of your family living in your house eat a meal together? |

## Family's technological use

| Name in Database: | Actv47 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Actv47_1 | Internet use |
| | Actv47_1_original | |
| | Actv47_2 | Screen time |
| | Actv47_2_original | |
| | Actv47_3 | Smart phone use |
| | Actv47_3_original | |
| Definition: | | |
| Question: | Does your family have rules around: | |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked | |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked | |
| **Youth 2012:** | Actv47: Does your family have rules around internet use? RESPONSE different | |
| | 1 | yes |
| | 2 | no |

## Access technological devices

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv48 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you have access to a smartphone, laptop, tablet or iPad, Chromebook or desktop computer that you can use in your spare time? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:
| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Device near bed

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv49 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | When you go to sleep at night, do you have a smartphone or other device that can go online within reach (close enough that you can reach it without getting out of bed?) |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes
| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| | 2 | No |

**Branching Rules:** None

<u>**Source:**</u>

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Time going to sleep

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv50 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | About what time do you go to sleep on a school night? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Before 9pm |
| | 2 | Between 9pm - 10pm |
| | 3 | Between 10pm - 11pm |
| | 4 | Between 11pm - 12am |
| | 5 | After midnight |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

<u>**Source:**</u>

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Time waking up

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv51 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | About what time do you wake up on a school day? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Before 5am |
| | 2 | Between 5am - 6am |
| | 3 | Between 6am - 7am |
| | 4 | Between 7am - 8am |
| | 5 | Between 8am - 9am |
| | 6 | After 9am |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Paid employment - Worked in the last 12 months

| **Name in Database:** | Actv29 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Actv29_1 | Yes, a regular part-time job (e.g. paper run) |
| | Actv29_1_original | |
| | Actv29_2 | Yes, I worked during the school holidays |
| | Actv29_2_original | |
| | Actv29_3 | Yes, I sometimes worked during the school term |
| | Actv29_3_original | |
| | Actv29_4 | No, I didn't work for pay in the last year |
| | Actv29_4_original | |

**Definition:**
**Question:**        Over the last 12 months have you worked for money or had a paid job?
(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:**        Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**        Numeric

| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
|---|---|---|
| | 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:**        None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:**        Neig1: Do you have a regular part time job or jobs?

**Youth 2007:**        In the last year, have you worked for money or had a paid job (not including helping around your own home)? (you can choose as many as you need)

| Actv29_1 | Yes, a regular part-time job (e.g. paper run) |
|---|---|
| Actv29_1 | Yes, a regular part-time job (e.g. paper run) |
| Actv29_2 | Yes, I worked during the school holidays |
| Actv29_3 | Yes, I sometimes worked during the school term |
| Actv29_4 | No, I didn't work in the last year |

**Youth 2012:**        Over the last 12 months (during the school term only), have you worked for money or had a oaid job? (you may choose as many as you can)

| Actv29_1 | Yes, a regular part-time job (e.g. paper run) |
|---|---|
| Actv29_1 | Yes, a regular part-time job (e.g. paper run) |
| Actv29_2 | Yes, I worked during the school holidays |
| Actv29_3 | Yes, I sometimes worked during the school term |
| Actv29_4 | No, I didn't work in the last year |

## Looking after others at home

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv53 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you look after others at home, for example younger children or older family members? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Most days |
| | 2 | More than once a week, but not most days |
| | 3 | About once a week |
| | 4 | Less than once a week |
| | 5 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |


## Staying at home to look after others

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv54 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you ever stay home from school, start late, or come home early, so that you can look after others at home, for example, younger children or older family members? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | No |
| | 2 | Yes, once a week or more |
| | 3 | Yes, more than once a month, but less than once a week |
| | 4 | Yes, about once a month |
| | 5 | Yes, less than once a month |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Actv53 | |
| | Show question if Actv53 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Extra work around the home because of a disabled or sick person

**Name in Database:**      Actv40
**Definition:**
**Question:**      Do you do extra work around your home because someone is disabled or sick or can't do things?

**Element Type:**      Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:**      Numeric
**Data Codes:**      1      Yes
      2      No
**Branching Rules:**      None

### Source:
**Youth 2000:**      Not asked
**Youth 2007:**      Actv40: Do you do extra work around your home because someone is disabled or sick or can't do things?
**Youth 2012:**      Actv40: Do you do extra work around your home because someone is disabled or sick or can't do things?

## Seeking help information online

**Name in Database:**      Actv55
      Actv55_1      Bullying
      Actv55_2      Questions about sex
      Actv55_3      A physical health issue or question (e.g. acne, a cold or an injury)
      Actv55_4      How I was feeling
      Actv55_5      Relationship or family problems
      Actv55_6      My sexual orientation or gender
      Actv55_7      Depression, mood, anxiety or worries
      Actv55_8      None or does not apply to me
**Definition:**
**Question:**      Some people find info about health issues, worries or life hassles online by searching, Googling or looking at links on their social media feed or that someone sent. Which of the following have you looked up or checked out online (by searching, Googling, reading on social media or clicking on a link)?
      (You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:**      Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:**      Numeric
**Data Codes:**      1      Yes
      0      No
**Branching Rules:**      None

### Source:
**Youth 2000:**      Not asked
**Youth 2007:**      Not asked
**Youth 2012:**      Not asked

## Online platforms for seeking information

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv58 | |
| | Actv58_1 | A link or post on my social media feed (e.g. Facebook, Instagram) |
| | Actv58_1_original | |
| | Actv58_2 | A post or video by someone I follow |
| | Actv58_2_original | |
| | Actv58_3 | A link or post someone sent me |
| | Actv58_3_original | |
| | Actv58_4 | A government or health website |
| | Actv58_4_original | |
| | Actv58_5 | A website - other |
| | Actv58_5_original | |
| | Actv58_6 | A humour or gaming site |
| | Actv58_6_original | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Which of the following have you looked at or checked out for any of these issues? (You may choose as many as you need) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Actv55 | |
| | Show question if Actv55 is NOT "None" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |


## Last time searching online for info

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Actv57 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | When was the last time you searched, Googled, looked online or checked out links for info about any of these issues? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Within the last week |
| | 2 | Between one week and one month ago |
| | 3 | More than one month but less than one year ago |
| | 4 | More than one year ago |
| | 5 | I have never done this |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Actv55 | |
| | Show question if Actv55 is NOT "None" | |

## Helpfulness of info found online

| **Name in Database:** | Actv56 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Actv56_1 | Bullying |
| | Actv56_2 | Questions about sex |
| | Actv56_3 | A physical health issue or question (e.g. acne, a cold or an injury) |
| | Actv56_4 | How I was feeling |
| | Actv56_5 | Relationship or family problems |
| | Actv56_6 | My sexual orientation or gender |
| | Actv56_7 | Depression, mood, anxiety or worries |

**Definition:**
**Question:**          If you've ever looked for info online for any of these topics, how helpful was it?
**Element Type:**      Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:**         Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| 1 | Not at all helpful |
|---|---|
| 2 | Slightly helpful |
| 3 | Somewhat helpful |
| 4 | Very helpful |
| 5 | Extremely helpful |

**Branching Rules:**   Branch of Actv55
Show question if Actv55 is NOT "None"

## Reasons for not searching online

| **Name in Database:** | Actv59 | |
|---|---|---|
| | Actv59_1 | It's hard for me to get data or Wi-Fi |
| | Actv59_1_original | |
| | Actv59_2 | I don't have a device to use in private |
| | Actv59_2_original | |
| | Actv59_3 | I am blocked from some internet sites at home or school |
| | Actv59_3_original | |
| | Actv59_4 | I am worried or scared someone might find out |

|  | Actv59_4_original | |
|--|-------------------|--|
|  | Actv59_5 | I didn't know where to find information or it was too hard to find what I was looking for |
|  | Actv59_5_original | |
|  | Actv59_6 | I didn't know how to describe or spell what I was looking for |
|  | Actv59_6_original | |
|  | Actv59_7 | There was too much reading, the information I found was too complicated, or I didn't understand it |
|  | Actv59_7_original | |
|  | Actv59_8 | I didn't like the design or feel of the website |
|  | Actv59_8_original | |
|  | Actv59_9 | It didn't seem relevant to me |
|  | Actv59_9_original | |
|  | Actv59_10 | I was scared of what I might find out |
|  | Actv59_10_original | |
|  | Actv59_11 | I didn't know what websites I could trust |
|  | Actv59_11_original | |
|  | Actv59_12 | I would rather talk to someone in person |
|  | Actv59_12_original | |
|  | Actv59_13 | I didn't think anything would help me |
|  | Actv59_13_original | |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Here are some reasons people don't find helpful information online even if they want to. Have any of these ever applied to you?
(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:** 
| 1 | Yes |
|---|-----|
| 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Not asked

**Youth 2012:** Not asked

## Suggestions for improving online tools

**Name in Database:** Actv60

**Definition:**

**Question:** How could websites or online tools be more useful for you if you were having a hard time?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Character

**Data Codes:** Open text input

**Branching Rules:** None

**Source:**

**Youth 2000:**          Not asked

**Youth 2007:**          Not asked

**Youth 2012:**          Not asked

# Sexual health

## Has the student had sex

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex40 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Have you ever had sex? (by this we mean sexual intercourse). Only include sex that you wanted, or consented to |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sex40: Have you ever had sex? (by this we mean sexual intercourse). Do not include sexual abuse. |

## Sex in the last 3 months

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex41 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Have you had sex in the last 3 months? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Gender(s) the student has had sex with

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex70 |

120

|         |                                                     |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Sex70_1 | Females                                              |
| Sex70_2 | Males                                               |
| Sex70_3 | People who identify as transgender or non-binary    |

**Definition:**

**Question:** Have you ever had sex with: (Only include sex that you wanted or consented to this does not include sexual abuse or rape.)(You may choose as many as you need)

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**
| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sex40
Show question if Sex40 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked

**Youth 2007:** Not asked

**Youth 2012:** Sex41: Have you ever had sex with:
| | |
|---|---|
| Sex41_1 | Males(s) |
| Sex42_2 | Females |
| Sex41_3 | I have had sex with male/s AND females. |

## Frequency of contraception use

**Name in Database:** Sex12

**Definition:**

**Question:** How often do you, or your partner(s) use contraception (by this, we mean protection against pregnancy)?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric

**Data Codes:**
| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Always |
| 2 | Most of the time |
| 3 | Sometimes |
| 4 | Never |
| 5 | This does not apply to me |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sex40
Show question if Sex40 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Sex14: How often do you or your partner use contraception (by this we mean protection against pregnancy?)

**Youth 2007:** Sex12: How often do you or your partner use contraception? (by this we mean protection against pregnancy?)

**Youth 2012:** Sex12: How often do you or your partner use contraception? (by this we mean protection against pregnancy?)

# Forms of contraception currently using

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex43 | |
| | Sex43_1 | None |
| | Sex43_2 | The pill (oral contraceptive) |
| | Sex43_3 | Condoms |
| | Sex43_4 | The morning after pill or the emergency contraceptive pill (pills a female takes within 72 hours of unprotected sex to prevent pregnancy) |
| | Sex43_5 | Depo provera (the injection) |
| | Sex43_6 | LARC (long acting reversable contraceptive) (e.g. an implant, Jadelle, IUDs) |
| | Sex43_7 | Withdrawal method (e.g. pulling the penis out of the vagina before the male cums) |
| | Sex43_8 | Rhythm method (e.g. an App/calendar that tells me when I would be fertile) |
| | Sex43_9 | This does not apply to me |
| | Sex43_10 | I don't know if my partner uses contraception |
| **Sex43_11** | Other - please state | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Thinking about the last time you had sex, what forms of contraception did you use to prevent pregnancy ? (This is sex that you wanted or consented to, do not include sexual abuse or rape.) (You may choose as many as you need) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sex40 Show question if Sex40 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Which, if any, forms of contraceptions are you or your partner (s) currently using? You may answer as many as needed) | |
| | Sex16_1 | The pill |
| | Sex16_2 | The morning after pill or the emergency contraceptive pill |
| | Sex16_3 | Depo provera (the injection) |
| | Sex16_4 | Withdrawal |
| | Sex16_5 | rhythm method , e.g. calendar method |
| | Sex16_6 | Condom |
| | Sex16_7 | none |
| | Sex16_8 | other |
| **Youth 2007:** | Which, if any, forms of contraceptions are you or your partner (s) currently using? You may answer as many as needed) | |
| | Sex16_1 | The pill |
| | Sex16_2 | The morning after pill or the emergency contraceptive pill |
| | Sex16_3 | Depo provera (the injection) |
| | Sex16_4 | Withdrawal |
| | Sex16_5 | rhythm method , e.g. calendar method |
| | Sex16_6 | Condom |
| | Sex16_7;8 | None, Other |

| Youth 2012: | Which, if any, forms of contraceptions are you or your partner (s) currently using? You may answer as many as needed) |
| --- | --- |
| | Sex16_1      The pill |
| | Sex16_2      The morning after pill or the emergency contraceptive pill |
| | Sex16_3      Depo provera (the injection) |
| | Sex16_4      Withdrawal |
| | Sex16_5      rhythm method , e.g. calendar method |
| | Sex16_6      Condom |
| | Sex16_7      none |
| | Sex16_8      other |

**Name in Database:** Sex43_11_TEXT
**Definition:** Text input field for participants selecting Sex43_11
**Question:** Thinking about the last time you had sex, what forms of contraception did you use to prevent pregnancy ? (This is sex that you wanted or consented to, do not include sexual abuse or rape.) (You may choose as many as you need)
**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Character
**Data Codes:**
**Branching Rules:** None

## Source:

## Getting pregnant or getting someone pregnant

**Name in Database:** Sex15
**Definition:**
**Question:** Have you ever been pregnant or got someone pregnant (including miscarriage, abortion or termination)?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:** 1      Yes
2      No
3      Unsure
**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sex40
Show question if Sex40 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Sex19: Have you ever been pregnant or got someone pregnant? (including miscarriage, abortion or termination)
**Youth 2007:** Sex15: Have you ever been pregnant or got someone pregnant? (including miscarriage, abortion or termination)
**Youth 2012:** Sex15: Have you ever been pregnant or got someone pregnant? (including miscarriage, abortion or termination)

## Frequency of condom use

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex9 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How often do you or your partner(s) use condoms to protect against sexually transmitted infections when having sex? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Always |
| | 2 | Most of the time |
| | 3 | Sometimes |
| | 4 | Never |
| | 5 | I am female and my current sexual partner is female, so we do not use condoms |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sex40 | |
| | Show question if Sex40 is "Yes" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Sex23: How often do you use condoms as protection against sexually transmitted disease or infection? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Sex9: How often do you use condoms as protection against secually transmitted disease infection? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sex9: How often do you (or your partner) use condoms to protect against sexually transmitted infections? |

## Condom use during last time student had sex

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex49 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Thinking of the last time you had sex, did you or your partner use condoms as protection against sexually transmitted infections? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sex40 | |
| | Show question if Sex40 is "Yes" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Sex24: The last time you had sex did you use condoms as protection against sexually transmitted infections? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Sex10: The last time you had sex did you use condoms as protection against sexually transmitted infections? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Sex10: The last time you had sex did you use condoms as protection against sexually transmitted infections? |

## Experience of sex

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex74 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | In general, is sex a positive and enjoyable experience for you? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Strongly agree |
| | 2 | Agree |
| | 3 | Neutral |
| | 4 | Disagree |
| | 5 | Strongly disagree |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sex40 | |
| | Show question if Sex40 is "Yes" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |


## Sexting

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Sex52 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Have you ever had an experience of sexting, that is sending "nudes" or sexual pictures, or someone sending "nudes" and sexual pictures to you on a smartphone or online? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| | 3 | Unsure |
| | 4 | I don't understand the question |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Sexting as positive or fun

**Name in Database:** Sex53
**Definition:**
**Question:** Was sexting a positive or fun experience for you?
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:** 1      Yes, sexting was fun
2      It was ok
3      No, sexting was not a positive experience for me
**Branching Rules:** Branch of Sex52
Show question if Sex52 is "Yes"

### Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked
**Youth 2007:** Not asked
**Youth 2012:** Not asked

## Frequency of watching porn

**Name in Database:** Sex54
**Definition:**
**Question:** How often do you look at porn? By porn we mean explicit images, video, or movies of a person or people having real sex or doing sexual things and you can see their genitals?
**Element Type:** Data element

### Data Attributes

**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:** 1      Daily
2      Most days
3      Once or twice a week
4      Once or twice a month
5      Never
6      I don't understand the question
**Branching Rules:** None

### Source:

**Youth 2000:** Not asked
**Youth 2007:** Not asked
**Youth 2012:** Not asked

## Influence of porn on personal sexual interactions

**Name in Database:** Sex55
**Definition:**

| **Question:** | Have you ever felt pressured to do things that you or someone else saw in porn? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sex54 | |
| | Show question if Sex54 is NOT "Never" or "I don't understand" | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Confidence talking to sexual partner

| **Name in Database:** | Sex71 | |
| | Sex71_1 | Talking about what you want to do sexually and what you do not want to do. |
| | Sex71_2 | Talking about preventing pregnancy |
| | Sex71_3 | Talking about preventing sexually transmitted infections |
| | Sex71_4 | Breaking up |
| | Sex71_5 | Managing risks or concerns about sexts or "nudes" if you split up |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | In general how confident do you feel about talking to a boyfriend/girlfriend or sexual partner about issues like: | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Very confident |
| | 2 | Somewhat confident |
| | 3 | Not very confident |
| | 4 | Not at all confident |
| | 5 | Does not apply to me |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Sex40 | |
| | Show question if Sex40 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

# Addictive behaviours

## Smoking a cigarette

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Cig1 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | We would now like to ask some questions about smoking cigarettes (not including e-cigarettes, vaping or marijuana). Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Cig1: We would now like to ask some questions about smoking cigarettes. By this we also mean tobacco, roll-your -owns, etc.  Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Cig1: We would now like to ask some questions about smoking cigarettes (including roll-your-owns). Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? |
| **Youth 2012:** | We would now like to ask some questions about smoking cigarettes (not including e-cigarettes, vaping or marijuana). Have you ever smoked a whole cigarette? |

## Frequency of current cigarette smoking

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Cig4 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How often do you smoke cigarettes now? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Never - I don't smoke now |
| | 2 | Occasionally |
| | 3 | Once or twice a month |
| | 4 | Once or twice a week |
| | 5 | Most days |
| | 6 | Daily |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Cig1. | |
| | Show question if Cig1 is "Yes" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Cig4: About how often do you smoke cigarettes now? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Cig4: How often do you smoke cigarettes now? |

**Youth 2012:**     Cig4: How often do you smoke cigarettes now?

## Vaping or using e-cigarette

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | ECig1 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Have you ever vaped or used an e- cigarette ? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Frequency of current vaping or e-cigarette use

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | ECig2 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How often do you vape or use e-cigarettes now? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Never |
| | 2 | Occasionally |
| | 3 | Once or twice a month |
| | 4 | Once or twice a week |
| | 5 | More than twice a week |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of ECig1 | |
| | Show question if ECig1 is "Yes" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Smoking ordinary cigarettes before vaping

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | ECig3 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | When you first began vaping or using e-cigarettes did you smoke ordinary cigarettes (tobacco)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of ECig1 | |
| | Show question if ECig1 is "Yes" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Nicotine content of E-cigarettes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | ECig4 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | When you vape / use e-cigarettes do they contain nicotine? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes, always |
| | 2 | Yes, sometimes |
| | 3 | No |
| | 4 | Don't know |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of ECig1 | |
| | Show question if ECig1 is "Yes" | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Alcohol consumption

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Alc1 |
| **Definition:** | |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Question:** | We would like to now ask some questions about alcohol. By this we mean beer, wine, spirits, pre-mixed drinks. Have you ever drunk alcohol (not counting a few sips)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Alc1: We would like to now ask some questions about alcohol. By this we mean beer, wine, spirits, pre-mixed drinks. Have you ever drunk alcohol (not counting a few sips)? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Alc1: We would like to now ask some questions about alcohol. By this we mean beer, wine, spirits, pre-mixed drinks. Have you ever drunk alcohol (not counting a few sips)? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Alc1: We would like to now ask some questions about alcohol. By this we mean beer, wine, spirits, pre-mixed drinks. Have you ever drunk alcohol (not counting a few sips)? |

## Frequency of alcohol consumption in the last 4 weeks

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Alc3 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | During the past 4 weeks, about how often did you drink alcohol? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Not at all - I don't drink alcohol now |
| | 2 | Not in the last 4 weeks |
| | 3 | Once in the last 4 weeks |
| | 4 | Two or three times in the last 4 weeks |
| | 5 | About once a week |
| | 6 | Several times a week |
| | 7 | Most days |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Alc1 | |
| | Show question if Alc1 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Alc4: During the past 4 weeks, about how often did you drink alcohol? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Alc3: During the past 4 weeks, about how often did you drink alcohol? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Alc3: During the past 4 weeks, about how often did you drink alcohol? |

## Alcohol - Number of alcoholic drinks consumed in a session

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Alc4 |

**Definition:**
**Question:** How many alcoholic drinks do you usually have in one session
**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes
**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | 1 drink |
| 2 | 2 drinks |
| 3 | 3 to 4 drinks |
| 4 | 5 to 9 drinks |
| 5 | 10 to 20 drinks |
| 6 | More than 20 drinks |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Alc1
Show question if Alc1 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Alc5: How many alcoholic drinks do you usually have in one session - within 4 hours? (Count a drink as one small glass of wine, one can or stubbie, one ready-made alcoholic drink, e.g. rum and Coke or one shot of spirits

**Youth 2007:** Alc4: How many alcoholic drinks do you usually have in one session - within 4 hours? (Count a drink as one small glass of wine, one can or stubbie, one ready-made alcoholic drink, e.g. rum and Coke or one shot of spirits

**Youth 2012:** Alc4: How many alcoholic drinks do you usually have in one session - within 4 hours? (Count a drink as one small glass of wine, one can or stubbie, one ready-made alcoholic drink, e.g. rum and Coke or one shot of spirits

## Ways of getting alcohol

**Name in Database:** Alc6

| | |
|---|---|
| Alc6_1 | I buy it myself |
| Alc6_2 | Friends give it to me |
| Alc6_3 | My brother or sister gives it to me |
| Alc6_4 | My parents give it to me |
| Alc6_5 | I get it from home without my parents' permission |
| Alc6_6 | Another adult I know gives it to me |
| Alc6_7 | I get someone else to buy it for me |
| Alc6_8 | I take or steal it from somewhere else (not home) |
| Alc6_9 | None of these |

**Definition:**
**Question:** When you drink alcohol how do you usually get it?
(You may choose as many as you need)
**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes
**Data Type:** Numeric
**Data Codes:**

| | |
|---|---|
| 1 | Yes |
| 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:** Branch of Alc1
Show question if Alc1 is "Yes"

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | When you drink alcohol how do you usually get it? (you can answer more than one) | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | Alc6_1 | I buy it myself |
| | Alc6_2 | from friends |
| | Alc6_3 | from brother or sister |
| | Alc6_4 | from parents |
| | Alc6_5 | from another adult I know |
| | Alc6_6 | I get someone else to buy it for me |
| | Alc6_7 | stolen |
| | Alc6_9 | none of these |
| **Youth 2007:** | When you drink alcohol how do you usually get it? (you can answer more than one) | |
| | Alc6_1 | I buy it myself |
| | Alc6_2 | Friends give it to me |
| | Alc6_3 | My brothers or sisters give it to me |
| | Alc6_4 | My parents give it to me |
| | Alc6_5 | I take it from home |
| | Alc6_6 | Another adult I know gives it to me |
| | Alc6_7 | I get someone else to buy it for me |
| | Alc6_8 | I pinch it |
| | Alc6_9 | None of these |
| **Youth 2012:** | When you drink alcohol how do you usually get it? (you may choose as many as you need) | |
| | Alc6_1 | I buy it myself |
| | Alc6_2 | Friends give it to me |
| | Alc6_3 | My brothers or sisters give it to me |
| | Alc6_4 | My parents give it to me |
| | Alc6_10 | My parents give it to me |
| | Alc6_5 | I take it from home without my parents' permission |
| | Alc6_11 | I get it from home without my parents' permission |
| | Alc6_6 | Another adult I know gives it to me |
| | Alc6_7 | I get someone else to buy it for me |
| | Alc6_8 | I pinch it |
| | Alc6_9 | None of these |

## Binge drinking in the last 4 weeks

| **Name in Database:** | Alc10 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | In the past 4 weeks, how many times did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one session | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | None at all |
| | 2 | Once in the past 4 weeks |
| | 3 | Two or three times in the past 4 weeks |
| | 4 | Every week |
| | 5 | Several times a week |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Alc1 | |
| | Show question if Alc1 is "Yes" | |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Alc10: Thinking back over the past four weeks, how many times did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one session- within 4 hours? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Alc10: In the past 4 weeks, how many times did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one session - within 4 hours? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Alc10: In the past 4 weeks, how many times did you have 5 or more alcoholic drinks in one session - within 4 hours? |

## Mixing alcohol with other substances

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Alc14 | |
| | Alc14_1 | Marijuana |
| | Alc14_2 | Other drugs |
| | Alc14_3 | Cigarettes |
| | Alc14_4 | E-cigarettes |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | During the past 12 months, when you drank alcohol, did you also use any these substances at the same time? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Never |
| | 2 | Sometimes |
| | 3 | Most of the time |
| | 4 | Every time |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of AlIc1 | |
| | Show question if Alc1 is "Yes" | |

**Source:**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Alcohol-related problems

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Alc13 | |
| | Alc13_1 | Had friends or family tell you to cut down your alcohol drinking? |
| | Alc13_2 | Got in to trouble or done something you regretted (like unsafe sex, been injured) because you had been drinking |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | In the last 12 months have you | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Alc1 | |
| | Show question if Alc1 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

**Youth 2000:** Have you ever had any of the happen to you because of drinking alcohol? (please answer as many or few as apply to you)

| | |
|---|---|
| alc3_1 | gotten into trouble |
| alc3_2 | broken up with your boyfriend or girlfriend |
| alc3_3 | had friends tell you you should cut down your drinking |
| alc3_4 | a parent, teacher, or friend tell you that you had a problem with alcohol |
| alc3_5 | had arguments with your family |
| alc3_6 | forget things you did while drinking |
| alc3_7 | had a fight |
| alc3_8 | had an injury or accident |
| alc3_9 | stolen money to buy alcohol |
| alc3_10 | had your mood change quickly, from happpy to sad to happy |
| alc3_11 | had sex with someone and later regretted it |
| alc3_12 | did something you wouldn't normally do- like breaking rules, staying out or breaking the law |
| alc3_13 | other |
| alc3_14 | I have not had any problems from drinking alcohol |

**Youth 2007:** How many times in the last year have you……

| | |
|---|---|
| Alc13_1 | had friends or family tell you to cut down your alcohol drinking? |
| Alc13_2 | had your performance at school or work affected by your alchol use? |
| Alc13_3 | Had unsafe sex (no condom) after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_4 | Had unwanted sex after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_5 | done things that could have got you into serious trouble (stealing, etc)? |
| Alc13_6 | been injured after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_7 | been injured after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_8 | injured someone else after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_9 | had a car crash after you had been drinking alcohol? |

**Youth 2012:** How many times in the last 12 months have you…………..

| | |
|---|---|
| Alc13_1 | had friends or family tell you to cut down your alcohol drinking? |
| Alc13_2 | had your performance at school or work affected by your alchol use? |
| Alc13_3 | Had unsafe sex (no condom) after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_4 | Had unwanted sex after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_5 | done things that could have got you into serious trouble (stealing, etc)? |

| Alc13_6 | been injured after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_7 | been injured after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_8 | injured someone else after you had been drinking alcohol? |
| Alc13_9 | had a car crash after you had been drinking alcohol? |

## Marijuana use

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Mari1 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Now there are some questions about marijuana. You don't have to answer if you don't want to. Remember there is no way to identify you from your answers. Have you ever used or smoked marijuana? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Mari1: We would now like some questions about marijuana. By this we meant pot, grass, hash etc. You don't have to answer if you really don't want to. Remember there is no way to identify you from your answers. Have you ever smoked marijuana? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Mari1: Now, there are some questions about marijuana (pot, grass, hash) etc. You don't have to answer if you really don't want to. Remember there is no way to identify you from your answers. Have you ever smoked marijuana (pot, grass, weed? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Mari1: Now, there are some questions about marijuana (pot, grass, hash, cannabis) etc. You don't have to answer if you really don't want to. Remember there is no way to identify you from your answers. Have you ever smoked marijuana (pot, grass, weed, cannabis)? |

## Frequency of marijuana use in the last 4 weeks

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Mari3 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | In the last 4 weeks, about how often did you use marijuana? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Not at all - I don't use marijuana anymore |
| | 2 | None in the last 4 weeks |
| | 3 | One to three times in the last 4 weeks |
| | 4 | About once a week |

|     |     |
| --- | --- |
| 5   | Several times a week |
| 6   | Every day |
| 7   | Several times a day |

**Branching Rules:**  Branch of Mari1

Show question if Mari1 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:**  Mari4: During the past 4 weeks, about how often did you smoke or use marijuana?

**Youth 2007:**  Mari3: In the last 4 weeks, about how often did you smoke marijuana?

**Youth 2012:**  Mari3: In the last 4 weeks, about how often did you smoke marijuana?

## Marijuana-related problems

| Name in Database: | Mari6 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | Mari6_1 | Had friends or family told you to cut down your marijuana use? |
| | Mari6_2 | Got into trouble or done something you regretted when you had been using marijuana? |

**Definition:**

**Question:**  In the last 12 months have you

**Element Type:**  Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**  Numeric

| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | 0 | No |

**Branching Rules:**  Branch of Mari1

Show question if Mari1 is "Yes"

## Source:

**Youth 2000:**  Have you ever had any of the following due to you smoking or using marijuana? (please answer as many or few as apply to you)

| | |
| --- | --- |
| Mari3_1 | been in trouble |
| Mari3_2 | had trouble remembering things |
| Mari3_3 | become freaked out with worry |
| Mari3_4 | been in trouble with the police |
| Mari3_5 | broken up with your boyfriend or girlfriend |
| Mari3_6 | had friends tell you you should cut down your marijuana use |
| Mari3_7 | a parent, teacher, or friend tell you that you had a problem with marijuana |
| Mari3_8 | had family or friends tell you that you should cut down your marijuana use |
| Mari3_9 | had arguments with your family |
| Mari3_10 | forgotten things you did while smoking marijuana |
| Mari3_11 | had an injury or accident |
| Mari3_12 | lacked motivation or energy |
| Mari3_13 | stolen money to buy marijuana |
| Mari3_14 | had sex with someone andlater regretted |
| Mari3_15 | do something you wouldn't normally do - like breaking rules, staying out, or breaking the law |

| | Mari3_16 | Other |
| | Mari3_17 | I have not had problems from using marijuana |
| **Youth 2007:** | How many times in the last year have you... | |
| | Mari6_1 | had friends or family tell you to cut down your marijuana smoking? |
| | Mari6_2 | had your performance at school or work affected by your marijuana smoking? |
| | Mari6_3 | had unsafe sex (no condom) after smoking marijuana? |
| | Mari6_4 | had unwanted sex after you had been smoking marijuana? |
| | Mari6_5 | done things that could have got you into serious trouble (stealing, etc)? |
| | Mari6_6 | been injured after you had been smoking marijuana? |
| | Mari6_7 | been injured and required treatment by a doctor or nurse after smoking marijuana? |
| | Mari6_8 | injured someone else after you had been smoking marijuana? |
| | Mari6_9 | had a car crash after you had been smoking marijuana? |
| **Youth 2012:** | How many times in the last year have you... | |
| | Mari6_1 | had friends or family tell you to cut down your marijuana smoking? |
| | Mari6_2 | had your performance at school or work affected by your marijuana smoking? |
| | Mari6_3 | had unsafe sex (no condom or contraception) when you had been smoking marijuana? |
| | Mari6_4 | had unwanted sex after you had been smoking marijuana? |
| | Mari6_5 | done things that could have got you into serious trouble (stealing, etc) when you had smoked marijuana? |
| | Mari6_6 | been injured after you had been smoking marijuana (but did not see a doctor or nurse)? |
| | Mari6_7 | been injured and required treatment by a doctor or nurse after smoking marijuana? |
| | Mari6_8 | injured someone else after you had been smoking marijuana? |
| | Mari6_10 | needed to get treatment because I was 'freaking out' after using marijuana? |
| | Mari6_9 | had a car crash after you had been smoking marijuana? |

# Use of other drugs

| | |
| --- | --- |
| **Name in Database:** | Drugs3 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Have you ever tried any other drugs such as P, huffing, synthetics? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

**Data Attributes**

| | |
| --- | --- |
| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

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| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
| Youth 2007: | Drugs3: Do you worry about how much you use any of these other drugs? |
| Youth 2012: | Drugs3: Do you worry about how much you use any of these other drugs? |
| | RESPONSES: different |
| | Drugs3_1 | A lot |
| | Drugs3_2 | Some |
| | Drugs3_3 | A little |
| | Drugs3_4 | Not at all |

## Types of other drugs used

| Name in Database: | Drugs2 |
| | Drugs2_1 | Huffing of used glue/gas or paint to get high |
| | Drugs2_2 | Synthetics/synthetic canaboids |
| | Drugs2_3 | P or methamphetamine |
| | Drugs2_4 | Ritalin or ADHD medication without a doctors prescription |
| | Drugs2_5 | Any other drugs (e.g. mushrooms, E, prescription drugs etc.) |

**Definition:**

**Question:** How many times have you used any of the following drugs?

**Element Type:** Data element

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Never |
| | 2 | Once |
| | 3 | 2 or 3 times |
| | 4 | 4 or more times |
| Branching Rules: | Branch of Drugs3 |
| | Show question if Drugs3 is "Yes" |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Which of the following drugs do you use? |
| | Drugs2_1 | inhaled glue/gas or paint to get high |
| | Drugs2_2 | hallucinogens i.e. Acid, LSD, Mushrooms, Daytura, pstchedelics, PCP, 'A', blotters, tabs etc |
| | Drugs2_3 | Ecstasy or 'E' |
| | Drugs2_4 | stimulants i.e. speed, dexedrine, benzedine, whizz, go fast, uppers etc |
| | Drugs2_5 | bindro, i.e stars or hex |
| | Drugs2_6 | narcotics i.e morphine, misties, heroin, smack, skag, junk, methadone, etc. |
| | Drugs2_7 | cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase, etc |
| | Drugs2_8 | steroid pills or shots (without an doctor's prescription) |
| | Drugs2_9 | tranquillisers i.e downers, sedatives, vallium, blues, tranks, moggies, etc. |

|  |  |  |
|---|---|---|
|  | Drugs2_10 | Other |
|  | Drugs2_11 | I haven't tried any of these drugs |
| **Youth 2007:** | Have you used any of the following drugs? | |
|  | Drugs2_1 | inhaled glue/gas or paint to get high |
|  | Drugs2_2 | inhaled nitrous gas or laughing gas |
|  | Drugs2_3 | party pills or herbal highs |
|  | Drugs2_4 | acid, LSD, mushrooms |
|  | Drugs2_5 | morphine, heroin, smack, etc |
|  | Drugs2_6 | P' or pure methamphetamine |
|  | Drugs2_7 | speed, dexedrine, benzedine, whizz, go fast, uppers, etc |
|  | Drugs2_8 | ectasy or 'E' |
|  | Drugs2_9 | cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase, etc |
|  | Drugs2_10 | steroid pills or shots (without an doctor's prescription) |
|  | Drugs2_11 | used a needle to inject illegal drugs into your body |
| **Youth 2012:** | How many times have you used any of the following drugs? | |
|  | Drugs2_1 | inhaled glue/gas or paint to get high |
|  | Drugs2_2 | inhaled nitrous gas or laughing gas |
|  | Drugs2_3 | party pills or herbal highs |
|  | Drugs2_4 | acid, LSD, mushrooms |
|  | Drugs2_5 | morphine, heroin, smack, etc |
|  | Drugs2_6 | P' or pure methamphetamine |
|  | Drugs2_7 | speed, dexedrine, benzedine, whizz, go fast, uppers, etc |
|  | Drugs2_8 | ectasy or 'E' |
|  | Drugs2_9 | cocaine, including powder, crack or freebase, etc |
|  | Drugs2_10 | steroid pills or shots (without an doctor's prescription) |
|  | Drugs2_11 | used a needle to inject illegal drugs into your body |

## Drug-related problems

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Drugs4 | |
|  | Drugs4_1 | Had friends or family tell you to cut down your drug use? |
|  | Drugs4_1_original | |
|  | Drugs4_2 | Got in to trouble or done something you regretted (like unsafe sex, been injured) because of your drug use? |
|  | Drugs4_2_original | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | In the last 12 months have you | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
|  | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Drugs3 | |
|  | Show question if Drugs3 is "Yes" | |

**Youth 2000:**           Not asked
**Youth 2007:**           Not asked
**Youth 2012:**           Not asked

## Gambling activities

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Gamb10 | |
| | Gamb10_1 | Instant Kiwi (scratchies) |
| | Gamb10_2 | Lotto (including Strike, Powerball and Big Wednesday) |
| | Gamb10_3 | Pub or club (pokies) |
| | Gamb10_4 | A casino (e.g. roulette, pokies) |
| | Gamb10_5 | TAB betting (e.g. on track racing or sports) |
| | Gamb10_6 | Games and gambling on a cell/mobile phone for money or prizes (e.g. txt games) |
| | Gamb10_7 | Gambling on the Internet for money or prizes (e.g. internet casinos or poker) |
| | Gamb10_8 | Bets with friends or family |
| | Gamb10_9 | Cards or coin games (e.g. poker) |
| | Gamb10_10 | None of these |

**Definition:**
**Question:**           Have you ever gambled or bet precious things or money on any of these activities?
(You may choose as many as you need)
**Element Type:**           Data element

### Data Attributes
**Data Type:**           Numeric
**Data Codes:**           1                Yes
                         0                No
**Branching Rules:**           None

### Source:
**Youth 2000:**           Not asked
**Youth 2007:**           Gamb2_1--Gamb2_12: In the last year, have you gambled or bet money on any of these? (you can choose as many as you need) similar list with yes/no response
**Youth 2012:**           Gamb10_1--Gamb10_11: Have you ever gambled or bet precious things for money on any of these activities? RESPONSE option Gamb10_10 was added - 0900 phone games

## Money spent each week on gambling

**Name in Database:**           Gamb4
**Definition:**

| **Question:** | Thinking about the activities in the previous questions, how much money would you usually spend each week on bets or gambling? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Nothing |
| | 2 | Less than $10 |
| | 3 | $10-$19 |
| | 4 | $20-$49 |
| | 5 | $50 or more |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Gamb10 | |
| | Show question if Gamb10 is "Yes" | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Gamb4: How much money would you usually spend each week on bets or gambling? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Gamb4: Thinking about the activities in the previous questions, how much money would you usually spend each week on bets or gambling? |

## Being worried about addictive behaviours

| **Name in Database:** | Drugs5 | |
| | Drugs5_1 | Cigarettes |
| | Drugs5_2 | Vaping |
| | Drugs5_3 | Alcohol |
| | Drugs5_4 | Marijuana |
| | Drugs5_5 | Other drugs |
| | Drugs5_6 | Gambling |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Do you worry about doing any of these things? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | A lot |
| | 2 | Some |
| | 3 | A little |
| | 4 | Not at all |
| | 5 | Does not apply to me |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Cig1, ECig1, Alc1, Mari1, Drugs3, Gamb10 | |
| | Each response is only shown if answered 'Yes' to the responding questions e.g. Cig1, ECig1, Alc1, Mari1, Drugs3, Gamb10 | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Desire to cut down on addictive behaviours

| Name in Database: | Drugs6 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | Drugs6_1 | Cigarettes |
| | Drugs6_1_original | |
| | Drugs6_2 | Vaping |
| | Drugs6_2_original | |
| | Drugs6_3 | Alcohol |
| | Drugs6_3_original | |
| | Drugs6_4 | Marijuana |
| | Drugs6_4_original | |
| | Drugs6_5 | Other drugs |
| | Drugs6_5_original | |
| | Drugs6_6 | Gambling |
| | Drugs6_6_original | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Would you like to cut down or give up on any of these things? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |
| | Would you like to cut down or give up on any of these things? | |

### Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| Branching Rules: | Branch of Cig1, ECig1, Alc1, Mari1, Drugs3, Gamb10 | |
| | Each response is only shown if answered 'Yes' to the responding questions e.g. Cig1, ECig1, Alc1, Mari1, Drugs3, Gamb10 | |

### Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| --- | --- |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Attempts to cut down on addictive behaviours

| Name in Database: | Drugs7 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | Drugs7_1 | Cigarettes |
| | Drugs7_1_original | |
| | Drugs7_2 | Vaping |
| | Drugs7_2_original | |
| | Drugs7_3 | Alcohol |
| | Drugs7_3_original | |
| | Drugs7_4 | Marijuana |
| | Drugs7_4_original | |
| | Drugs7_5 | Other drugs |
| | Drugs7_5_original | |
| | Drugs7_6 | Gambling |
| | Drugs7_6_original | |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Have you ever tried to cut down or give up any of these things? | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

### Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric |
| --- | --- |

| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Cig1, ECig1, Alc1, Mari1, Drugs3, Gamb10 | |
| | Each response is only shown if answered 'Yes' to the responding questions e.g. Cig1, ECig1, Alc1, Mari1, Drugs3, Gamb10. Show question if Sch56 is 'Unemployed' | |

## Source:

| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

# Neighbourhood

## Belonging to a group outside of school

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Neigh10 | |
| | Neigh10_1 | A sports team or group |
| | Neigh10_2 | A cultural group, e.g. kapa haka |
| | Neigh10_3 | A diversity group that supports sexuality and gender diverse youth, gay/straight alliance, or rainbow group |
| | Neigh10_4 | Another type of group or club, e.g. music, drama, gaming |
| | Neigh10_5 | None |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Which of the following groups, clubs or teams do you belong to? This could be at school or somewhere else. (You may choose as many as you need) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Neigh32: Do you belong to a youth group or club?( e.g scouts, church, sports) | |
| | Do you belong to a group, club or team which is not run by your school? (you can choose more than one) | |
| **Youth 2007:** | Neigh10_1: a church group | |
| | Neigh10_2 | a sports team or group |
| | Neigh10_3 | A cultural group |
| | Neigh10_4 | an environment organization, eg. Greepeace |
| | Neigh10_5 | a volunteer group who help people with disabilities or in hospital |
| | Neigh10_6 | a volunteer group involved with young people, eg Youthline |
| | Neigh10_7 | Another type of group or club |
| | Neigh10_8 | none |
| **Youth 2012:** | Do you belong to a group, club or team which is not run by your school? (you can choose more than one) | |
| | Neigh10_1 | a church group |
| | Neigh10_2 | a sports team or group |
| | Neigh10_3 | A cultural group |
| | Neigh10_4 | an environment organization, eg. Greepeace |
| | Neigh10_5 | a volunteer group who help people with disabilities or in hospital |
| | Neigh10_6 | a volunteer group involved with young people, eg Youthline |
| | Neigh10_7 | Another type of group or club |
| | Neigh10_8 | none |

## Time spent helping others in community

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Neigh9 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you give your time to help others in your school or community (e.g. as a peer supporter at school, help out on the Marae or church, help coach a team or belong to a volunteer organisation)? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

### Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes, within the last 12 months |
| | 2 | Yes, but not within the last 12 months |
| | 3 | No |
| | 4 | I don't know |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

### Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Neigh9: Do you choose to give your time to help others in your community (eg help out on the Marae, belong to a volunteer organization such as Greenspace)? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Neigh9: Do you choose to give your time to help others in your community (eg help out on the Marae, belong to a volunteer organization such as Greenspace)? |

## Getting support from adults outside of family or whanau

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home49 | |
| | Home49_1 | There is an adult outside of my family/whānau who I can trust to share my feelings with |
| | Home49_2 | There is an adult outside of my family/whānau who I can talk with about things that are worrying me |
| | Home49_3 | There is an adult outside of my family/whānau who understands what is important to me |
| | Home49_4 | There is an adult outside of my family/whānau who accepts me for who I am |
| | Home49_5 | There is an adult outside of my family/whānau who I have a close bond with |
| | Home49_6 | There is an adult outside of my family/whānau who will stick up for me and who has 'got my back' |
| | Home49_7 | There is an adult outside of my family/whānau who I have fun with, who makes me laugh |
| | Home49_8 | There is somewhere safe I can go and stay, other than with my family/whānau (e.g. a friend's home, church members home, coaches home etc.) |
| | Home49_9 | There is a place where I can go where I feel I belong with people who support me (e.g. community groups, kapa haka, clubs, church, rainbow diversity groups, activism groups) |

| Definition: | |
| --- | --- |
| **Question:** | Now we are going to ask you some questions about adults you get support from outside your whānau/family (e.g. friend's parents, coaches, mentors, teachers, youth worker, kaiako etc.) |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**     Numeric

**Data Codes:**
| 1 | Strongly agree |
| --- | --- |
| 2 | Agree |
| 3 | Neutral |
| 4 | Disagree |
| 5 | Strongly disagree |

**Branching Rules:**     None

## Source:
**Youth 2000:**     Not asked
**Youth 2007:**     Not asked
**Youth 2012:**     Not asked


## Enrolled to vote in elections

**Name in Database:**     Home55
**Definition:**
**Question:**     Are you enrolled to vote in New Zealand elections?
**Element Type:**     Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**     Numeric

**Data Codes:**
| 1 | Yes |
| --- | --- |
| 2 | No |

**Branching Rules:**     None

## Source:
**Youth 2000:**     Not asked
**Youth 2007:**     Not asked
**Youth 2012:**     Not asked


## Enrolled to vote on the Māori or General roll

**Name in Database:**     Home56
**Definition:**
**Question:**     Are you enrolled to vote on the Maori roll or on the General roll?
**Element Type:**     Data element

## Data Attributes

**Data Type:**     Numeric

**Data Codes:**
| 1 | Māori roll |
| --- | --- |
| 2 | General roll |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| | 3 | I don't understand the question |
| **Branching** | Branch of Intro1, Home55, Ethn1 | |
| | Show question if age is over 17 years AND Home55 is "Enrolled" AND Enth1 is "Maori" | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |


## Ways of enrolling

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home57 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How did you enrol to vote? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Online |
| | 2 | I sent a text to get an enrolment pack |
| | 3 | I called the 0800 number to get an enrolment pack |
| | 4 | Through a PostShop |
| | 5 | Someone from the Electoral Commission came to my school |
| | 6 | I visited an Electoral Commission stand at an event |
| | 7 | A friend or family member gave me an enrolment pack |
| | 8 | Some other way |
| | 9 | Can't remember |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Intro1, Home55 | |
| | Show question if age is over 17 years AND Home55 is "Enrolled" | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |


## Plans to enrol

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Home58 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you plan to enrol to vote in New Zealand elections? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Yes |
| | 2 | No |

148

| **Branching Rules:** | None |
| | |

## Planning enrolement to vote on the Maori / General roll

| **Name in Database:** | Home59 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | Do you intend to enrol to vote on the Maori roll or on the General roll? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Māori roll |
| | 2 | General roll |
| | 3 | I don't understand the question |
| **Branching Rules:** | Branch of Intro1, Ethn1, Home55, Home58 | |
| | Show question if age is over 17 years AND Home55 is "Enrolled" AND Ethn1 is "Maori" AND Home58 is "Yes" | |

## Reason for not enrolling

| **Name in Database:** | Home60 | |
| | Home60_1 | I am not interested in politics |
| | Home60_2 | I don't trust politicians |
| | Home60_3 | I don't know enough about politics |
| | Home60_4 | My vote wouldn't make a difference |
| | Home60_5 | I don't know how |
| | Home60_6 | It takes too much effort |
| | Home60_7 | I don't want the government knowing my information |
| | Home60_8 | I'm not from New Zealand |
| | Home60_9 | Some other reason |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | Why have you decided not to enrol? | |
| | | |
| | (You may choose as many as you need) | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes
| **Data Type:** | Numeric |

| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |
| | 0 | No |
| Branching Rules: | Branch of Home58 | |
| | Show question if Home58 is "No" | |

## Source:
| | |
| --- | --- |
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Hopes for the future

| **Name in Database:** | Neigh25 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | Neigh25_1 | I think about or make plans for my future |
| | Neigh25_2 | I don't feel that I will get the support I need to achieve my plans for the future |
| | Neigh25_3 | I get opportunities to show my talents and skills |
| | Neigh25_4 | I can see a positive future for me in New Zealand |
| **Definition:** | | |
| **Question:** | We would now like to ask some questions about your hopes for the future | |
| **Element Type:** | Data element | |

## Data Attributes
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Strongly agree |
| | 2 | Agree |
| | 3 | Neutral |
| | 4 | Disagree |
| | 5 | Strongly disagree |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:
| | |
| --- | --- |
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

## Spiritual relationships to people, places and the environment

| **Name in Database:** | Spirit11 | |
| --- | --- | --- |
| | Spirit11_1 | I believe it is important to protect our environment for future generations (e.g. land, rivers and sea) |
| | Spirit11_2 | I have a strong spiritual connection to certain places (e.g. my church/mosque/shrine, or places such as mountains, the bush, the sea etc.) |
| | Spirit11_3 | I often feel a spiritual connection to people (e.g. friends, family, church members) |
| **Definition:** | | |

| Question: | Now we would like to ask some questions about your spiritual relationships to people, places and the environment. |
| Element Type: | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Strongly agree |
| | 2 | Agree |
| | 3 | Neutral |
| | 4 | Disagree |
| | 5 | Strongly disagree |
| Branching Rules: | None | |

## Source:

| Youth 2000: | Not asked |
| Youth 2007: | Not asked |
| Youth 2012: | Not asked |

## Student's faith or religion

| Name in Database: | Spirit1 | |
| | Spirit1_1 | Christian |
| | Spirit1_2 | Anglican |
| | Spirit1_3 | Catholic |
| | Spirit1_4 | Presbyterian |
| | Spirit1_5 | Baptist |
| | Spirit1_6 | Methodist |
| | Spirit1_7 | Latter Day Saints/Mormon |
| | Spirit1_8 | Pentecostal |
| | Spirit1_9 | Rātana |
| | Spirit1_10 | Ringatū |
| | Spirit1_11 | Buddhist |
| | Spirit1_12 | Hindu |
| | Spirit1_13 | Bretheren |
| | Spirit1_14 | Assemblies of God |
| | Spirit1_15 | Salvation Army |
| | Spirit1_16 | Islam/Muslim |
| | Spirit1_17 | Judaism |
| | Spirit1_18 | Seventh Day Adventist |
| | Spirit1_19 | EFKS |
| | Spirit1_20 | Other |
| | Spirit1_21 | I have my own |
| | Spirit1_22 | None |

| Definition: | |
| Question: | What faith or religion are you? |
| Element Type: | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| Data Type: | Numeric | |
| Data Codes: | 1 | Yes |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| | 0 | No |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Spirit1: What faith or religion are you? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Spirit1: What faith or religion are you? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Spirit1: What faith or religion are you? |

## Importance of spiritual beliefs or religious faith

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Spirit10 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | How important to you are your spiritual beliefs or religious faith? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Numeric | |
| **Data Codes:** | 1 | Very important |
| | 2 | Somewhat important |
| | 3 | Not important |
| **Branching Rules:** | None | |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Spirit8: How important are your spiritual beliefs to you? |
| **Youth 2007:** | Spirit10: How important to you are your spiritual beliefs or religious faith? |
| **Youth 2012:** | Spirit10: How important to you are your spiritual beliefs or religious faith? |

## Biggest problems facing young people today

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Spirit28 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | What do you think are the biggest problems for young people today? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Character |
| **Data Codes:** | Open text input |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Neigh27 |
| **Definition:** | |
| **Question:** | What do you think should be changed to support young people in New Zealand better? |
| **Element Type:** | Data element |

## Data Attributes

| | |
|---|---|
| **Data Type:** | Character |
| **Data Codes:** | Open text input |
| **Branching Rules:** | None |

## Source:

| | |
|---|---|
| **Youth 2000:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2007:** | Not asked |
| **Youth 2012:** | Not asked |

# Appendix A. Birth Country

**Name in Database:** Intro3_ - Where were you born?

Intro7_ - Where was your mother born?

Intro8_ - Where was your father born?

**Data codes:**

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | I don't know | 137 | Liechtenstein |
| 2 | New Zealand | 138 | Lithuania |
| 3 | China, People's Republic of | 139 | Luxembourg |
| 4 | Samoa | 140 | Macau (Special Administrative Region) |
| 5 | India | 141 | Madagascar |
| 6 | Cook Islands | 142 | Mainland South-East Asia |
| 7 | Tonga | 143 | Malawi |
| 8 | England | 144 | Malaysia |
| 9 | Philippines | 145 | Maldives |
| 10 | Korea | 146 | Mali |
| 11 | Wales | 147 | Malta |
| 12 | Scotland | 148 | Maritime South-East Asia |
| 13 | Ireland | 149 | Marshall Islands |
| 14 | South Africa | 150 | Martinique |
| 15 | Netherlands | 151 | Mauritania |
| 16 | Australia | 152 | Mauritius |
| 17 | Niue | 153 | Mayotte |
| 18 | Afghanistan | 154 | Melanesia |
| 19 | Albania | 155 | Mexico |
| 20 | Algeria | 156 | Micronesia, Federated States of |
| 21 | Andorra | 157 | Middle East |
| 22 | Angola | 158 | Moldova |
| 23 | Anguilla | 159 | Monaco |
| 24 | Antarctica | 160 | Mongolia |
| 25 | Antigua and Barbuda | 161 | Montenegro |
| 26 | Argentina | 162 | Montserrat |
| 27 | Armenia | 163 | Morocco |
| 28 | Aruba | 164 | Mozambique |
| 29 | Australian External Territories | 165 | Myanmar |
| 30 | Austria | 166 | Namibia |
| 31 | Azerbaijan | 167 | Nauru |
| 32 | Bahamas | 168 | Nepal |
| 33 | Bahrain | 169 | New Caledonia |
| 34 | Bangladesh | 170 | Nicaragua |
| 35 | Barbados | 171 | Niger |
| 36 | Belarus | 172 | Nigeria |
| 37 | Belgium | 173 | Norfolk Island |
| 38 | Belize | 174 | North Africa |

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 39 | Benin | 175 | North Africa and the Middle East |
| 40 | Bermuda | 176 | North-East Asia |
| 41 | Bhutan | 177 | Northern America |
| 42 | Bolivia | 178 | Northern Europe |
| 43 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 179 | Northern Ireland |
| 44 | Botswana | 180 | Northern Mariana Islands |
| 45 | Brazil | 181 | North-West Europe |
| 46 | Brunei Darussalam | 182 | Norway |
| 47 | Bulgaria | 183 | Oceania and Antarctica |
| 48 | Burkina Faso | 184 | Oman |
| 49 | Burundi | 185 | Pakistan |
| 50 | Cabo Verde | 186 | Palau |
| 51 | Cambodia | 187 | Panama |
| 52 | Cameroon | 188 | Papua New Guinea |
| 53 | Canada | 189 | Paraguay |
| 54 | Caribbean | 190 | Peru |
| 55 | Cayman Islands | 191 | Pitcairn Island |
| 56 | Central African Republic | 192 | Poland |
| 57 | Central America | 193 | Polynesia (excludes Hawaii) |
| 58 | Central and West Africa | 194 | Portugal |
| 59 | Central Asia | 195 | Puerto Rico |
| 60 | Chad | 196 | Qatar |
| 61 | Channel Islands | 197 | Reunion |
| 62 | Chile | 198 | Romania |
| 63 | Colombia | 199 | Russia |
| 64 | Comoros | 200 | Rwanda |
| 65 | Congo | 201 | Samoa, American |
| 66 | Congo, the Democratic Republic | 202 | San Marino |
| 67 | Costa Rica | 203 | Sao Tome and Principe |
| 68 | Côte d'Ivoire | 204 | Saudi Arabia |
| 69 | Croatia | 205 | Senegal |
| 70 | Cuba | 206 | Serbia |
| 71 | Curacao | 207 | Seychelles |
| 72 | Cyprus | 208 | Sierra Leone |
| 73 | Czechia | 209 | Singapore |
| 74 | Denmark | 210 | Slovakia |
| 75 | Djibouti | 211 | Slovenia |
| 76 | Dominica | 212 | Solomon Islands |
| 77 | Dominican Republic | 213 | Somalia |
| 78 | Eastern Europe | 214 | South America |
| 79 | Ecuador | 215 | South Eastern Europe |
| 80 | Egypt | 216 | South Sudan |
| 81 | El Salvador | 217 | South-East Asia |
| 82 | Equatorial Guinea | 218 | Southern and Central Asia |
| 83 | Eritrea | 219 | Southern and East Africa |
| 84 | Estonia | 220 | Southern and East Africa nec |

| 85 | Eswatini | 221 | Southern and Eastern Europe |
|---|---|---|---|
| 86 | Ethiopia | 222 | Southern Asia |
| 87 | Falkland Islands | 223 | Southern Europe |
| 88 | Faroe Islands | 224 | Spain |
| 89 | Fiji | 225 | Spanish North Africa |
| 90 | Finland | 226 | Sri Lanka |
| 91 | Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM) | 227 | St Helena |
| 92 | France | 228 | St Kitts and Nevis |
| 93 | French Guiana | 229 | St Lucia |
| 94 | French Polynesia | 230 | St Maarten (Dutch Part) |
| 95 | Gabon | 231 | St Pierre and Miquelon |
| 96 | Gambia | 232 | St Vincent and the Grenadines |
| 97 | Gaza Strip/Palestine/West Bank | 233 | Sub-Saharan Africa |
| 98 | Georgia | 234 | Sudan |
| 99 | Germany | 235 | Suriname |
| 100 | Ghana | 236 | Sweden |
| 101 | Gibraltar | 237 | Switzerland |
| 102 | Greece | 238 | Syria |
| 103 | Greenland | 239 | Taiwan |
| 104 | Grenada | 240 | Tajikistan |
| 105 | Guadeloupe | 241 | Tanzania |
| 106 | Guam | 242 | Thailand |
| 107 | Guatemala | 243 | The Americas |
| 108 | Guinea | 244 | Timor-Leste |
| 109 | Guinea-Bissau | 245 | Togo |
| 110 | Guyana | 246 | Tokelau |
| 111 | Haiti | 247 | Trinidad and Tobago |
| 112 | Honduras | 248 | Tunisia |
| 113 | Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region) | 249 | Turkey |
| 114 | Hungary | 250 | Turkmenistan |
| 115 | Iceland | 251 | Turks and Caicos Islands |
| 116 | Indonesia | 252 | Tuvalu |
| 117 | Iran | 253 | Uganda |
| 118 | Iraq | 254 | Ukraine |
| 119 | Isle of Man | 255 | United Arab Emirates |
| 120 | Israel | 256 | United Kingdom |
| 121 | Italy | 257 | United States of America |
| 122 | Jamaica | 258 | Uruguay |
| 123 | Japan | 259 | Uzbekistan |
| 124 | Jordan | 260 | Vanuatu |
| 125 | Kazakhstan | 261 | Vatican City State |
| 126 | Kenya | 262 | Venezuela |
| 127 | Kiribati | 263 | Viet Nam |
| 128 | Kosovo | 264 | Virgin Islands, British |
| 129 | Kuwait | 265 | Virgin Islands, United States |

# Appendix B. Ethnicity

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Name in Database:** | Ethn1 | |
| **Data codes:** | Ethn1_1 | I don't know |
| | Ethn1_2 | New Zealand European or Pākehā |
| | Ethn1_3 | New Zealand Māori |
| | Ethn1_4 | Chinese |
| | Ethn1_5 | Samoan |
| | Ethn1_6 | Indian |
| | Ethn1_8 | Cook Islands Māori |
| | Ethn1_9 | Tongan |
| | Ethn1_10 | English |
| | Ethn1_11 | Filipino |
| | Ethn1_12 | Korean |
| | Ethn1_13 | British |
| | Ethn1_14 | South African European |
| | Ethn1_15 | Dutch |
| | Ethn1_16 | Australian |
| | Ethn1_17 | Niuean |
| | Ethn1_168 | Afghani |
| | Ethn1_18 | African American |
| | Ethn1_19 | African |
| | Ethn1_20 | Afrikaner |
| | Ethn1_21 | Albanian |
| | Ethn1_22 | Algerian |
| | Ethn1_23 | American |
| | Ethn1_24 | Anglo Indian |
| | Ethn1_25 | Arab |
| | Ethn1_26 | Argentinian |
| | Ethn1_27 | Armenian |
| | Ethn1_28 | Asian |
| | Ethn1_29 | Assyrian |
| | Ethn1_30 | Austrian |
| | Ethn1_31 | Bangladeshi |
| | Ethn1_32 | Belgian |
| | Ethn1_33 | Belorussian |
| | Ethn1_34 | Bengali |
| | Ethn1_35 | Bhutanese |
| | Ethn1_36 | Bolivian |
| | Ethn1_37 | Bosnian |
| | Ethn1_38 | Brazilian |
| | Ethn1_39 | Bulgarian |
| | Ethn1_40 | Burmese |
| | Ethn1_41 | Burundian |
| | Ethn1_42 | Cambodian |
| | Ethn1_43 | Cambodian Chinese |
| | Ethn1_44 | Canadian |
| | Ethn1_45 | Caribbean |
| | Ethn1_46 | Celtic |
| | Ethn1_47 | Channel Islander |
| | Ethn1_48 | Chilean |
| | Ethn1_49 | Chin |

| | |
|---|---|
| Ethn1_50 | Colombian |
| Ethn1_51 | Congolese |
| Ethn1_52 | Cornish |
| Ethn1_53 | Croatian |
| Ethn1_54 | Cypriot |
| Ethn1_55 | Czech |
| Ethn1_56 | Dalmatian |
| Ethn1_57 | Danish |
| Ethn1_58 | Ecuadorian |
| Ethn1_59 | Egyptian |
| Ethn1_60 | Eritrean |
| Ethn1_61 | Estonian |
| Ethn1_62 | Ethiopian |
| Ethn1_63 | Eurasian |
| Ethn1_64 | European |
| Ethn1_65 | Fijian |
| Ethn1_66 | Fijian Indian |
| Ethn1_67 | Finnish |
| Ethn1_68 | Flemish |
| Ethn1_69 | French |
| Ethn1_70 | German |
| Ethn1_71 | Ghanaian |
| Ethn1_72 | Greek |
| Ethn1_73 | Gypsy |
| Ethn1_74 | Hawaiian |
| Ethn1_75 | Hong Kong Chinese |
| Ethn1_76 | Hungarian |
| Ethn1_77 | Icelandic |
| Ethn1_78 | Indian Tamil |
| Ethn1_79 | Indigenous American |
| Ethn1_80 | Indigenous Australian |
| Ethn1_81 | Indonesian |
| Ethn1_82 | Iranian/Persian |
| Ethn1_83 | Iraqi |
| Ethn1_84 | Irish |
| Ethn1_85 | Israeli/Jewish |
| Ethn1_86 | Italian |
| Ethn1_87 | Jamaican |
| Ethn1_88 | Japanese |
| Ethn1_89 | Jordanian |
| Ethn1_90 | Karen |
| Ethn1_91 | Kenyan |
| Ethn1_92 | Kiribati |
| Ethn1_93 | Kurd |
| Ethn1_94 | Lao |
| Ethn1_95 | Latin American |
| Ethn1_96 | Latvian |
| Ethn1_97 | Lebanese |
| Ethn1_98 | Lithuanian |
| Ethn1_99 | Macedonian |
| Ethn1_100 | Malay |
| Ethn1_101 | Malaysian Chinese |
| Ethn1_102 | Malaysian Indian |
| Ethn1_103 | Maldivian |
| Ethn1_104 | Maltese |

| | |
|---|---|
| Ethn1_105 | Manx |
| Ethn1_106 | Mauritian |
| Ethn1_107 | Mexican |
| Ethn1_108 | Middle Eastern |
| Ethn1_109 | Mongolian |
| Ethn1_110 | Moroccan |
| Ethn1_111 | Nauruan |
| Ethn1_112 | Nepalese |
| Ethn1_113 | New Caledonian |
| Ethn1_114 | Ni Vanuatu |
| Ethn1_115 | Nigerian |
| Ethn1_116 | Norwegian |
| Ethn1_117 | Other Ethnicity |
| Ethn1_118 | Other South African |
| Ethn1_119 | Other Zimbabwean |
| Ethn1_120 | Pacific Peoples |
| Ethn1_121 | Pakistani |
| Ethn1_122 | Palestinian |
| Ethn1_123 | Papua New Guinean |
| Ethn1_124 | Peruvian |
| Ethn1_125 | Pitcairn Islander |
| Ethn1_126 | Polish |
| Ethn1_127 | Portuguese |
| Ethn1_128 | Puerto Rican |
| Ethn1_129 | Punjabi |
| Ethn1_130 | Romanian |
| Ethn1_131 | Rotuman |
| Ethn1_132 | Russian |
| Ethn1_133 | Scottish |
| Ethn1_134 | Serbian |
| Ethn1_135 | Seychellois |
| Ethn1_136 | Sikh |
| Ethn1_137 | Singaporean Chinese |
| Ethn1_138 | Sinhalese |
| Ethn1_139 | Slavic |
| Ethn1_140 | Slovak |
| Ethn1_141 | Slovenian |
| Ethn1_142 | Solomon Islander |
| Ethn1_143 | Somali |
| Ethn1_144 | South African Indian |
| Ethn1_145 | South Slav |
| Ethn1_146 | Southeast Asian |
| Ethn1_147 | Spanish |
| Ethn1_148 | Sri Lankan |
| Ethn1_149 | Sri Lankan Tamil |
| Ethn1_150 | Sudanese |
| Ethn1_151 | Swedish |
| Ethn1_152 | Swiss |
| Ethn1_153 | Syrian |
| Ethn1_154 | Tahitian |
| Ethn1_155 | Taiwanese |
| Ethn1_156 | Thai |
| Ethn1_157 | Tibetan |
| Ethn1_169 | Tokelauan |
| Ethn1_158 | Turkish |

| | |
|---|---|
| Ethn1_159 | Tuvaluan |
| Ethn1_160 | Ukrainian |
| Ethn1_161 | Uruguayan |
| Ethn1_162 | Venezuelan |
| Ethn1_163 | Vietnamese |
| Ethn1_164 | Vietnamese Chinese |
| Ethn1_165 | Welsh |
| Ethn1_166 | Zambian |
| Ethn1_167 | Zimbabwean European |

# Appendix C. Iwi

**Name in Database:**     Māori20 - What are your iwi?

**Data codes:**

| Code | Iwi |
|---|---|
| Māori20_1 | I Don't Know |
| Māori20_2 | Other |
| Māori20_3 | Te Aupōuri |
| Māori20_4 | Ngāti Kahu |
| Māori20_5 | Ngāti Kurī |
| Māori20_6 | Ngāpuhi |
| Māori20_7 | Ngāpuhi ki Whaingaroa-Ngāti Kahu ki Whaingaroa |
| Māori20_8 | Te Rarawa |
| Māori20_9 | Ngāi Takoto |
| Māori20_10 | Ngāti Wai |
| Māori20_11 | Ngāti Whātua (not Ōrākei or Kaipara) |
| Māori20_12 | Te Kawerau ā Maki |
| Māori20_13 | Te Uri-o-Hau |
| Māori20_14 | Te Roroa |
| Māori20_15 | Ngāti Whātua o Kaipara |
| Māori20_16 | Ngāti Whātua o Ōrākei |
| Māori20_17 | Ngāi Tai ki Tāmaki |
| Māori20_18 | Ngāti Hine (Te Tai Tokerau) |
| Māori20_19 | Te Paatu |
| Māori20_20 | Ngāti Manuhiri |
| Māori20_21 | Ngāti Rēhua |
| Māori20_22 | Ngāti Hako |
| Māori20_23 | Ngāti Hei |
| Māori20_24 | Ngāti Maru (Hauraki) |
| Māori20_25 | Ngāti Paoa |
| Māori20_26 | Patukirikiri |
| Māori20_27 | Ngāti Porou ki Harataunga ki Mataora |
| Māori20_28 | Ngāti Pūkenga ki Waiau |
| Māori20_29 | Ngāti Rāhiri Tumutumu |
| Māori20_30 | Ngāti Tamaterā |
| Māori20_31 | Ngāti Tara Tokanui |
| Māori20_32 | Ngāti Whanaunga |
| Māori20_33 | Ngāti Haua (Waikato) |
| Māori20_34 | Ngāti Maniapoto |
| Māori20_35 | Raukawa (Waikato) |
| Māori20_36 | Waikato |
| Māori20_37 | Ngāti Te Ata |
| Māori20_38 | Ngāti Hīkairo |
| Māori20_39 | Rereahu |
| Māori20_40 | Ngāti Tiipa |
| Māori20_41 | Ngāti Korokī Kahukura |
| Māori20_42 | Ngāti Tamaoho |
| Māori20_43 | Te Ākitai-Waiohua |
| Māori20_44 | Ngāti Pikiao (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_45 | Ngāti Rangiteaorere (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_46 | Ngāti Rangitihi (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_47 | Ngāti Rangiwewehi (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_48 | Tapuika (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_49 | Ngāti Tarāwhai (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_50 | Tūhourangi (Te Arawa) |

| | |
|---|---|
| Māori20_51 | Uenuku-Kōpako (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_52 | Waitaha (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_53 | Ngāti Whakaue (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_54 | Ngāti Tūwharetoa (ki Taupō) |
| Māori20_55 | Ngāti Tahu-Ngāti Whaoa (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_56 | Ngāti Mākino |
| Māori20_57 | Ngāti Kearoa / Ngāti Tuarā |
| Māori20_58 | Ngāti Rongomai (Te Arawa) |
| Māori20_59 | Ngāti Pūkenga |
| Māori20_60 | Ngāi Te Rangi |
| Māori20_61 | Ngāti Ranginui |
| Māori20_62 | Ngāti Awa |
| Māori20_63 | Ngāti Manawa |
| Māori20_64 | Ngāi Tai (Tauranga Moana/Mātaatua) |
| Māori20_65 | Tūhoe |
| Māori20_66 | Whakatōhea |
| Māori20_67 | Te Whānau-ā-Apanui |
| Māori20_68 | Ngāti Whare |
| Māori20_69 | Ngā Pōtiki ā Tamapahore |
| Māori20_70 | Te Upokorehe |
| Māori20_71 | Ngāti Tūwharetoa ki Kawerau |
| Māori20_72 | Ngāti Porou |
| Māori20_73 | Te Aitanga-a-Māhaki |
| Māori20_74 | Rongowhakaata |
| Māori20_75 | Ngāi Tāmanuhiri |
| Māori20_76 | Te Aitanga ā Hauiti |
| Māori20_77 | Rongomaiwahine (Te Māhia) |
| Māori20_78 | Ngāti Kahungunu ki Te Wairoa |
| Māori20_79 | Ngāti Kahungunu ki Heretaunga |
| Māori20_80 | Ngāti Kahungunu ki Wairarapa |
| Māori20_81 | Rangitāne (Te Matau-a-Māui/Hawke's Bay/Wairarapa) |
| Māori20_82 | Ngāti Kahungunu ki Te Whanganui-a-Orotu |
| Māori20_83 | Ngāti Kahungunu ki Tamatea |
| Māori20_84 | Ngāti Kahungunu ki Tamakinui a Rua |
| Māori20_85 | Ngāti Pāhauwera |
| Māori20_86 | Ngāti Rākaipaaka |
| Māori20_87 | Ngāti Hineuru |
| Māori20_88 | Maungaharuru Tangitū |
| Māori20_89 | Rangitāne o Tamaki nui ā Rua |
| Māori20_90 | Ngāti Ruapani ki Waikaremoana |
| Māori20_91 | Te Hika o Pāpāuma |
| Māori20_92 | Te Atiawa (Taranaki) |
| Māori20_93 | Ngāti Maru (Taranaki) |
| Māori20_94 | Ngāti Mutunga (Taranaki) |
| Māori20_95 | Ngā Rauru |
| Māori20_96 | Ngā Ruahine |
| Māori20_97 | Ngāti Ruanui |
| Māori20_98 | Ngāti Tama (Taranaki) |
| Māori20_99 | Taranaki |
| Māori20_100 | Tangāhoe |
| Māori20_101 | Pakakohi |
| Māori20_102 | Ngāti Apa (Rangitīkei) |
| Māori20_103 | Te Ati Haunui-a-Pāpārangi |
| Māori20_104 | Ngāti Haua (Taumarunui) |

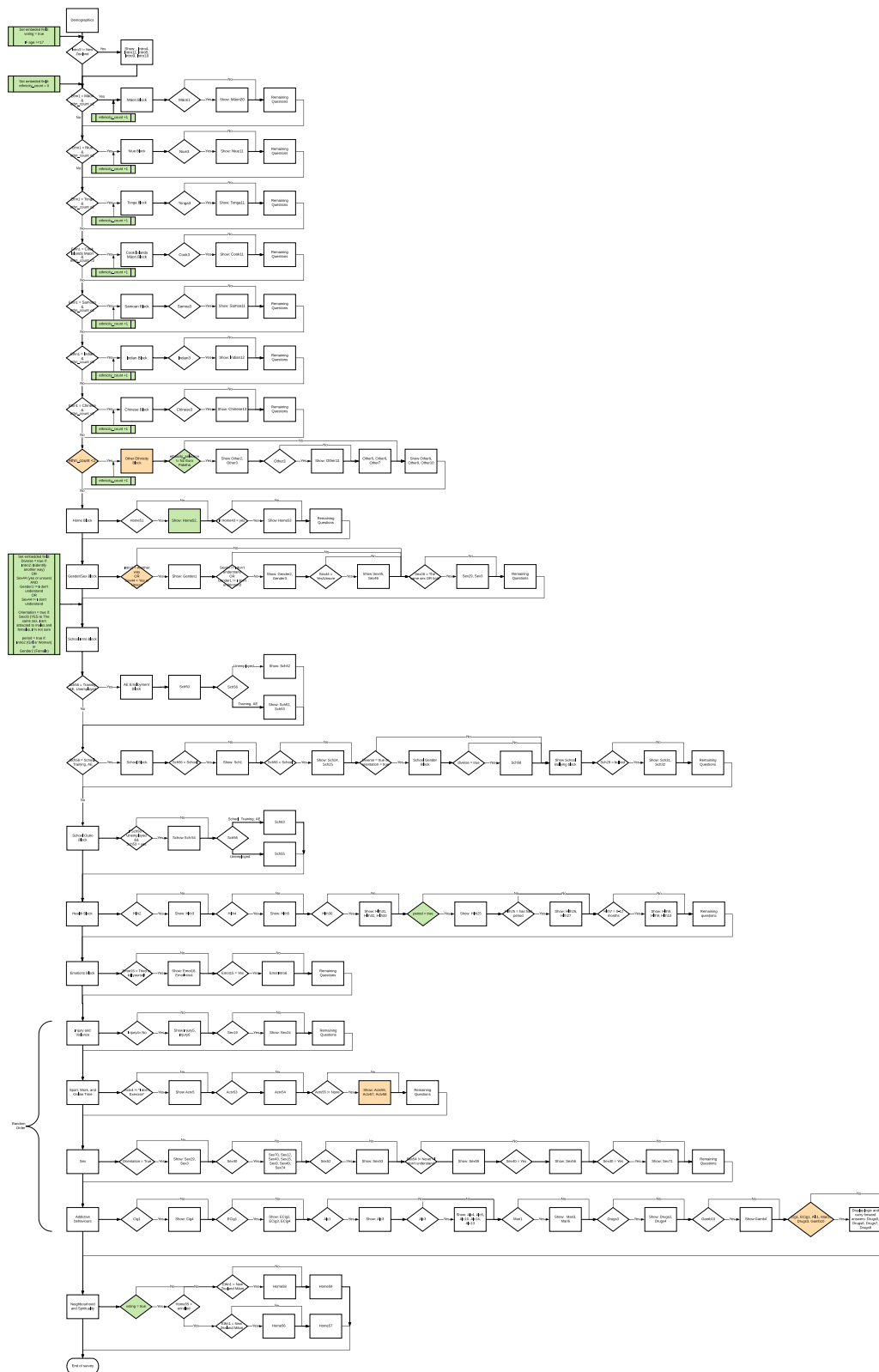| | |
|---|---|
| Māori20_105 | Ngāti Hauiti (Rangitīkei) |
| Māori20_106 | Ngāti Whitikaupeka (Rangitīkei) |
| Māori20_107 | Ngāi Te Ohuake (Rangitīkei) |
| Māori20_108 | Ngāti Tamakōpiri (Rangitīkei) |
| Māori20_109 | Ngāti Rangi (Ruapehu, Whanganui) |
| Māori20_110 | Uenuku (Ruapehu, Waimarino) |
| Māori20_111 | Tamahaki (Ruapehu, Waimarino) |
| Māori20_112 | Tamakana (Ruapehu, Waimarino) |
| Māori20_113 | Te Atiawa (Te Whanganui-a-Tara/Wellington) |
| Māori20_114 | Muaūpoko |
| Māori20_115 | Rangitāne (Manawatū) |
| Māori20_116 | Ngāti Raukawa (Horowhenua/Manawatū) |
| Māori20_117 | Ngāti Toarangatira (Te Whanganui-a-Tara/Wellington) |
| Māori20_118 | Te Atiawa ki Whakarongotai |
| Māori20_119 | Ngāti Tama ki Te Upoko o Te Ika (Te Whanganui-a-Tara/Wellington) |
| Māori20_120 | Ngāti Kauwhata |
| Māori20_121 | Ngāti Tukorehe |
| Māori20_122 | Te Atiawa (Te Waipounamu/South Island) |
| Māori20_123 | Ngāti Koata |
| Māori20_124 | Ngāti Kuia |
| Māori20_125 | Kāti Māmoe |
| Māori20_126 | Moriori |
| Māori20_127 | Ngāti Mutunga (Wharekauri/Chatham Islands) |
| Māori20_128 | Rangitāne (Te Waipounamu/South Island) |
| Māori20_129 | Ngāti Rārua |
| Māori20_130 | Ngāi Tahu / Kāi Tahu |
| Māori20_131 | Ngāti Tama (Te Waipounamu/South Island) |
| Māori20_132 | Ngāti Toarangatira (Te Waipounamu/South Island) |
| Māori20_133 | Waitaha (Te Waipounamu/South Island) |
| Māori20_134 | Ngāti Apa ki Te Rā Tō |
| Māori20_135 | Te Atiawa, region not known |
| Māori20_136 | Ngāti Haua, region not known |
| Māori20_137 | Ngāti Maru, region not known |
| Māori20_138 | Ngāti Mutunga, region not known |
| Māori20_139 | Rangitāne, region not known |
| Māori20_140 | Ngāti Raukawa, region not known |
| Māori20_141 | Ngāti Tama, region not known |
| Māori20_142 | Ngāti Toa, region not known |
| Māori20_143 | Waitaha, region not known |
| Māori20_144 | Ngāti Apa, region not known |
| Māori20_145 | Ngāi Tai, region not known |
| Māori20_146 | Ngāti Kahungunu, region not known |
| Māori20_147 | Ngāti Tūwharetoa, region not known |
| Māori20_148 | Hapū affiliated to more than one iwi |

# Appendix D: Branching Diagram and Survey Flow



*Figure 1. Branching Diagram and Survey Flow*